



## **RESTFUL WEB API 2**

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### **GIẢNG VIÊN: NGUYỄN NGHIỆM**

- ❑ Rest Consumer using HttpURLConnection
- ❑ RestConsumer using RestTemplate
- ❑ Spring Boot REST API
- ❑ Spring Boot REST API with JpaRepository





# HTTPURLCONNECTION

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- ❑ HttpURLConnection cung cấp các phương thức tương tác với REST API
- ❑ Tạo HttpURLConnection
  - ❖ var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students.json";
  - ❖ var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
- ❑ Các phương thức cần quan tâm của HttpURLConnection
  - ❖ setRequestMethod(): REST Operation (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)
  - ❖ setOutput(): Yêu cầu gửi dữ liệu
  - ❖ getResponseCode(): Lấy mã trạng thái phản hồi từ REST API
  - ❖ getInputStream(): Lấy InputStream để đọc dữ liệu gửi về từ REST API
  - ❖ getOutputStream(): Lấy OutputStream để gửi dữ liệu lên REST API
- ❑ Phương pháp cho phép làm việc với REST API trong các ứng dụng Java (Desktop, Mobile, Web...) mà ko cần sử dụng API của bên thứ ba.

```
String readData(InputStream is) throws IOException {  
    ByteArrayOutputStream out = new ByteArrayOutputStream();  
    byte[] block = new byte[4 * 1024];  
    while (true) {  
        int n = is.read(block);  
        if (n <= 0) {  
            break;  
        }  
        out.write(block, 0, n);  
    }  
    return out.toString();  
}
```

- ❑ Phương thức này sẽ được sử dụng để đọc dữ liệu trả về từ REST API

```
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students.json";
var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
connection.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8");
connection.setRequestMethod("GET");
if (connection.getResponseCode() == 200) {
    String data = readData(connection.getInputStream());
    System.out.println(data);
}
connection.disconnect();
```

```
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
connection.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8");
connection.setRequestMethod("GET");
if (connection.getResponseCode() == 200) {
    String data = readData(connection.getInputStream());
    System.out.println(data);
}
connection.disconnect();
```

```
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students.json";
var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
connection.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8");
connection.setRequestMethod("POST");
var json = """
    {"id": "SV09", "name": "Sinh viên 09", "mark": 5.5, "gender": true}
    """;
connection.setDoOutput(true);
connection.getOutputStream().write(json.getBytes());
if (connection.getResponseCode() == 200) {
    String data = readData(connection.getInputStream());
    System.out.println(data);
}
connection.disconnect();
```

```
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
connection.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8");
connection.setRequestMethod("PUT");
var json = """
    {"id": "SV09", "name": "Sinh viên 09", "mark": 5.5, "gender": true}
    """;
connection.setDoOutput(true);
connection.getOutputStream().write(json.getBytes());
if (connection.getResponseCode() == 200) {
    String data = readData(connection.getInputStream());
    System.out.println(data);
}
connection.disconnect();
```

```
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
var connection = (HttpURLConnection) new URL(url).openConnection();
connection.setRequestProperty("Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8");
connection.setRequestMethod("DELETE");
if(connection.getResponseCode() == 200) {
    System.out.println("Success");
}
connection.disconnect();
```



# RESTTEMPLATE

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- ❑ RestTemplate được cung cấp bởi Spring Boot hỗ trợ tương tác với REST API
- ❑ RestTemplate: Thực hiện các REST Operations
  - ❖ **getForObject**(String url, Class<**DTO**>): **DTO**
  - ❖ **postForObject**(String url, Object data, Class<**DTO**>): **DTO**
  - ❖ **put**(String url, Object data)
  - ❖ **delete**(String url)

# DATA TRANSFER OBJECT (DTO)

```
@AllArgsConstructor  
@NoArgsConstructorConstructor  
@Builder  
  
@Data  
public class Student {  
    String id;  
    String name;  
    boolean gender;  
    double mark;  
}
```

Mô tả cấu trúc dữ liệu JSON

```
{  
    "id": "SV006",  
    "name": "Sinh viên  
006",  
    "mark": 4.5,  
    "gender": true  
}
```

# DATA TRANSFER OBJECT (DTO)

```
{  
    "SV01": {"id": "SV01", "name": "Sinh viên 01", "mark": 6.5, "gender": false},  
    "SV02": {"id": "SV02", "name": "Sinh viên 02", "mark": 7.5, "gender": false},  
    "SV03": {"id": "SV03", "name": "Sinh viên 03", "mark": 8.5, "gender": false},  
    "SV04": {"id": "SV04", "name": "Sinh viên 04", "mark": 9.5, "gender": true},  
    "SV05": {"id": "SV05", "name": "Sinh viên 05", "mark": 5.5, "gender": true}  
}
```

Mô tả cấu trúc dữ liệu JSON

```
public class StudentMap extends HashMap<String, Student>{}
```

# GET ALL & GET BY KEY

## GET ALL

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students.json";
var students = restTemplate.getForObject(url, StudentMap.class);
```

## GET BY KEY

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
var student = restTemplate.getForObject(url, Student.class);
```

# POST, PUT & DELETE

## POST

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
var data = new Student("SV007", "Sinh viên 007", true, 8.5);
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students.json";
var key = restTemplate.postForObject(url, data, Map.class);
```

## POST

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
var entity = new Student("SV006", "Sinh viên 006", false, 5.5);
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
restTemplate.put(url, entity);
```

## DELETE

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
var url = "https://fpolyedu.firebaseio.com/students/-ORe_zNPXY0yhvSM9_uh.json";
restTemplate.delete(url);
```



# SPRING Boot REST API

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- ❑ Spring Boot cung cấp một số annotation hỗ trợ tạo REST API một cách nhanh chóng và thuận lợi
  - ❖ @RestController
  - ❖ @GetMapping <=> GET
  - ❖ @PostMapping <=> POST
  - ❖ @PutMapping <=> PUT
  - ❖ @DeleteMapping <=> DELETE

```
@RestController
```

```
public class StudentRestController {
```

```
    Map<String, Student> map = new HashMap<>();
```

```
    @GetMapping("/api/students")
```

```
    public Collection<Student> get(){...}
```

```
    @GetMapping("/api/students/{id}")
```

```
    public Student get(@PathVariable("id") String id){...}
```

```
    @PostMapping("/api/students")
```

```
    public Student post(@RequestBody Student data){...}
```

```
    @PutMapping("/api/students/{id}")
```

```
    public Student put(@PathVariable("id") String id, @RequestBody Student data){...}
```

```
    @DeleteMapping("/api/students/{id}")
```

```
    public void delete(@PathVariable("id") String id){...}
```

```
}
```

**GET(url)**: Collection<Student>

**GET(url)**: Student

**POST(url, data)**: Student

**PUT(url, data)**: Student

**DELETE(url)**

# STUDENT REST CONTROLLER IMPLEMENTATION

```
public Collection<Student> get(){
    return map.values();
}
```

**GET(url): Collection<Student>**

```
public Student get(@PathVariable("id") String id){
    return map.get(id);
}
```

**GET(url): Student**

```
public Student post(@RequestBody Student data){
    map.put(data.getId(), data);
    return data;
}
```

**POST(url, data): Student**

```
public Student put(@PathVariable("id") String id, @RequestBody Student data){
    if(map.containsKey(data.getId())) {
        map.put(data.getId(), data);
        return data;
    }
    return null;
}
```

**PUT(url, data): Student**

```
public void delete(@PathVariable("id") String id){
    map.remove(id);
}
```

**DELETE(url)**

- ❑ Mặc định chỉ có các Rest Consumer cùng domain được cho phép consume các REST API (khác domain sẽ không được phép).
- ❑ **@CrossOrigin()** được sử dụng để khai báo cho phép các nguồn địa chỉ Rest Consumer đáng tin cậy.

```
@CrossOrigin(origins = {"http://localhost:8080", "http://127.0.0.1:8080"})  
@RestController  
public class StudentRestController {...}
```

- ❑ Cấu hình này cho phép các trang web đặt tại các host: localhost:8080 và 127.0.0.1:8080 được phép truy cập.
- ❑ Sử dụng **origins="\*"** để cho phép mọi host

```
@GetMapping("/api/students")
public Collection<Student> get(){
    return map.values();
}
```

```
@GetMapping("/api/students")
public ResponseEntity<Collection<Student>> get(){
    return ResponseEntity.ok(map.values());
}
```

- ❑ 2 cách viết mã (1) và (2) là tương đương. Tuy nhiên cách viết (2) cho chúng ta **mở rộng mã để điều khiển các lỗi** một cách chính xác (xem slide sau).

```
@GetMapping("/api/students")
public Collection<Student> get(){
    return map.values();
}
```

```
@GetMapping("/api/students")
public ResponseEntity<Collection<Student>> get(){
    if(map.values().isEmpty()) {
        return ResponseEntity.noContent().build();
    }
    return ResponseEntity.ok(map.values());
}
```

Rest Consumer sẽ nhận được trạng thái với mã 204. Từ đó có thể đưa ra các xử lý, thông báo phù hợp

- ☐ Void là class đại diện cho void, được khai báo cho các phương thức không trả về kết quả

```
@DeleteMapping("/api/students/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<Void> delete(@PathVariable("id") String id){
    map.remove(id);
    return ResponseEntity.ok().build();
}
```

- ❑ `ResponseEntity.badRequest().build()`
  - ❖ **400** Bad Request: Địa chỉ tồi
- ❑ `ResponseEntity.noContent().build()`
  - ❖ **204** No Content: Không có nội dung
- ❑ `ResponseEntity.notFound().build()`
  - ❖ **404** Not Found: Không tìm thấy
- ❑ `ResponseEntity.ok(body)`
  - ❖ **200** OK: Thành công
- ❑ `ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus).build()`
  - ❖ Status Code: Chứa trạng thái tùy chọn

```
@CrossOrigin(origins = "*")
@RestController
public class StudentApiController {
    public ResponseEntity<Collection<Student>> get(){...}

    public ResponseEntity<Student> get(@PathVariable("id") String id){...}

    public ResponseEntity<Student> post(@RequestBody Student data){...}

    public ResponseEntity<Student> put(@PathVariable("id") String id,
                                       @RequestBody Student data){...}

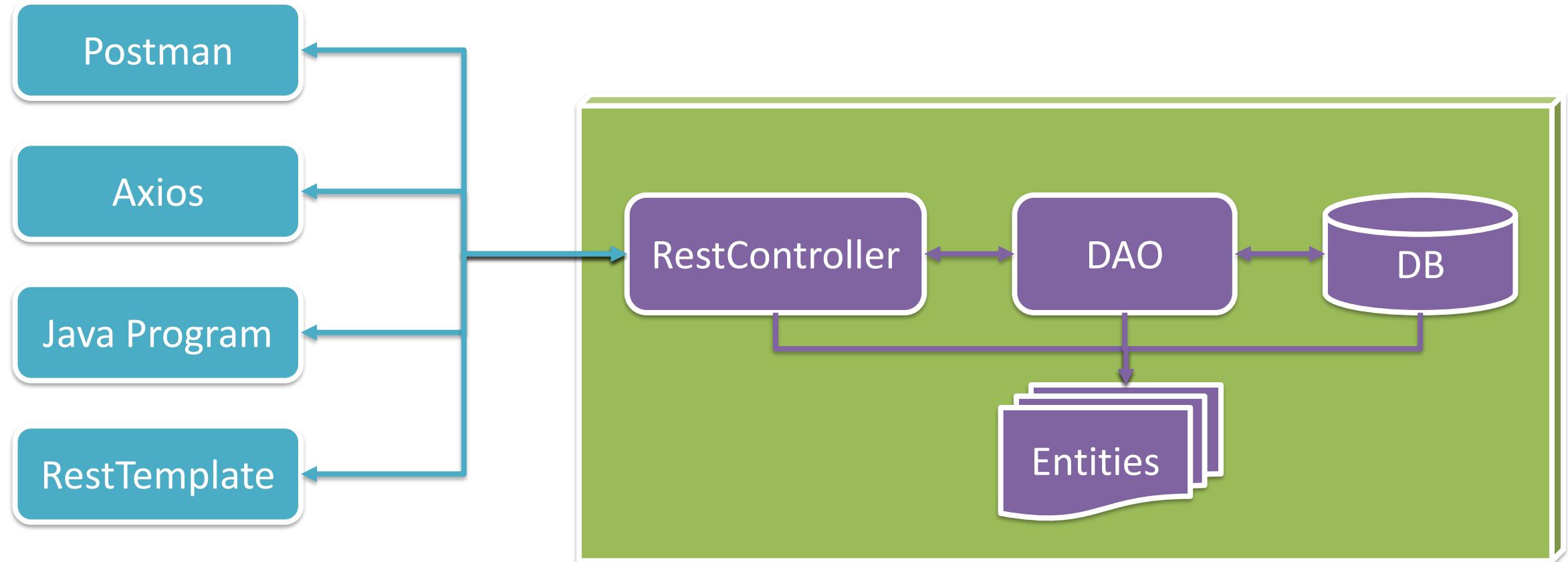
    public ResponseEntity<Void> delete(@PathVariable("id") String id){...}
}
```



# REST API WITH JPARepository

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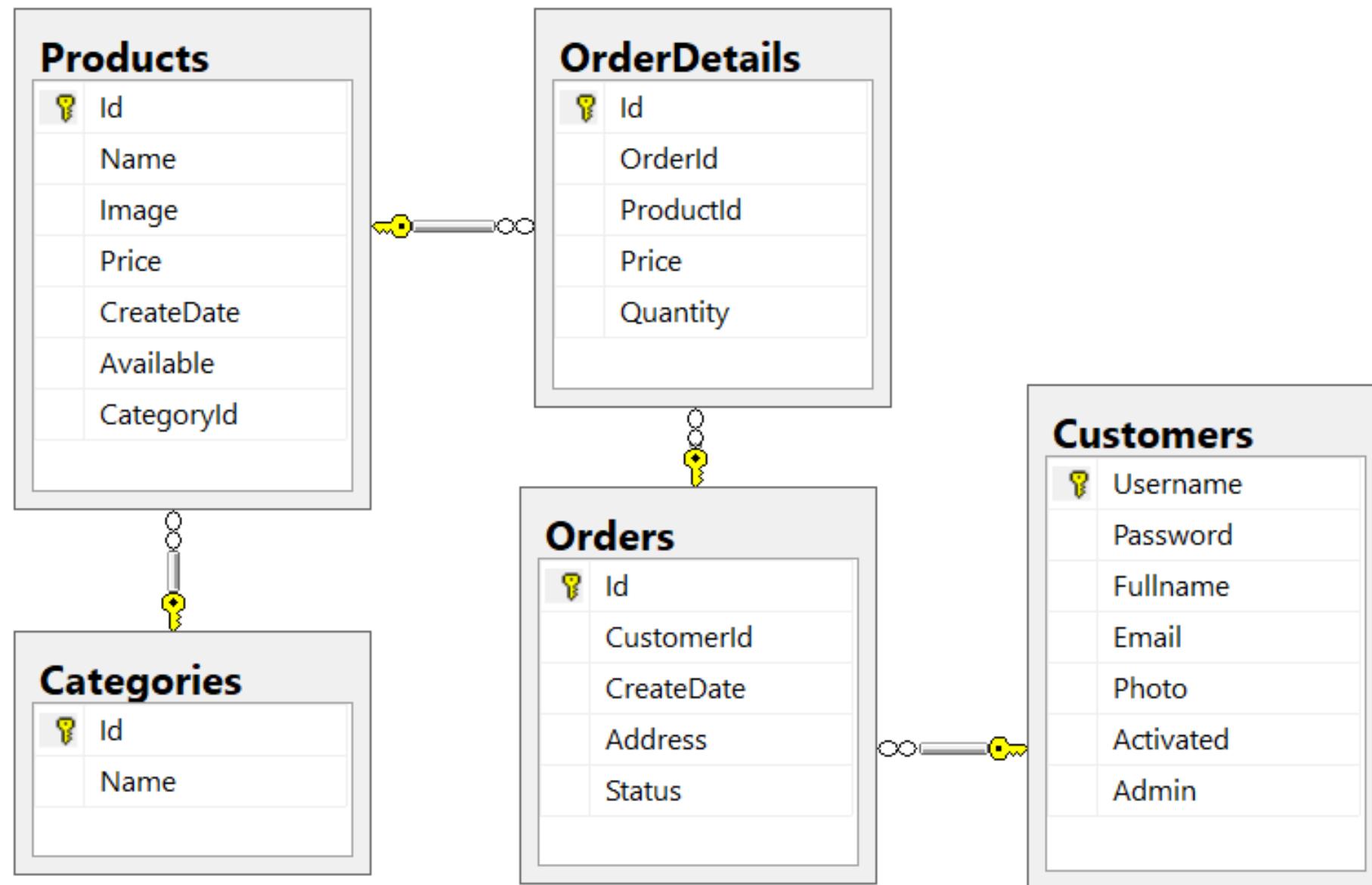
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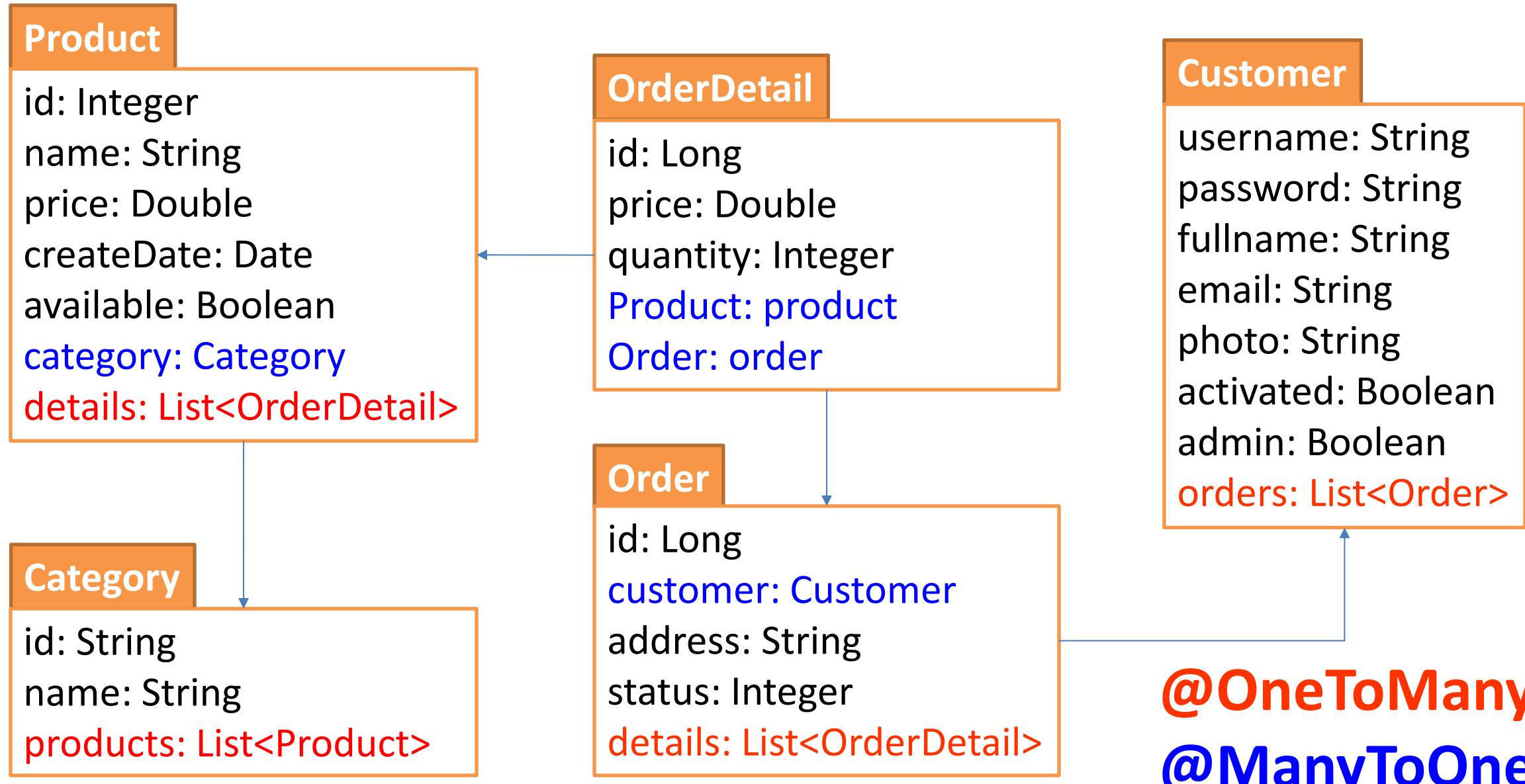
## REST Consumers

## REST API

# DATABASE RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



# ERD – ENTITY RELATIONAL DIAGRAM



# ASSOCIATION ENTITY CLASS MAPPING

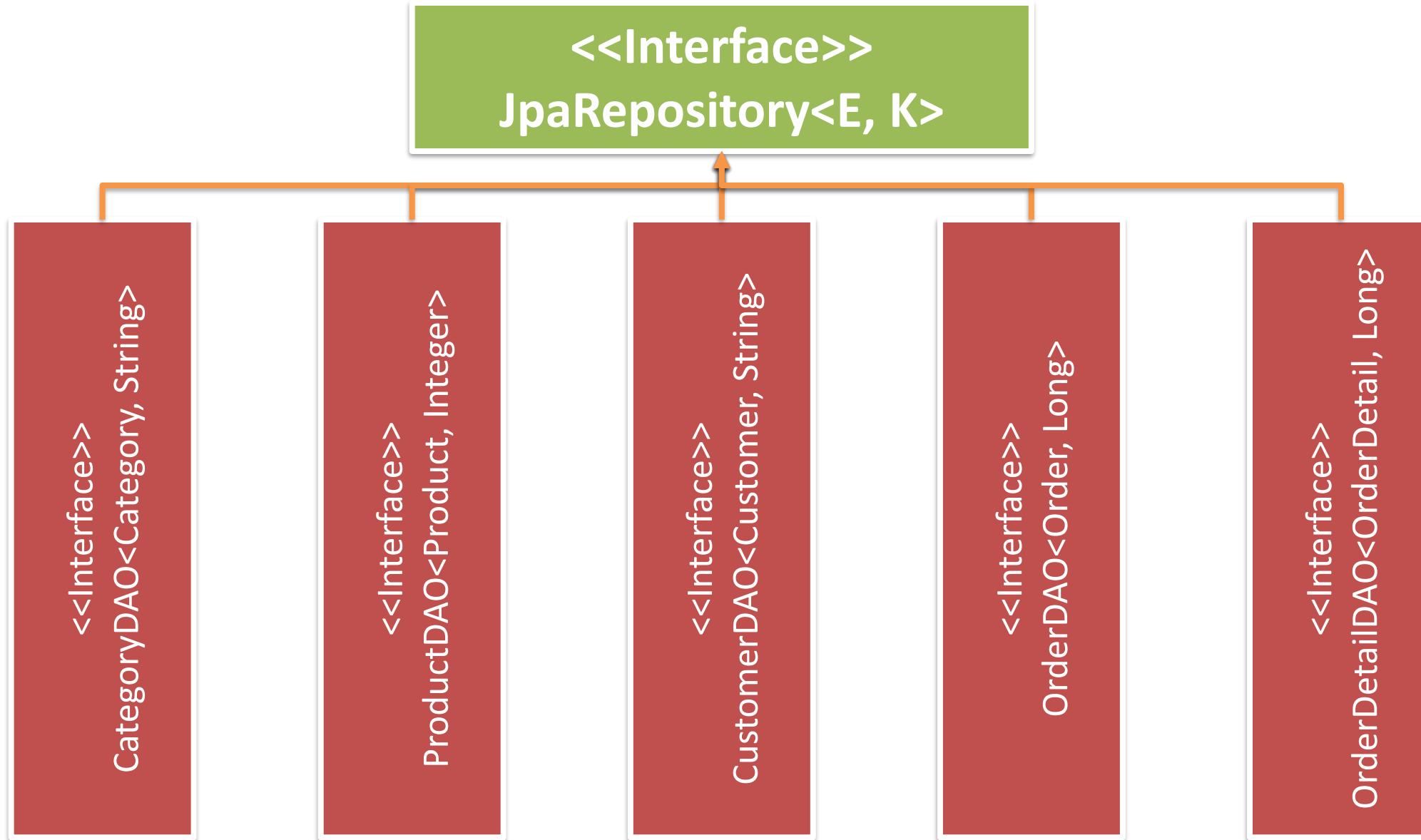
## Categories

	Column Name	Condensed Type	Nullable	Identity
 Id	char(4)	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Name	nvarchar(50)	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Thêm **@JsonIgnore** vào các kết hợp **@OneToMany** để loại bỏ thuộc tính này khi chuyển đổi từ Java Object sang JSON.

```
@Data  
@Entity  
@Table(name = "Categories")  
public class Category {  
    @Id  
    String id;  
    String name;  
    @JsonIgnore  
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "category")  
    List<Product> products;  
}
```

# DAO CLASS DIAGRAM



<<Interface>>

**CrudRepository<T, ID>**

<S extends T> S **save**(S entity)  
void **delete**(T entity)  
Optional<T> **findById**(ID id)  
T **getOne**(ID id)  
Iterable<T> **findAll**()  
Long **count**()  
boolean **exists**(ID id)

<<Interface>>

**JpaRepository<T, ID>**

List<T> **findAll**()  
List<T> **findAll**(Sort sort)  
List<T> **save**(Iterable<? extends T> entities)  
void flush()  
T **saveAndFlush**(T entity)  
void **deleteInBatch**(Iterable<T> entities)

<<Interface>>

**PagingAndSortingRepository<T, ID>**

Iterable<T> **findAll**(Sort sort)  
Page<T> **findAll**(Pageable pageable)

<<Interface>>

**CategoryDAO<Category, String>**

□ **GET**: /api/categories

❖ () => *List<Category>*

□ **GET**: /api/categories/{id}

❖ (id) => *Category*

□ **POST**: /api/categories & **Category**

❖ (*Category*) => *Category*

□ **PUT**: /api/categories/{id} & **Category**

❖ (id, *Category*) => *Category*

□ **DELETE**: /api/categories/{id}

❖ (id) => *Void*

## CATEGORY REST CONTROLLER STRUCTURE

```
@RestController
@CrossOrigin(origins = "*")
@RequestMapping("/api/categories")
public class CategoryController {
    @GetMapping
    public ResponseEntity<List<Category>> findAll() {...}
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Category> findById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {...}
    @PostMapping()
    public ResponseEntity<Category> post(@RequestBody Category category) {...}
    @PutMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Category> put(@PathVariable("id") String id,
                                         @RequestBody Category category) {...}
    @DeleteMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Void> delete(@PathVariable("id") String id) {...}
}
```

```
@Autowired  
CategoryDAO cdao;
```

**findAll()**

```
→ return ResponseEntity.ok(cdao.findAll());
```

**findById(String id)**

```
Optional<Category> optional = cdao.findById(id);  
if(!optional.isPresent()) {  
    return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();  
}  
return ResponseEntity.ok(optional.get());
```

# CATEGORY REST CONTROLLER IMPLEMENTATION

```
@Autowired  
CategoryDAO cdao;
```

```
post(Category category)
```

```
if(cdao.existsById(category.getId())) {  
    return ResponseEntity.badRequest().build();  
}  
cdao.save(category);  
return ResponseEntity.ok(category);
```

```
put(String id,  
     Category category)
```

```
if(!cdao.existsById(id)) {  
    return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();  
}  
cdao.save(category);  
return ResponseEntity.ok(category);
```

```
delete(String id)
```

```
if(!cdao.existsById(id)) {  
    return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();  
}  
cdao.deleteById(id);  
return ResponseEntity.ok().build();
```

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Cảm ơn