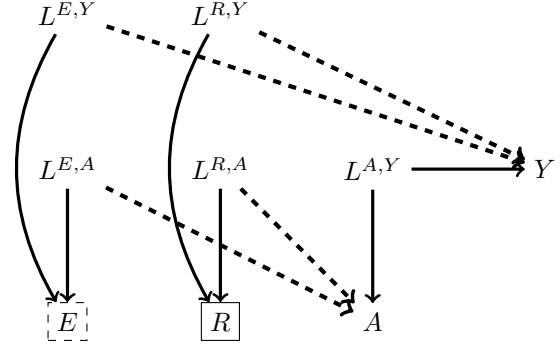
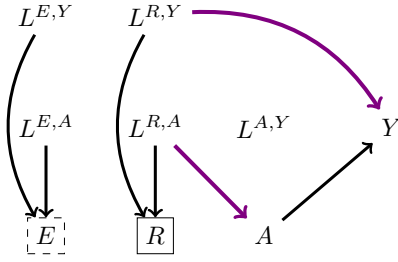


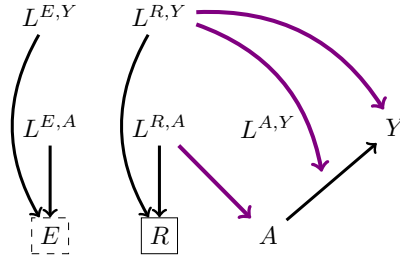
(a) No missing eligibility data



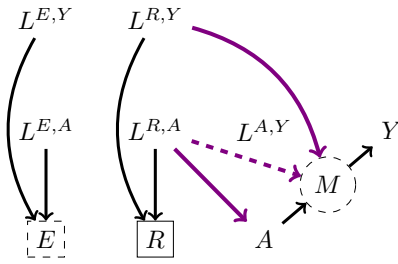
(b) Possibility of missing eligibility data



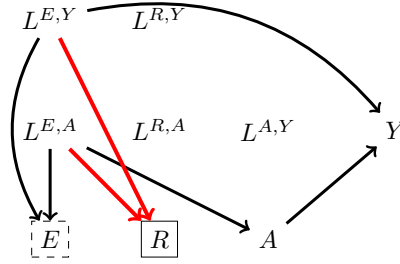
(a) Scenarios 1, 5, 9:  
M-Bias (MAR)



(b) Scenarios 2, 6, 10:  
Treatment Effect Heterogeneity  
(MAR)



(c) Scenarios 3, 7, 10:  
M-Bias through (unobserved)  
mediator (MAR)



(d) Scenarios 4, 8, 12:  
M-Bias (MNAR)