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Course: CMTP 308N Database Systems

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LAB # 2 CAP database

- A. The **Primary key** must contain a unique identifies in each record in a table, must contain unique values and have no null values, a table in a database must only have one primary key with single or multiple fields.
- B. The **Candidate key** must qualify as a unique key in a database. In addition, you can also have multiple candidate key in one table and can qualify as a primary key.
- C. The **Superkey** must contain a combination of columns and must be identify as row within a database with no duplicate rows.

My table

Data types or essential for database. Without data type, one cannot define the attributes in a column of a table because each column is meant to hold a specific data types such as, numbers, text, date, time, and many more. For example, the following table I create below is shows over my summer:

```
CREATE TABLE Shows (
  Mid      char(6) not null,
  Name     text,
  location  char(8) not null,
  Town     Text,
  zipcode   int,
  primary key(Mid)
);

INSERT INTO shows (Mid, Name, location, Town, zipcode )
VALUES('m00001', 'The 100', 'Home', 'Poughkeepsie', 12603);

INSERT INTO shows (Mid, Name, location, Town, zipcode )
```

```
VALUES('m00002', 'The badland', 'Home', 'Poughkeepsie', 12603);
```

```
INSERT INTO shows (Mid, Name, location, Town, zipcode )
VALUES('m00003', 'Game of thrones', 'Work', 'Millerton', 12603);
```

```
INSERT INTO shows (Mid, Name, location, Town, zipcode )
VALUES('m00004', 'College Friends', 'Home', 'Millerton', 12603);
```

Output pane

Data Output	Explain	Messages	History
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	mid character(6)	name text	location character(8)	town text	zipcode integer
1	m00001	The 100	home	Poughkeepsie	12603
2	m00002	The badland	home	Poughkeepsie	12603
3	m00003	Game of thrones	work	millerton	12603
4	m00004	College Friends	home	millerton	12603

In my table, I include a primary key with a (char) data type that accepts character strings and fix length. I also include name field with a text data type that only accept strings and a zip code field with the (int) data type that accepts integers. Mid and location field also have NOT NULL meaning that the column cannot have a value. Furthermore, my table also illustrate the following relationship rule: the first normal form, access row by content, and all row must be unique.

The image displays two screenshots of the pgAdmin 3 interface and the SQL Editor, demonstrating database management and query execution.

Top Left: pgAdmin 3 Object Browser

- Server Groups: Servers (1)
- PostgreSQL 9.5 (localhost:5432)
- Databases (1): postgres
- Catalogs (2): pg_catalog, pg_temp
- Event Triggers (0)
- Extensions (2): pg_catalog, pg_temp
- Schemas (2): public, postgres
- public schema:
 - Collations (0)
 - Domains (0)
 - FTS Configurations (0)
 - FTS Dictionaries (0)
 - FTS Parameters (0)
 - FTS Templates (0)
 - Functions (0)
 - Sequences (0)
 - Tables (0)
 - Trigger Functions (0)
 - Views (0)
- pg_temp schema:
 - Tablespaces (2): pg_default, pg_global
 - Group Roles (0)
 - Login Roles (1): postgres

Top Right: SQL Editor

Query: postgres on postgres@localhost:5432 - [G:\2017\CMPT308-Database Management\Lab2\CAP1.sql]

SQL Editor: Graphical Query Builder

Previous queries: (1012, 'Jan', 'c002', 'a03', 'p03', 1200, 1096.00), (1015, 'Jan', 'c003', 'a03', 'p03', 1000, 820.00), (1016, 'Jan', 'c004', 'a03', 'p03', 1000, 500.00), (1017, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a04', 'p03', 500, 540.00), (1018, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a03', 'p04', 600, 540.00), (1019, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a02', 'p02', 400, 180.00), (1020, 'Feb', 'c006', 'a03', 'p07', 600, 600.00), (1021, 'Feb', 'c004', 'a06', 'p01', 1000, 457.50), (1022, 'Mar', 'c001', 'a05', 'p06', 450, 810.00), (1023, 'Mar', 'c002', 'a04', 'p05', 300, 450.00), (1024, 'Mar', 'c006', 'a06', 'p01', 880, 400.00), (1025, 'Apr', 'c001', 'a05', 'p07', 888, 789.20), (1026, 'May', 'c002', 'a05', 'p03', 808, 711.04)

-- SQL statements for displaying the example data

```
select *
from Customers;

select *
from Agents;

select *
from Products;
```

Output pane: Data Output | Explain | Messages | History

ad	name	city	commission
character(3)	text	text	numeric(5,2)
1 a01	Smith New York		5.60
2 a02	Jones Newark		6.00
3 a03	Perry Hong Kong		7.00
4 a04	Gray New York		6.00
5 a05	Green Dallas		5.00
6 a06	Smith Dallas		5.00
7 a08	Bond London		7.07

Bottom Left: pgAdmin 3 Object Browser

- Server Groups: Servers (1)
- PostgreSQL 9.5 (localhost:5432)
- Databases (1): postgres
- Catalogs (2): pg_catalog, pg_temp
- Event Triggers (0)
- Extensions (2): pg_catalog, pg_temp
- Schemas (1): public
- public schema:
 - Collations (0)
 - Domains (0)
 - FTS Configurations (0)
 - FTS Dictionaries (0)
 - FTS Parameters (0)
 - FTS Templates (0)
 - Functions (0)
 - Sequences (0)
 - Tables (0)
 - Trigger Functions (0)
 - Views (0)
- pg_temp schema:
 - Tablespaces (2): pg_default, pg_global
 - Group Roles (0)
 - Login Roles (1): postgres

Bottom Right: SQL Editor

Query: postgres on postgres@localhost:5432 - [G:\2017\CMPT308-Database Management\Lab2\CAP1.sql]

SQL Editor: Graphical Query Builder

Previous queries: (1016, 'Jan', 'c004', 'a01', 'p01', 1000, 500.00), (1017, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a04', 'p03', 500, 540.00), (1018, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a03', 'p04', 600, 540.00), (1019, 'Feb', 'c001', 'a02', 'p02', 400, 180.00), (1020, 'Feb', 'c006', 'a03', 'p07', 600, 600.00), (1021, 'Feb', 'c004', 'a06', 'p01', 1000, 457.50), (1022, 'Mar', 'c001', 'a05', 'p06', 450, 810.00), (1023, 'Mar', 'c002', 'a04', 'p05', 300, 450.00), (1024, 'Mar', 'c006', 'a06', 'p01', 880, 400.00), (1025, 'Apr', 'c001', 'a05', 'p07', 888, 789.20), (1026, 'May', 'c002', 'a05', 'p03', 808, 711.04)

-- SQL statements for displaying the example data

```
select *
from Customers;

select *
from Agents;

select *
from Products;
```

Output pane: Data Output | Explain | Messages | History

ordno	month	cd	ad	pd	quantity	totalad
integer	character(3)	character(4)	character(3)	character(3)	integer	numeric(12,2)
1	1011-Jan	c001	a01	p01	1100	495.00
2	1012-Jan	c002	a03	p03	1200	1096.00
3	1013-Jan	c003	a03	p05	1000	820.00
4	1016-Jan	c004	a01	p01	1000	500.00
5	1017-Feb	c001	a06	p03	500	540.00
6	1018-Feb	c001	a03	p04	600	540.00
7	1019-Feb	c001	a02	p02	400	180.00
8	1020-Feb	c006	a03	p07	600	600.00
9	1021-Feb	c004	a06	p01	1000	457.50
10	1022-Mar	c001	a05	p06	450	810.00
11	1023-Mar	c001	a04	p05	300	450.00
12	1024-Mar	c006	a06	p01	880	400.00
13	1025-Apr	c001	a05	p07	888	789.20
14	1026-May	c002	a05	p03	808	711.04

The image displays two screenshots of the pgAdmin 3 database management tool interface, showing the database structure and SQL query results.

Top Screenshot:

- Left Panel (Object browser):** Shows the database structure for 'postgres@postgres@localhost:5432'. The 'Catalogs' section is expanded, showing 'public' schema with various objects like 'Collations', 'Domains', 'FTS Configurations', 'FTS Dictionaries', 'FTS Parameters', 'FTS Templates', 'Functions', 'Sequences', 'Tables', 'Trigger Functions', and 'Views'.
- Right Panel (SQL Editor):** Displays a SQL query for 'postgres@postgres@localhost:5432'. The query is a SELECT statement with multiple rows of data, including columns like 'pid', 'name', 'city', 'qty', and 'price'. The query is executed, and the results are displayed in the 'Output pane'.
- Output pane:** Shows the results of the SQL query, displaying a table with 8 rows and 5 columns: 'pid', 'name', 'city', 'qty', and 'price'. The data includes product information like 'p01', 'p02', 'p03', etc., with their respective names, cities, quantities, and prices.

Bottom Screenshot:

- Left Panel (Object browser):** Similar to the top screenshot, showing the database structure for 'postgres@postgres@localhost:5432'.
- Right Panel (SQL Editor):** Displays a SQL query for 'postgres@postgres@localhost:5432'. The query is a SELECT statement with multiple rows of data, including columns like 'pid', 'name', 'city', 'qty', and 'price'. The query is executed, and the results are displayed in the 'Output pane'.
- Output pane:** Shows the results of the SQL query, displaying a table with 6 rows and 5 columns: 'pid', 'name', 'city', 'qty', and 'price'. The data includes product information like 'p01', 'p02', 'p03', etc., with their respective names, cities, quantities, and prices.