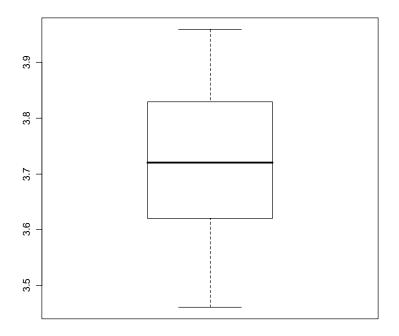
# PROBABILIDADES Y ESTADÍSTICA Práctica 6 - Gráficos

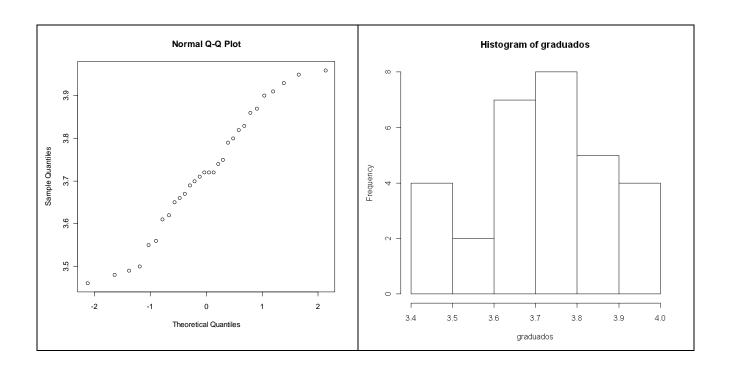
# Ejercicio 2

graduados<-scan("C:\\probacomp\\datos\\graduados.txt")
boxplot(graduados)</pre>

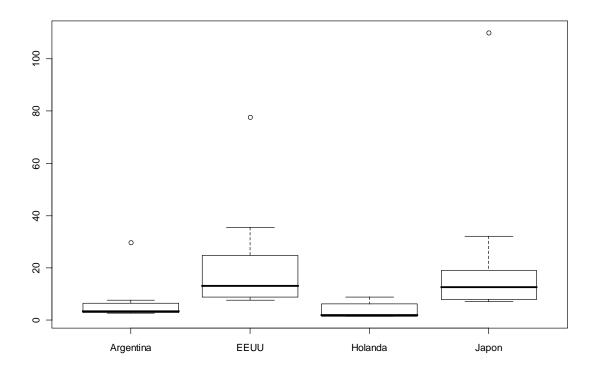


# Otros gráficos

qqnorm(graduados)
hist(graduados)



Ejercicio 3
ciudades<-read.table("C:\\probacomp\\datos\\ciudades.txt", header = TRUE)
boxplot(ciudades)</pre>



## Ejercicio 4

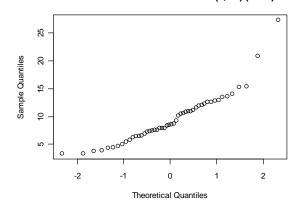
```
a) # Generamos los datos:
 normal25<-rnorm(25)</pre>
 normal50<-rnorm(50)</pre>
 normal100<-rnorm(100)</pre>
# la siguiente instrucción divide la pantalla gráfica en 4
 par(mfrow=c(2,2))
qqnorm(normal25,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=25)")
 qqnorm(normal50,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=50)")
 qqnorm(normal100,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=100)")
           Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=25)
                                                          Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=50)
   0
                                                                      P. Campanitor Cocco.
                            00000
Sample Quantiles
                                               Sample Quantiles
                      000000
                                                             00000
   ?
       -2
                        0
                                         2
                                                        -2
                                                                       0
                                                                                      2
                   Theoretical Quantiles
                                                                  Theoretical Quantiles
           Normal Q-Q Plot de una N(0,1) (n=100)
Sample Quantiles
   Ņ
                        0
                                     2
           -2
                               1
                   Theoretical Quantiles
b) gama25<-rgamma(25,shape=5,rate=1/2)
gama50 < -rgamma(50, shape=5, rate=1/2)
gama100 < -rgamma(100, shape=5, rate=1/2)
 qqnorm(gama25,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=25)")
```

qqnorm(gama50,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=50)")qqnorm(gama100,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=100)")

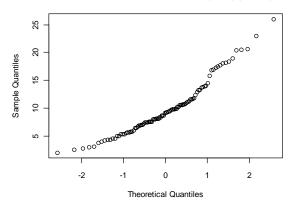
### Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=25)

# 

### Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=50)



## Normal Q-Q Plot de una Gamma(5,1/2) (n=100)



```
c)
```

zz<-rnorm(25)</pre>

uu<-runif(25)

yy<-zz/uu

qqnorm(yy)

zz<-rnorm(50)

uu<-runif(50)

yy<-zz/uu

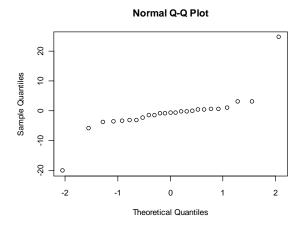
qqnorm(yy)

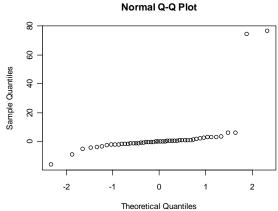
zz<-rnorm(100)</pre>

uu<-runif(100)

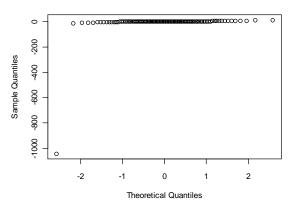
yy<-zz/uu

qqnorm(yy)



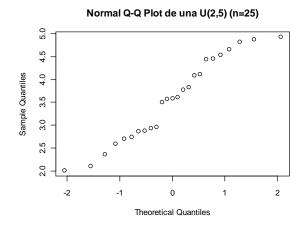


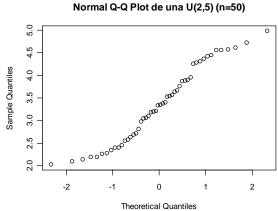
### Normal Q-Q Plot



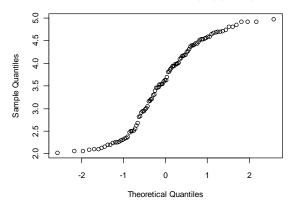
```
d)
  d1<-runif(25,min=2,max=5)
  d2<-runif(50,min=2,max=5)
  d3<-runif(100,min=2,max=5)

  qqnorm(d1,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una U(2,5) (n=25)")
  qqnorm(d2,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una U(2,5) (n=50)")
  qqnorm(d3,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de una U(2,5) (n=100)")</pre>
```



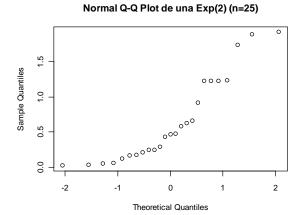


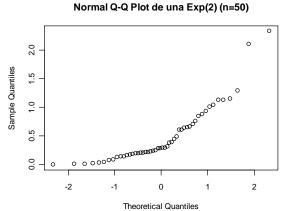
## Normal Q-Q Plot de una U(2,5) (n=100)



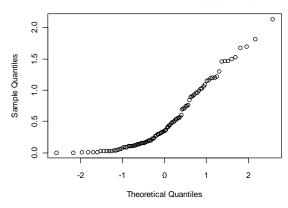
```
e)
e1<-rexp(25,rate=2)
e2<-rexp(50,rate=2)
e3<-rexp(100,rate=2)
```

# volvamos a tener la pantalla gráfica completa, sin divisiones par(mfrow=c(1,1))





### Normal Q-Q Plot de una Exp(2) (n=100)



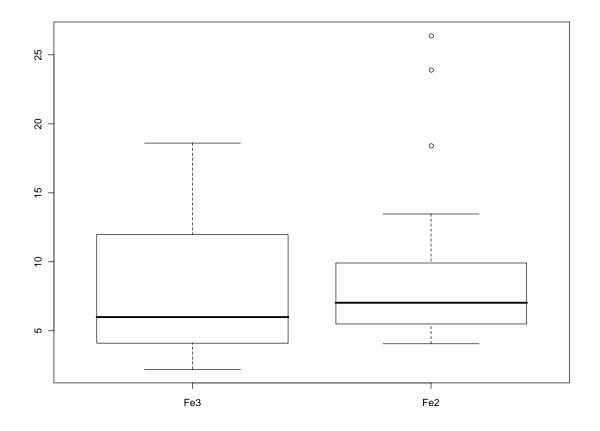
## Ejercicio 5

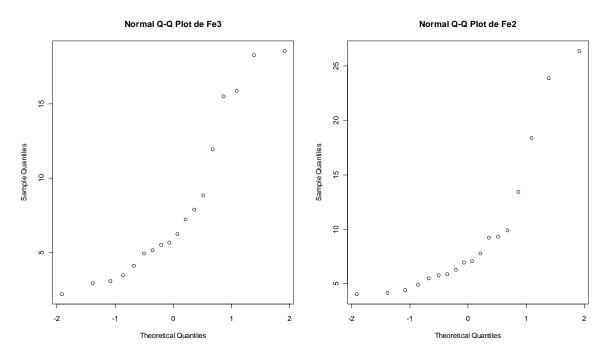
hierro<-read.table("C:\probacomp\\datos\hierro.txt", header = TRUE)</pre>

boxplot(hierro)

attach(hierro) #esta instruccion le permite a R trabajar con Fe3, Fe2(las columnas del archivo original) como si fueran objetos (Vectores columna con nombre) por separado

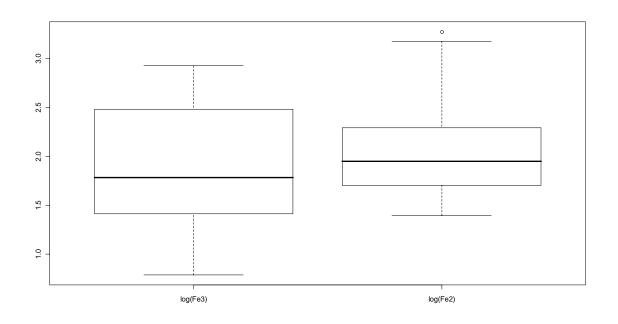
 $\label{eq:par_main} $$ par(mfrow=c(1,2)) $$ \# dividimos la pantalla gráfica en 2 columnas, una fila $$ qqnorm(Fe3,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de Fe3") $$ qqnorm(Fe2,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de Fe2") $$$ 

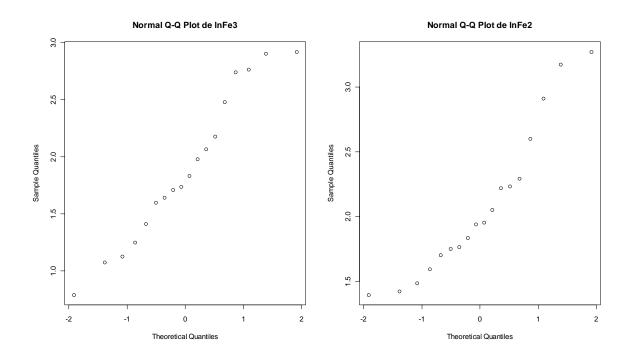




b)

```
lnFe3<-log(Fe3)
lnFe2<-log(Fe2)
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
boxplot(lnFe3,lnFe2,names=c("log(Fe3)","log(Fe2)"))
par(mfrow=c(1,2))
   qqnorm(lnFe3,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de lnFe3")
   qqnorm(lnFe2,main="Normal Q-Q Plot de lnFe2")
par(mfrow=c(1,1))</pre>
```





# Ejercicio 6

```
c) cpu<-scan("C:\\probacomp\\datos\\cpu.txt")
hist(cpu)
boxplot(cpu)</pre>
```

