Supplementary Information for

massDatabase: utilities for the operation of the public compound and pathway database

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Table S1. The online public databases are supported by massDatabase.

Database	Туре	MS ² spectra for compounds	Link
BiGG model	Compounds and reactions	No	http://bigg.ucsd.edu/
ChEBI	Compounds	No	https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chebi/
FoodB	Compounds	No	https://foodb.ca/
HMDB	Metabolites	Yes	https://hmdb.ca/
KEGG	Metabolites, drugs, reaction and pathways	No	https://www.genome.jp/kegg
LipidBank	Lipids	No	https://lipidbank.jp/
LipidMaps	Lipids	No	https://www.lipidmaps.org/
GNPS	Compounds	Yes	https://gnps.ucsd.edu/ProteoSAFe/st atic/gnps-splash.jsp
MassBank	Compounds	Yes	https://massbank.eu/
SMPDB	Pathways	-	https://www.smpdb.ca/
MoNA	Compounds	Yes	https://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/
PubChem	Compounds	No	https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/

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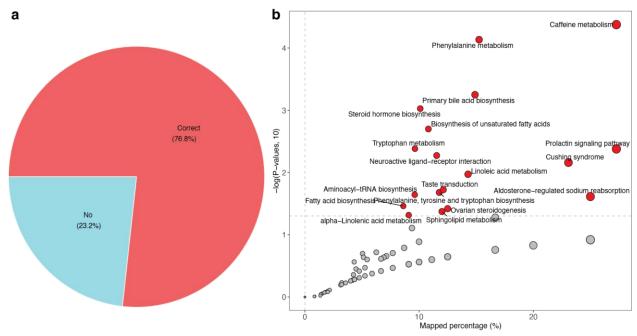


Figure S1. Analysis result of case study using *metID* **and** *metPath.* **(a)** The annotation result from HMDB, MassBank and MoNA compared to annotation results from in-house databases. **(b)** Pathway enrichment analysis results.

Supplementary Note

The code used to download the HMDB, MoNA and MassBank compound databases, and KEGG pathway databases. The code of *massDatabase* could be found on GitHub (https://github.com/tidymass/massdatabase/).

1. HMDB database

Download the GitHub repo (https://github.com/jaspershen/data4massdatabase) and then uncompress it. Then open the Rstudio project in this folder.

```
#####
library(masstools)
library(tidyverse)
library(xml2)
library(stringr)
masstools::setwd_project()
rm(list = ls())
load("other_files/HMDB/MS1/hmdb_ms1.rda")
setwd("other_files/HMDB/MS2/")

# file <-
# dir("hmdb_experimental_msms_spectra/")
#
# hmdb_ms2 <-
# file %>%
# purrr::map(function(x){
# cat(x, " ")
```

```
# data <-
# read_xml(file.path("hmdb_experimental_msms_spectra/", x)) %>%
# xml2::as_list()
# Instrument type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`instrument-type`)
# Instrument type <-
# ifelse(is.null(Instrument_type), NA, Instrument_type)
# Polarity <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`ionization-mode`)
# Polarity <-
# ifelse(is.null(Polarity), NA, Polarity)
# collision energy level <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`collision-energy-level`)
# collision energy level <-
# ifelse(is.null(collision_energy_level), NA, collision_energy_level)
# collision energy voltage <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`collision-energy-voltage`)
# collision_energy_voltage <-</pre>
# ifelse(is.null(collision_energy_voltage), NA, collision_energy_voltage)
#
# chromatography type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`chromatography-type`)
# chromatography_type <-
# ifelse(is.null(chromatography_type), NA, chromatography_type)
# analyzer type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`analyzer-type`)
# analyzer type <-
# ifelse(is.null(analyzer_type), NA, analyzer_type)
# ionization_type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`ionization-type`)
# ionization type <-
# ifelse(is.null(ionization_type), NA, ionization_type)
# charge_type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`charge-type`)
# charge type <-
# ifelse(is.null(charge_type), NA, charge_type)
# adduct <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$adduct)
# adduct <-
# ifelse(is.null(adduct), NA, adduct)
# adduct type <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`adduct-type`)
# adduct_type <-
# ifelse(is.null(adduct_type), NA, adduct_type)
# adduct mass <-
# unlist(data$`ms-ms`$`adduct-mass`)
# adduct mass <-
# ifelse(is.null(adduct_mass), NA, adduct_mass)
# ms1_info <-
   data.frame(HMDB.ID = stringr::str\_extract(x, "HMDB[0-9]{7,9}"),
```

```
Instrument_type = Instrument_type,
#
          Polarity = Polarity, collision_energy_level = collision_energy_level,
          collision_energy_voltage = collision_energy_voltage,
#
          chromatography_type = chromatography_type,
#
          analyzer_type = analyzer_type,
#
          ionization_type = ionization_type,
#
          charge_type = charge_type,
#
          adduct = adduct,
#
          adduct_type = adduct_type,
#
          adduct_mass = adduct_mass)
#
# ms2 <-
# data$`ms-ms`$`ms-ms-peaks`
# if(is.null(ms2)){
  ms2 <- data.frame()
# }else{
# ms2 <-
    lapply(ms2, function(y){
#
    unlist(y)
#
    }) %>%
#
    dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
    as.data.frame() %>%
    dplyr::select(`mass-charge`, intensity) %>%
#
    dplyr::rename(mz = `mass-charge`)
# }
\# list(ms1\_info = ms1\_info,
     ms2 = ms2)
# })
# remove idx <-
# hmdb_ms2 %>%
# lapply(function(x))
\# nrow(x\$ms2)
# }) %>%
# unlist() %>%
# `==`(0) %>%
# which()
# hmdb_ms2[[16776]]$ms2
# hmdb ms2 <-
# hmdb_ms2[-16776]
#
# spectra_info <-
# hmdb_ms2 %>%
# purrr::map(function(x){
# x$ms1_info
# }) %>%
# dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
```

```
# as.data.frame()
# save(spectra_info, file = "spectra_info")
# spectra_data <-
# hmdb_ms2 %>%
# purrr::map(function(x){
# x$ms2
# })
# save(spectra_data, file = "spectra_data")
load("spectra_info")
load("spectra_data")
spectra_info$HMDB.ID
spectra_info[which(spectra_info == "NA", arr.ind = TRUE)] <- NA
spectra_info[which(spectra_info == "n/a", arr.ind = TRUE)] <- NA
spectra_info[which(spectra_info == "N/A", arr.ind = TRUE)] <- NA
spectra info <-
spectra_info %>%
 dplyr::select(HMDB.ID, Instrument_type, Polarity, collision_energy_voltage, adduct)
spectra_info$Polarity
remove idx <-
which(is.na(spectra_info$Polarity))
remove idx
dim(spectra_info)
length(spectra_data)
spectra info <-
 spectra_info[-remove_idx,]
spectra data <-
 spectra_data[-remove_idx]
spectra_info <-
 spectra_info %>%
 dplyr::mutate(Polarity = case_when(
  Polarity == "positive" ~ "Positive",
  Polarity == "negative" ~ "Negative",
  TRUE ~ Polarity
 ))
library(plyr)
spectra_info$Lab.ID <-
```

```
masstools::name_duplicated(spectra_info$HMDB.ID) %>%
 paste("shen", sep = "_")
spectra info2 <-
 spectra_info %>%
 plyr::dlply(.variables = .(HMDB.ID)) %>%
 purrr::map(function(y) {
  if (sum(is.na(y$collision_energy_voltage)) > 0) {
   y$collision_energy_voltage[is.na(y$collision_energy_voltage)] <-
    paste("Unknown", 1:length(y$collision_energy_voltage[is.na(y$collision_energy_voltage)]), sep
  }
  У
 }) %>%
 dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
 as.data.frame()
spectra_info2 <-
 spectra_info2[match(spectra_info$Lab.ID, spectra_info2$Lab.ID),]
sum(spectra info2$Lab.ID == spectra info$Lab.ID)
spectra_data2 <-
1:length(spectra_data) %>%
purrr::map(function(i){
  x <- spectra_data[[i]]
  x <- list(x)
  names(x) <-
   spectra_info2$collision_energy_voltage[i]
 })
names(spectra_data2) <- spectra_info2$Lab.ID
#####positive mode
spectra_info2$Lab.ID == names(spectra_data2)
index pos <- which(spectra info2$Polarity == "Positive")
index_neg <- which(spectra_info2$Polarity == "Negative")
spectra_info_pos <- spectra_info2[index_pos,]</pre>
spectra_data_pos <- spectra_data2[index_pos]</pre>
spectra info neg <- spectra info2[index neg,]
spectra data neg <- spectra data2[index neg]
colnames(spectra_info2)
colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
spectra_info2 <-
```

```
spectra info2 %>%
 dplyr::rename(CE = "collision_energy_voltage")
spectra info2 <-
spectra info2 %>%
 dplyr::left_join(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info %>% dplyr::select(-Lab.ID), by = c("HMDB.ID"))
spectra_info2$mz
hmdb_ms2 <- hmdb_ms1
hmdb_ms2@spectra.info <- spectra_info2
hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive <- spectra_data_pos
hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative <- spectra_data_neg
hmdb ms2
hmdb_ms2@spectra.info %>%
 dplyr::count(HMDB.ID, Polarity)
idx <-
hmdb_ms2@spectra.info %>%
dplyr::filter(HMDB.ID == "HMDB0000288") %>%
pull(Lab.ID)
idx2 <-
which(names(hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive) %in% idx)
masstools::ms2 plot(spectrum1 = hmdb ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive[[idx2[1]]][[1]],
           spectrum2 = hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive[[idx2[5]]][[1]])
head(hmdb ms2@spectra.info$mz)
head(hmdb ms2@spectra.info$monisotopic molecular weight)
hmdb ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive <--
 hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive %>%
 purrr::map(function(x){
  x %>%
   lapply(function(y){
    y$mz <- as.numeric(y$mz)
    y$intensity <- as.numeric(y$intensity)
    У
   })
 })
hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative <--
 hmdb_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative %>%
 purrr::map(function(x){
```

```
x %>%
lapply(function(y){
    y$mz <- as.numeric(y$mz)
    y$intensity <- as.numeric(y$intensity)
    y
    })
})
save(hmdb_ms2, file = "hmdb_ms2.rda")</pre>
```

2. MoNA database

```
###source
library(masstools)
library(massdatabase)
library(tidyverse)
library(tidymass)
library(plyr)
library(tidyselect)
library(metid)
masstools::setwd_project()
rm(list = ls())
load("other_files/HMDB/MS1/hmdb_ms1.rda")
load("other_files/KEGG/kegg_ms1.rda")
setwd("other_files/MASSBANK")
# data1 <-
# read_msp_data_massbank(file = "MassBank_NIST.msp", threads = 5)
# massbank_nist_ms2 <-
# convert_massbank2metid(data = data1,
               path = "NIST",
#
               source = "nist",
#
               threads = 5)
# load("NIST/massbank_ms2")
# massbank_nist_ms2 <- massbank_ms2</pre>
# colnames(massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info)
# colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
#
\# idx1 < -
# match(
# massbank nist ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
# hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
   incomparables = NA
#
# )
```

```
\# idx2 < -
# match(
  massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
   hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
   incomparables = NA
# )
#
# idx3 <-
# match(
# massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
   hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
   incomparables = NA
# )
#
\# idx < -
# data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3) \%>\%
\# apply(1, function(x)) 
\# x <- as.numeric(x)
\# x < -x[!is.na(x)]
# if(length(x) == 0) {
#
   return(NA)
  }
  return(x[1])
# })
#
#
# cbind(
\# x = massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
\# y = hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$Compound.name[idx]
#)%>%
# as.data.frame() %>%
# dplyr::filter(!is.na(y))
# colnames(massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info)
# colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
# spectra.info <-
# massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info
# spectra.info <-
# spectra.info %>%
# dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
# spectra.info <-
# data.frame(spectra.info,
        hmdb_ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
# dplyr::select(-c(version, Create_date, Updated_date, secondary_accessions))
## cbind(spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
```

```
hmdb ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID[idx])
#
# massbank nist ms2@spectra.info <-
# spectra.info
# save(massbank_nist_ms2, file = "massbank_nist_ms2.rda")
# data2 <-
# read_msp_data_massbank(file = "MassBank_RIKEN.msp", threads = 5)
# massbank riken ms2 <-
# convert_massbank2metid(data = data2,
#
               threads = 5.
#
               source = "riken")
#
# new_spectra_info <-
# seq_along(massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$Comment) %>%
# purrr::map(function(i){
   # cat(i, " ")
#
   x <- massbank riken ms2@spectra.info$Comment[i]
#
   x < -
   stringr::str_split(x, ";")[[1]] %>%
#
    stringr::str_trim()
  DB \leftarrow x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "\DB")] \%>\%
    stringr::str_replace("^DB#=", "") %>%
#
#
    stringr::str trim()
   DB \leftarrow ifelse(length(DB) == 0, NA, DB)
#
   origin <- x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\origin=")] %>%
    stringr::str replace("\origin=", "") \%>\%
#
    stringr::str_trim()
#
   origin < -ifelse(length(origin) == 0, NA, origin)
    Comment_confidence <- x[stringr::str_detect(x, "^Annotation")] %>%
    stringr::str_replace("^Annotation", "") %>%
#
    stringr::str trim()
   Comment_confidence <- ifelse(length(Comment_confidence) == 0, NA, Comment_confidence)
# data.frame(DB, origin, Comment confidence)
# }) %>%
# dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
# as.data.frame()
# massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID <- new_spectra_info$DB
# massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$MASSBANK.ID <- new_spectra_info$DB
# massbank riken ms2@spectra.info$Submitter team <- new spectra info$origin
# massbank riken ms2@spectra.info$Comment confidence <-
new_spectra_info$Comment_confidence
# colnames(massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info)
# colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
```

```
\# idx1 < -
# match(massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
      hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
#
      incomparables = NA)
#
# idx2 <-
# match(massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
      hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
#
      incomparables = NA)
#
# idx3 <-
# match(massbank riken ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
      hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
#
      incomparables = NA)
#
# idx <-
# data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3) \%>\%
\# apply(1, function(x) {
\# x <- as.numeric(x)
\# x < -x[!is.na(x)]
#
   if(length(x) == 0) {
    return(NA)
#
#
  return(x[1])
# })
#
#
# cbind(
\# x = massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
\# y = hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$Compound.name[idx]
#)%>%
# as.data.frame() %>%
# dplyr::filter(!is.na(y))
# colnames(massbank riken ms2@spectra.info)
# colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
# spectra.info <-
# massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info
# spectra.info <-
# spectra.info %>%
# dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
# spectra.info <-
# data.frame(spectra.info,
        hmdb_ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
# dplyr::select(-c(version, Create_date, Updated_date, secondary_accessions))
```

```
# massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info <-
# spectra.info
# save(massbank_riken_ms2, file = "massbank_riken_ms2.rda")
#####combine riken and nist
# load("massbank_riken_ms2.rda")
# load("massbank_nist_ms2.rda")
# intersect_compound_name <-
# intersect(
  massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
   massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name
# )
#
# intersect_compound_name[1]
# Lab.ID1 <-
# massbank nist ms2@spectra.info %>%
# dplyr::filter(Compound.name == intersect_compound_name[1]) %>%
# pull(Lab.ID)
#
# Lab.ID2 <-
# massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.info %>%
# dplyr::filter(Compound.name == intersect compound name[1]) %>%
# pull(Lab.ID)
# Lab.ID1
# Lab.ID2
# which(names(massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive) == Lab.ID1[1])
# which(names(massbank riken ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive) == Lab.ID2[1])
# masstools::ms2 plot(
# spectrum1 = massbank nist ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive[[1]][[1]],
# spectrum2 = massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive[[1]][[1]]
#)
# which(names(massbank_nist_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative) == Lab.ID1[4])
# which(names(massbank_riken_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative) == Lab.ID2[4])
#
###remove redundant spectra
# intersect_compound_name
# massbank_riken_ms2 <-
# massbank_riken_ms2 %>%
# dplyr::filter(!Compound.name %in% intersect_compound_name)
```

```
# massbank ms2 <-
# massbank_nist_ms2
# grep("[0-9]{1,5}\\.[0-9]{1,5}_[0-9]{1,5}\\.[0-9]{1,5}\",
    massbank_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
#
    value = FALSE)
#
\# grep("[0-9]{1,5}\\.[0-9]{1,5}-[0-9]{1,5}-[0-9]{1,5}",
    massbank_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
#
    value = TRUE
# massbank_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name[!is.na(massbank_ms2@spectra.info$HMDB.ID)] <-
hmdb ms1@spectra.info$Compound.name[match(massbank ms2@spectra.info$HMDB[!is.na(massba
nk_ms2@spectra.info$HMDB.ID)],
#
                         hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$HMDB.ID)]
#
# rownames(massbank_ms2@spectra.info) <- NULL
# save(massbank_ms2, file = "massbank_ms2.rda")
load("massbank_ms2.rda")
massbank ms2
load("../HMDB/MS1/hmdb_ms1.rda")
load("../KEGG/kegg_ms1.rda")
intersect(colnames(massbank_ms2@spectra.info),
     colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info))
setdiff(colnames(hmdb ms1@spectra.info),
    colnames(massbank_ms2@spectra.info))
massbank ms2 <-
 update metid database info(
  database = massbank ms2,
  ref database = hmdb ms1,
  by = c(
   "Compound.name",
   "INCHI.ID",
   "INCHIKEY.ID",
   "SMILES.ID",
   "CAS.ID",
   "HMDB.ID",
   "KEGG.ID",
   "IUPAC_name",
   "Traditional_IUPAC_name",
   "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
   "DRUGBANK.ID",
   "FOODB.ID",
```

```
"PUBCHEM.ID",
   "CHEBI.ID",
   "BIOCYC.ID",
   "BIGG.ID",
   "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
   "METLIN.ID"
  combine_columns = c(
   "Compound.name",
   "INCHI.ID",
   "INCHIKEY.ID",
   "SMILES.ID",
   "Synonyms",
   "CAS.ID",
   "HMDB.ID",
   "KEGG.ID",
   "status".
   "Description",
   "monisotopic_molecular_weight",
   "IUPAC_name",
   "Traditional IUPAC name",
   "Kingdom",
   "Super_class",
   "Class",
   "Sub_class",
   "State",
   "Biospecimen locations",
   "Cellular_locations",
   "Tissue_locations",
   "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
   "DRUGBANK.ID",
   "FOODB.ID",
   "PUBCHEM.ID",
   "CHEBI.ID",
   "BIOCYC.ID",
   "BIGG.ID",
   "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
   "METLIN.ID",
   "From_human"
  ),
  new_columns = c()
intersect(colnames(massbank_ms2@spectra.info),
     colnames(kegg_ms1@spectra.info))
setdiff(colnames(kegg_ms1@spectra.info),
    colnames(massbank_ms2@spectra.info))
massbank_ms2 <-
 update_metid_database_info(
```

```
database = massbank_ms2,
ref_database = kegg_ms1,
by = c(
 "Compound.name",
 "IUPAC_name",
 "Traditional_IUPAC_name",
 "CAS.ID",
 "SMILES.ID",
 "INCHI.ID",
 "INCHIKEY.ID",
 "FOODB.ID",
 "HMDB.ID",
 "PUBCHEM.ID",
 "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
 "KEGG.ID",
 "CHEBI.ID",
 "BIOCYC.ID",
 "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
 "DRUGBANK.ID",
 "BIGG.ID",
 "METLIN.ID"
combine_columns = c(
 "Compound.name",
 "Synonyms",
 "IUPAC_name",
 "Traditional IUPAC name",
 "CAS.ID",
 "SMILES.ID",
 "INCHI.ID",
 "INCHIKEY.ID",
 "Kingdom",
 "Super_class",
 "Class",
 "Sub_class",
 "State",
 "FOODB.ID",
 "HMDB.ID",
 "PUBCHEM.ID",
 "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
 "KEGG.ID",
 "CHEBI.ID",
 "BIOCYC.ID",
 "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
 "status",
 "Biospecimen_locations",
 "Cellular_locations",
 "Tissue_locations",
 "DRUGBANK.ID",
 "BIGG.ID",
```

```
"METLIN.ID",
   "From_human"
  ),
  new columns = c(
   "CHEMBL.ID",
   "LIPIDMAPS.ID".
   "LIPIDBANK.ID",
   "From_drug",
   "KEGG_DRUG.ID"
)
massbank_ms2
load(here::here("other_files/source_system/source_system.rda"))
massbank ms2 <-
 update_metid_database_source_system(
  database = massbank_ms2,
  source_system = source_system,
 by = c("CAS.ID", "HMDB.ID", "KEGG.ID"),
  prefer = "database"
save(massbank_ms2, file = "massbank_ms2.rda")
```

3. MoNA compound database

```
###source
library(masstools)
library(massdatabase)
library(tidyverse)
library(tidymass)
masstools::setwd_project()
rm(list = ls())
load("other_files/HMDB/MS1/hmdb_ms1.rda")
load("other_files/KEGG/kegg_ms1.rda")
setwd("other_files/MONA")
######CASMI2016
## data1 <-
## read_msp_data(file = "MoNA-export-CASMI_2016.msp",
##
           source = "mona",
##
            threads = 5)
##
## mona_casmi2016_ms2 <-
## convert_mona2metid(data = data1,
```

```
##
              path = "CASMI2016",
##
               threads = 5)
##
## new spectra info <-
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$Comments %>%
## purrr::map(function(x))
##
    x < -
##
     x \% > \%
    stringr::str_split(pattern = \\''') \%>\%
##
##
    `[[`(1) %>%
     stringr::str_trim()
##
##
    x < -x/x != ""]
##
    x < -x[x != ""]
##
    SMILES.ID =
##
     x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\SMILES")] %>% stringr::str_replace("SMILES=", "")
     SMILES.ID < -ifelse(length(SMILES.ID)) = = 0, NA, SMILES.ID)
##
    CAS.ID = x[stringr::str \ detect(x, "^cas")] \% > \% \ stringr::str \ replace("cas=", "")
##
##
     CAS.ID \leftarrow ifelse(length(CAS.ID)) == 0, NA, CAS.ID)
##
     PUBCHEM.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^pubchem cid=")] \%>\%
stringr::str_replace("\pubchem cid=", "")
    PUBCHEM.ID < -ifelse(length(PUBCHEM.ID)) == 0, NA, PUBCHEM.ID)
##
##
    CHEMSPIDER.ID = x[stringr::str\ detect(x, "^chemspider=")] \%>\%
stringr::str_replace("^chemspider=", "")
    CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
##
     ifelse(length(CHEMSPIDER.ID)) == 0, NA, CHEMSPIDER.ID)
##
##
     Author = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^author=")] \%>\% stringr::str\_replace("^author=", "")
##
     Author < -ifelse(length(Author) == 0, NA, Author)
##
     Comment confidence <-
##
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\comment=CONFIDENCE")] %>%
stringr::str replace("\comment=", "")
##
    Comment confidence <-
##
     ifelse(length(Comment_confidence) == 0, NA, Comment_confidence)
##
     Submitter_team <-
     x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\submitter=")] \%>\% stringr::str_replace("\submitter=", "")
##
##
     Submitter team <-
##
      ifelse(length(Submitter_team) == 0, NA, Submitter_team)
##
     data.frame(
##
      SMILES.ID = SMILES.ID,
##
      CAS.ID = CAS.ID,
##
      PUBCHEM.ID = PUBCHEM.ID,
##
      CHEMSPIDER.ID = CHEMSPIDER.ID,
##
      Author = Author,
##
      Comment_confidence = Comment_confidence,
##
      Submitter team = Submitter team
##
## }) %>%
## dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
## as.data.frame()
##
## colnames(mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info)
```

```
## colnames(new_spectra_info)
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID <-
## new_spectra_info$SMILES.ID
## mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID <- new spectra info$CAS.ID
## mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$PUBCHEM.ID <-
## new spectra info$PUBCHEM.ID
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
## new_spectra_info$CHEMSPIDER.ID
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$Author <- new_spectra_info$Author
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$Comment_confidence <--
## new spectra info$Comment confidence
## mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$Submitter team <-
## new_spectra_info$Submitter_team
##
##idx1 < -
## match(
## mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##)
##
## idx2 <-
## match(
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx3 <-
## match(
    mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx4 <-
## match(
##
    mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx <-
## data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3, idx4) \%>\%
## apply(1, function(x))
## x <- as.numeric(x)
## x < -x[!is.na(x)]
    if(length(x) == 0) {
##
##
    return(NA)
##
```

```
return(x[1])
## })
##
## colnames(mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
##
## spectra.info <-
## mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info
##
## spectra.info <-
## spectra.info %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
##
## spectra.info <-
## data.frame(spectra.info,
          hmdb_ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(version, Create_date, Updated_date, secondary_accessions))
##
##
## mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info <-
## spectra.info
##
## save(mona_casmi2016_ms2, file = "mona_casmi2016_ms2.rda")
##
##
##
##
##
######CASMI2012
## data1 <-
## read_msp_data(file = "MoNA-export-CASMI_2012.msp",
##
           source = "mona",
##
           threads = 5)
##
## mona casmi2012 ms2 <-
## convert mona2metid(data = data1,
##
              path = "CASMI2012",
##
              threads = 5)
##
## new_spectra_info <-
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$Comments %>%
## purrr::map(function(x))
## x < -
##
     x \% > \%
##
     stringr::str_split(pattern = '\''') %>%
##
    `[[`(1) %>%
##
     stringr::str_trim()
\#\# x < -x[x! = ""]
```

```
##
     x < -x/x != ""]
##
     SMILES.ID =
##
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\SMILES")] \%>\% stringr::str_replace("SMILES=", "")
##
     SMILES.ID < -ifelse(length(SMILES.ID)) == 0, NA, SMILES.ID)
##
     CAS.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^cas")] \% > \% stringr::str\_replace("cas=", "")
     CAS.ID \leftarrow ifelse(length(CAS.ID) == 0, NA, CAS.ID)
##
     PUBCHEM.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^pubchem cid=")] \%>\%
##
stringr::str_replace("^pubchem cid=", "")
     PUBCHEM.ID < -ifelse(length(PUBCHEM.ID)) == 0, NA, PUBCHEM.ID)
##
##
     CHEMSPIDER.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^chemspider=")] \%>\%
stringr::str_replace("\chemspider=", "")
     CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
##
##
      ifelse(length(CHEMSPIDER.ID) == 0, NA, CHEMSPIDER.ID)
     Author = x[stringr::str\ detect(x, "^author=")] \% \% stringr::str\ replace("^author=", "")
##
##
     Author < -ifelse(length(Author) == 0, NA, Author)
##
     Comment confidence <-
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\comment=CONFIDENCE")] \%>\%
##
stringr::str_replace("\comment=", "")
##
     Comment_confidence <-
##
      ifelse(length(Comment_confidence) == 0, NA, Comment_confidence)
##
     Submitter team <-
##
      x[stringr::str detect(x, "\submitter=")] \%>\% stringr::str replace("\submitter=", "")
##
     Submitter team <-
##
      ifelse(length(Submitter_team) == 0, NA, Submitter_team)
##
     data.frame(
##
      SMILES.ID = SMILES.ID,
##
      CAS.ID = CAS.ID,
##
      PUBCHEM.ID = PUBCHEM.ID,
##
      CHEMSPIDER.ID = CHEMSPIDER.ID,
##
     Author = Author,
##
      Comment_confidence = Comment_confidence,
##
      Submitter_team = Submitter_team
##
    )
## }) %>%
## dplyr::bind rows() %>%
## as.data.frame()
##
## colnames(mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(new_spectra_info)
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID <-
## new spectra info$SMILES.ID
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID <- new_spectra_info$CAS.ID
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$PUBCHEM.ID <-
## new spectra info$PUBCHEM.ID
## mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
## new_spectra_info$CHEMSPIDER.ID
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$Author <- new_spectra_info$Author
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$Comment_confidence <-
## new_spectra_info$Comment_confidence
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$Submitter_team <-
```

```
## new_spectra_info$Submitter_team
##
## idx1 <-
## match(
## mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
    hmdb ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##
##)
##
## idx2 <-
## match(
## mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
## hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
    incomparables = NA
##
##)
##
## idx3 <-
## match(
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
## hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##)
##
## idx4 <-
## match(
## mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
    hmdb ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx <-
## data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3, idx4) \%>\%
\#\# apply(1, function(x) {
## x < as.numeric(x)
## x < -x[!is.na(x)]
## if(length(x) == 0) {
##
    return(NA)
## }
##
    return(x[1])
## })
##
## colnames(mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
##
## spectra.info <-
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info
##
## spectra.info <-
## spectra.info %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
```

```
##
## spectra.info <-
## data.frame(spectra.info,
          hmdb ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(version, Create_date, Updated_date, secondary_accessions))
##
##
## mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info <-
## spectra.info
##
## save(mona casmi2012 ms2, file = "mona casmi2012 ms2.rda")
##
##
##
##
##
##
##
##
# # ####Fiehn HILIC
## data1 <-
## read_msp_data(file = "MoNA-export-Fiehn_HILIC.msp",
##
            source = "mona",
##
            threads = 5)
##
## mona fiehnhilic ms2 <-
## convert mona2metid(data = data1,
##
              path = "Fiehn_HILIC",
##
               threads = 5)
##
## new_spectra_info <-
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$Comments %>%
## purrr::map(function(x))
\#\# x < -
##
     x \% > \%
##
     stringr::str split(pattern = '\''') %>%
## `[[`(1) %>%
     stringr::str_trim()
##
\#\# x < -x[x! = ""]
##
    x < -x[x != ""]
##
    SMILES.ID =
##
     x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\SMILES")] %>% stringr::str_replace("SMILES=", "")
##
     SMILES.ID \leftarrow ifelse(length(SMILES.ID)) == 0, NA, SMILES.ID)
    CAS.ID = x[stringr::str \ detect(x, "^cas")] \% > \% \ stringr::str \ replace("cas=", "")
##
##
     CAS.ID < -ifelse(length(CAS.ID) == 0, NA, CAS.ID)
##
    PUBCHEM.ID = x[stringr::str_detect(x, "^pubchem cid=")] %>%
stringr::str_replace("\pubchem cid=", "")
##
    PUBCHEM.ID <- ifelse(length(PUBCHEM.ID) == 0, NA, PUBCHEM.ID)
##
     CHEMSPIDER.ID = x[stringr::str\ detect(x, "`chemspider=")] \%>\%
```

```
stringr::str_replace("^chemspider=", "")
##
     CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
##
      ifelse(length(CHEMSPIDER.ID) == 0, NA, CHEMSPIDER.ID)
     Author = x[stringr::str\ detect(x, "^author=")] \% \% stringr::str\ replace("^author=", "")
##
##
     Author < -ifelse(length(Author) == 0, NA, Author)
##
     Comment confidence <-
##
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\comment=CONFIDENCE")] %>%
stringr::str_replace("\comment=", "")
##
     Comment_confidence <-
##
     ifelse(length(Comment_confidence) == 0, NA, Comment_confidence)
##
     Submitter team <-
##
     x[stringr::str detect(x, "\submitter=")] \%>\% stringr::str replace("\submitter=", "")
##
     Submitter team <-
##
     ifelse(length(Submitter\ team) == 0, NA, Submitter\ team)
##
    data.frame(
##
     SMILES.ID = SMILES.ID,
##
     CAS.ID = CAS.ID,
##
      PUBCHEM.ID = PUBCHEM.ID,
##
      CHEMSPIDER.ID = CHEMSPIDER.ID,
##
     Author = Author,
##
      Comment_confidence = Comment_confidence,
##
      Submitter\ team = Submitter\ team
    )
##
## }) %>%
## dplyr::bind_rows() %>%
## as.data.frame()
##
## colnames(mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(new spectra info)
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID <-
## new spectra info$SMILES.ID
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID <- new_spectra_info$CAS.ID
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$PUBCHEM.ID <-
## new spectra info$PUBCHEM.ID
## mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info$CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
## new spectra info$CHEMSPIDER.ID
## mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info$Author <- new spectra info$Author
## mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info$Comment confidence <-
## new_spectra_info$Comment_confidence
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$Submitter_team <-
## new spectra info$Submitter team
##
## idx1 <-
## match(
## mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##)
##
##idx2 < -
```

```
## match(
##
    mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##
## )
##
## idx3 <-
## match(
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
     incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx4 <-
## match(
    mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
##
    hmdb ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
##idx < -
## data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3, idx4) %>%
## apply(1, function(x))
##  x <- as.numeric(x)
## x <- x[!is.na(x)]
##
    if(length(x) == 0) \{
     return(NA)
##
## }
##
    return(x[1])
## })
##
## colnames(mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
##
## spectra.info <-
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info
##
## spectra.info <-
## spectra.info %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
##
## spectra.info <-
## data.frame(spectra.info,
          hmdb_ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(version, Create_date, Updated_date, secondary_accessions))
##
## mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info <-
## spectra.info
##
```

```
## save(mona_fiehnhilic_ms2, file = "mona_fiehnhilic_ms2.rda")
##
##
##
##
##
##
##
##
# # ####EMBL-MCF
## data1 <-
## read msp data(file = "MoNA-export-EMBL-MCF.msp",
##
           source = "mona",
##
           threads = 5)
##
## mona emblmcf ms2 <-
## convert mona2metid(data = data1,
##
              path = "EMBL-MCF",
##
              threads = 5)
##
## new spectra info <-
## mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$Comments %>%
## purrr::map(function(x) {
\# \# x < -
##
    x \% > \%
##
      stringr::str_split(pattern = \''') %>%
     `[[`(1) %>%
##
##
    stringr::str trim()
\#\# x < -x[x! = ""]
##
    x < -x/x != ""]
##
    SMILES.ID =
     x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\SMILES")] %>% stringr::str_replace("SMILES=", "")
##
##
    SMILES.ID <- ifelse(length(SMILES.ID) == 0, NA, SMILES.ID)
     CAS.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^cas")] \% > \% stringr::str\_replace("cas=", "")
##
##
    CAS.ID < -ifelse(length(CAS.ID) == 0, NA, CAS.ID)
     PUBCHEM.ID = x[stringr::str\ detect(x, "^pubchem\ cid=")] \%>\%
##
stringr::str_replace("^pubchem cid=", "")
##
    PUBCHEM.ID < -ifelse(length(PUBCHEM.ID)) = 0, NA, PUBCHEM.ID)
##
     CHEMSPIDER.ID = x[stringr::str\_detect(x, "^chemspider=")] \%>\%
stringr::str_replace("^chemspider=", "")
    CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
##
##
     ifelse(length(CHEMSPIDER.ID) == 0, NA, CHEMSPIDER.ID)
##
     Author = x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\author=")] \%>\% stringr::str_replace("\author=", "")
##
     Author < -ifelse(length(Author) == 0, NA, Author)
##
     Comment confidence <-
##
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\comment=CONFIDENCE")] \%>\%
stringr::str_replace("^comment=", "")
    Comment_confidence <-
##
##
      ifelse(length(Comment_confidence) == 0, NA, Comment_confidence)
##
     Submitter_team <-
```

```
##
      x[stringr::str_detect(x, "\submitter=")] \%>\% stringr::str_replace(\"\submitter=\", \"')
##
     Submitter team <-
##
      ifelse(length(Submitter_team) == 0, NA, Submitter_team)
##
     data.frame(
##
      SMILES.ID = SMILES.ID,
##
      CAS.ID = CAS.ID.
##
      PUBCHEM.ID = PUBCHEM.ID,
##
      CHEMSPIDER.ID = CHEMSPIDER.ID,
      Author = Author,
##
##
     Comment_confidence = Comment_confidence,
##
      Submitter team = Submitter team
##
## }) %>%
## dplyr::bind rows() %>%
## as.data.frame()
##
## colnames(mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(new_spectra_info)
## mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID <-
## new_spectra_info$SMILES.ID
## mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID <-
## new spectra info$CAS.ID
## mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$PUBCHEM.ID <-
## new_spectra_info$PUBCHEM.ID
##mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$CHEMSPIDER.ID <-
## new spectra info$CHEMSPIDER.ID
## mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$Author <-
## new spectra info$Author
## mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$Comment_confidence <-
## new spectra info$Comment confidence
## mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$Submitter team <-
## new_spectra_info$Submitter_team
##
##idx1 < -
## match(
##
    mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
    hmdb ms1@spectra.info$INCHI.ID,
##
     incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx2 <-
## match(
##
    mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
##
    hmdb ms1@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
## )
##
## idx3 <-
## match(
    mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
```

```
##
     hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$CAS.ID,
##
     incomparables = NA
##)
##
## idx4 <-
## match(
## mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
    hmdb_ms1@spectra.info$SMILES.ID,
##
    incomparables = NA
##)
##
## idx <-
## data.frame(idx1, idx2, idx3, idx4) %>%
## apply(1, function(x))
## x <- as.numeric(x)
\#\# x < -x[!is.na(x)]
## if(length(x) == 0) {
##
     return(NA)
##
##
    return(x[1])
## })
##
## colnames(mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info)
## colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info)
##
## spectra.info <-
## mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.info
##
## spectra.info <-
## spectra.info %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(CAS.ID, HMDB.ID, KEGG.ID))
##
## spectra.info <-
## data.frame(spectra.info,
          hmdb_ms1@spectra.info[idx, setdiff(colnames(hmdb_ms1@spectra.info),
colnames(spectra.info))]) %>%
## dplyr::select(-c(version, Create date, Updated date, secondary accessions))
##
## mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info <-
## spectra.info
##
## save(mona_emblmcf_ms2, file = "mona_emblmcf_ms2.rda")
# load("mona_casmi2012_ms2.rda")
# load("mona_casmi2016_ms2.rda")
# load("mona_emblmcf_ms2.rda")
# load("mona_fiehnhilic_ms2.rda")
#
#
```

```
# mona casmi2012 ms2
# mona_casmi2016_ms2
#
# intersect(
# mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
# mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name
#)
#
# colnames(mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.info) ==
# colnames(mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info)
# mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# names(mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive)
# names(mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative)
# mona ms2 <-
# mona_casmi2012_ms2
# mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.info$Lab.ID
# mona ms2@spectra.info <-
# rbind(mona casmi2012 ms2@spectra.info,
     mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.info,
#
#
     mona_emblmcf_ms2@spectra.info,
#
     mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.info)
#
# mona_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive <--
# c(mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive,
#
   mona casmi2016 ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive,
   mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive,
#
   mona fiehnhilic ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.positive)
#
# mona_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative <-
# c(mona_casmi2012_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative,
  mona_casmi2016_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative,
   mona emblmcf ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative,
   mona_fiehnhilic_ms2@spectra.data$Spectra.negative)
####remove labeled compounds
# mona ms2@spectra.info$Submitter team
# mona_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name
\# grep("\setminus\&", mona\_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name, value = TRUE)
# mona ms2@spectra.info$INCHIKEY.ID[grep("\\&", mona_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name,
```

```
value = FALSE)
# mona_ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name <-
# mona ms2@spectra.info$Compound.name %>%
# stringr::str\_replace\_all("&\\#39\\;", "'")
# save(mona_ms2, file = "mona_ms2.rda")
load("mona_ms2.rda")
load("../HMDB/MS1/hmdb_ms1.rda")
load("../KEGG/kegg_ms1.rda")
intersect(colnames(mona_ms2@spectra.info),
     colnames(hmdb ms1@spectra.info))
setdiff(colnames(hmdb ms1@spectra.info),
    colnames(mona_ms2@spectra.info))
mona_ms2 <-
 update_metid_database_info(
  database = mona ms2,
  ref_database = hmdb_ms1,
  by = c(
   "Compound.name",
   "CAS.ID",
   "HMDB.ID",
   "KEGG.ID",
   "METLIN.ID"
  combine columns = c(
   "Compound.name",
   "CAS.ID",
   "HMDB.ID",
   "KEGG.ID",
   "METLIN.ID"
  ),
  new\_columns = c()
intersect(colnames(mona_ms2@spectra.info),
     colnames(kegg_ms1@spectra.info))
setdiff(colnames(kegg_ms1@spectra.info),
    colnames(mona_ms2@spectra.info))
mona ms2 <-
 update_metid_database_info(
  database = mona_ms2,
  ref_database = kegg_ms1,
  by = c(
   "Compound.name",
```

```
"IUPAC_name",
 "Traditional_IUPAC_name",
 "CAS.ID",
 "SMILES.ID",
 "INCHI.ID",
 "INCHIKEY.ID",
 "FOODB.ID",
 "HMDB.ID",
 "PUBCHEM.ID",
 "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
 "KEGG.ID",
 "CHEBI.ID",
 "BIOCYC.ID",
 "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
 "DRUGBANK.ID",
 "BIGG.ID",
 "METLIN.ID"
),
combine_columns = c(
 "Compound.name",
 "Synonyms",
 "IUPAC_name",
 "Traditional_IUPAC_name",
 "CAS.ID",
 "SMILES.ID",
 "INCHI.ID",
 "INCHIKEY.ID",
 "Kingdom",
 "Super_class",
 "Class",
 "Sub_class",
 "State",
 "FOODB.ID",
 "HMDB.ID",
 "PUBCHEM.ID",
 "CHEMSPIDER.ID",
 "KEGG.ID",
 "CHEBI.ID",
 "BIOCYC.ID",
 "WIKIPEDIA.ID",
 "status",
 "Biospecimen_locations",
 "Cellular_locations",
 "Tissue_locations",
 "DRUGBANK.ID",
 "BIGG.ID",
 "METLIN.ID",
 "From_human"
),
new\_columns = c(
```

```
"CHEMBL.ID",
"LIPIDMAPS.ID",
"From_drug",
"KEGG_DRUG.ID"
)
)
mona_ms2 <-
update_metid_database_source_system(
database = mona_ms2,
source_system = source_system,
by = c("CAS.ID", "HMDB.ID", "KEGG.ID"),
prefer = "database"
)
save(mona_ms2, file = "mona_ms2.rda")
```

4. KEGG pathway database

```
library(massdatabase)
pathway_info <-
request_kegg_pathway_info(organism = "hsa")
head(pathway_info)
pathway <-
request_kegg_pathway(pathway_id = "hsa00010")
pathway
download_kegg_pathway(path = "kegg_human_pathway",
            sleep = 1,
            organism = "hsa")
data <-
read_kegg_pathway(path = "kegg_human_pathway")
class(data)
kegg_human_pathway <-
convert_kegg2metpath(data = data,
            path = "kegg_human_pathway",
           threads = 3)
```