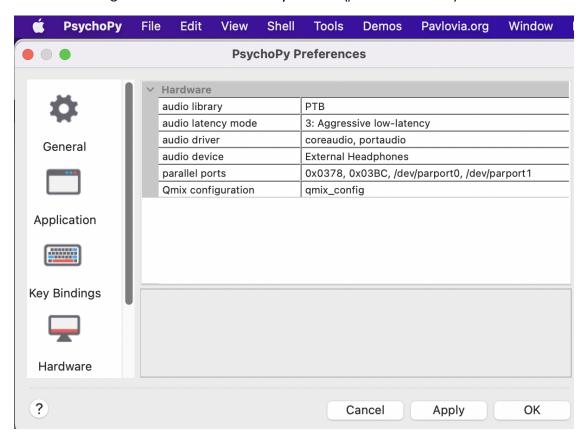
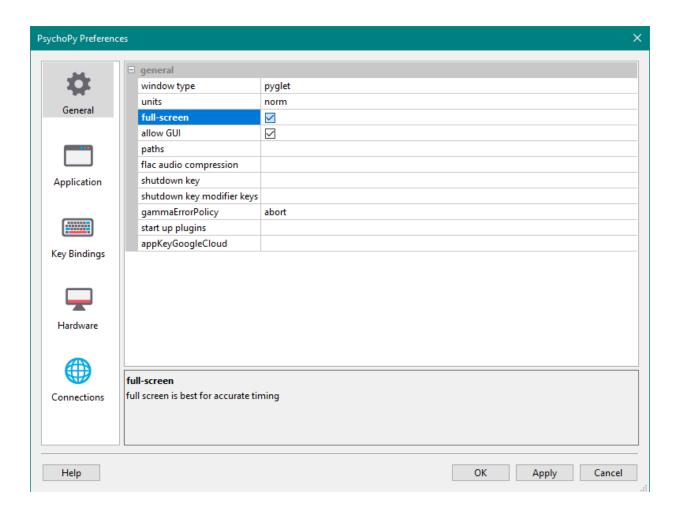
## Getting started/setup:

- 1. Install PsychoPy for your machine.
  - Official installation for specific operating systems can be found here: https://www.psychopy.org/download.html
- 2. Download and extract the experiment runner if you don't already have it.
  - o Download available here.
  - Extract the downloaded folder (PsychoPy can't open ZIP files).
- 3. Open PsychoPy and enable the correct sound library.
  - Navigate to the hardware menu in preferences.
    - i. On Mac/Linux menu bar: PsychoPy > Preferences > Hardware
    - ii. On Windows: Files > Preferences > Hardware
  - Change the field **audio library** to PTB (pictured below):



- i. Hit Apply.
- ii. Press **OK** or the close window button to exit preferences.

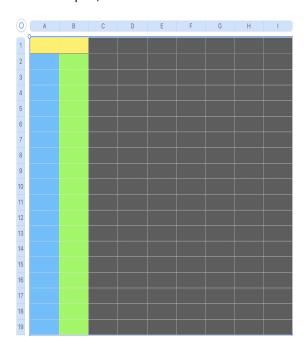
- 4. OPTIONAL: Enable full screen mode to potentially improve timing performance.
  - Navigate to the general menu in preferences
  - Check the full-screen checkbox
  - Press the **Apply** save your preferences
  - o Press OK to close the menu



## Setting up an example data file:

- 1. To ensure an input file is compatible with the program, ensure that:
  - o The first line/row is "reserved" for potential headers.
    - If you choose not to use headers, then put placeholder texts or whitespace in the first line/row.

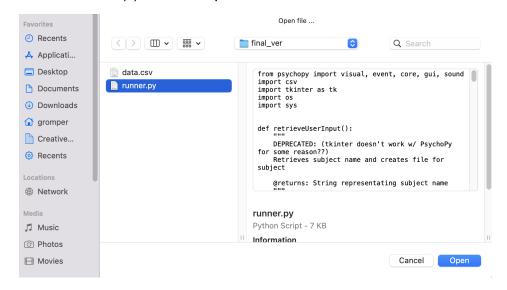
- With the exception of the header line/row:
  - i. The rest of the FIRST column is for words.
  - ii. The rest of the SECOND column is for the "delays" corresponding to the word in the same row.
  - iii. All other columns are not read by the program.
- 2. As an example, check this .csv in table and comma-separated text formats:



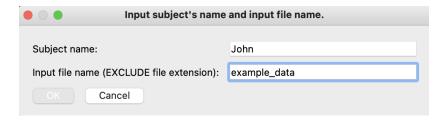


- Yellow = headers
- Blue = words
- Green = delays
- Gray = ignored
- 3. For a more realistic example, check out the example\_data.csv file.
  - It's located in the same directory as *runner.py*.
- 4. <u>IMPORTANT</u>: Input data files can only be read if it is in the same directory/folder as *runner.py*

- 1) Open up the PsychoPy coder.
- 2) Import the runner.py program into the PsychoPy coder.
  - o File > Open
  - Navigate to the *final\_ver* directory/folder using your OS's file manager.
  - Select runner.py and hit Open.



- 3) Now, you can run *runner.py* by hitting the **Run experiment** button.
  - o One of the big green "play" buttons at the top of the coder's GUI.
  - Enter the appropriate fields.
    - i) <u>IMPORTANT</u>: Avoid special symbols (e.g., %, \, #) when naming data files and directories for subjects.



- Once fullscreened, press your continueKey button(s) twice to skip the instructions and start the experiment.
  - i) To exit the runner's stimuli window while full-screened: press the key assigned to the <u>"quitButton" variable</u>.
    - (1) If unresponsive, try to do the following.

- (a) MacOS: Press # + Q (Command + Q)
- (b) Linux: Control + Q or Control + W or Alt + F4
- (c) Windows: Bring up task manager (Control + Shift + Esc) and end all Python tasks (usually, the experiment window is the one using the most resources so you could just exclusively end that task).
  - (i) If the task manager isn't visible, try pressing Alt + O and then Enter to bring it to the top window layer.

## Customizing the program:

1) To customize variables, first, navigate to line 114 of runner.py (pictured below).

```
# ------CUSTOMIZE · PROGRAM · HERE · -----
123
124
     continueKey = ['6']
125
      startFixationTime = 1
126
     textFont = 'Times New Roman'
127
     textContrast = 1
128
     wordSize = 0.25
129
     wordColor = (-128, -128, -128)
130
     instruction = "Random instructions here. Read this if you want :)"
131
     instructionSize = 0.1
132
     instructionColor = (-128, --128, --128)
133
     fixationSize = 0.15
134
     fixationColor = (-128, -128, -128)
135
     · · · · quitKey ·= · 'q'
136
```

- 2) When modifying variables, ensure the "syntax" remains the same, or else the program won't work.
  - a) Include all quotes, brackets, parentheses, etc. as shown.
- 3) Explanation of each variable:
  - a) continueKey = ['6'] means that the number 6 on the keyboard is used to proceed through the instruction text and to start the experiment.
    - i) To add additional keys, simply include them in the brackets.

- ii) Say you want to use the keys 6, 7, or 8 to perform this function, then simply set continueKey = ['6', '7', '8']
- b) startFixationTime = 1 means that the initial fixation time is set to 1 second (i.e., 1 second elapses between the second keypress of continueKey and the first word being displayed).
- c) textFont = 'Times New Roman' means all text is in Times New Roman font.
  - i) Note: Fonts used MUST be installed on your system, else the program will crash.
    - (1) Pre-installed fonts on MacOS are found here.
    - (2) Pre-installed fonts on Windows 10 are found <u>here</u>.
- d) textContrast = 1 dictates the color contrast of all text.
  - i) Any floating point value/decimal between -1 and 1 works.
- e) wordSize = 0.25 means that the size of the words the subject will be reading will be of size 0.25.
  - i) Note: Values larger than 0.75 may crash the program.
- f) wordColor = (-128, -128, -128) basically means that the words the subject will be reading will be in **black** colored font.
  - i) In this case, the RGB values are (Red: -128, Green: -128, Blue: -128).
  - ii) Because PsychoPy has *signed* RGB values, values range from -128 to 127 instead of the typical 0 to 256. This ultimately means that (R: -128, G: -128, B: -128) is **black** and (R: 127, G: 127, B: 127) is white.
- g) instruction = "Random instructions here. Read this if you want :)" represents the text that is displayed upon the start of the program.
- h) instructionSize = 0.1 means that the size of the instruction text is 0.1.
  - i) Note: Values larger than 0.75 may crash the program.
- i) instructionColor = (-128, -128, -128) means that the instruction text will be in **black** colored font.
  - i) For an explanation, read the subpoints of (4f).
- j) fixationSize = 0.15 means that the size of the "fixation cross" is 0.15.
  - i) Note: Values larger than 0.75 may crash the program.
- k) fixationColor = (-128, -128, -128) means that the fixation cross's color is black.
  - i) For an explanation, read the subpoints of (4f).
- l) quitButton = 'q' means that the Q key on the keyboard can be pressed to terminate the experiment window.