## Multivariate Statistics: Exercise 10

December 12, 2018

## Correlation analysis:

Use the data set *movies* from the library(ggplot2movies). See help file for a detailed description.

- 1. Multiple correlation analysis: Compute the multiple correlation between the variable rating and the matrix consisting of the variables year, length, budget, votes. Delete observations containing missing values.
  - (a) Compute the multiple correlation coefficient. How can you interpret the coefficients of the linear predictor function?
  - (b) Is the multiple correlation coefficient significantly different from zero? Would it be advisable to transform some variables? How about the significance if you omit the variable *votes*?
  - (c) Use the function CCAgrid from the R package ccaPP see help. Set the argument method="pearson" and compare the results with those from above. Use method="spearman" and compare with the previous results. What is the methodological difference?
  - (d) Use the function permTest from the library(ccaPP). This function is performing a permutation test for uncorrelatedness, by permuting the observations of the first input. How and why does this work? What is the outcome? Compare with the result in (b).
- 2. Canonical correlation analysis: Compute the canonical correlation between the matrices consisting of the variables year, length, budget, rating, votes and the variables Action, Animation, Comedy, Drama, Documentary, Romance, Short. Delete observations with missings.
  - (a) Use the function cancor() see help. Center and scale the data (why?). How strong is the linear relationship? How can you interpret the linear combinations for the X and Y data?
  - (b) Plot the first two canonical variables  $\varphi_1$  and  $\eta_1$  against each other. What can you see in the plot? What seems to be strange here?
  - (c) Apply point 1.(c) here. Plot the canonical variables  $\varphi_1$  and  $\eta_1$ .
  - (d) Perform a permutation test, see 1.(d). Make efficient use of the function.

Save your (successful) R code together with short documentations and interpretations of results in a text file (= R script file), named as  $Matrikelnummer\_10.R$  (no word document, no plots). Submit this file to Exercise 10 of our tuwel course (deadline December 11).