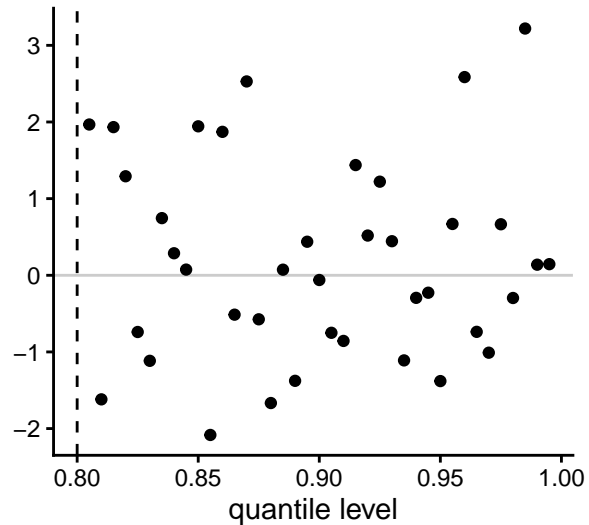
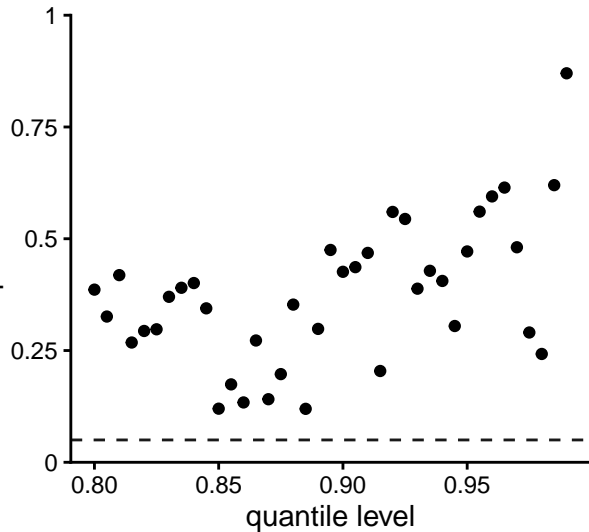


white noise



p-value

 κ 