

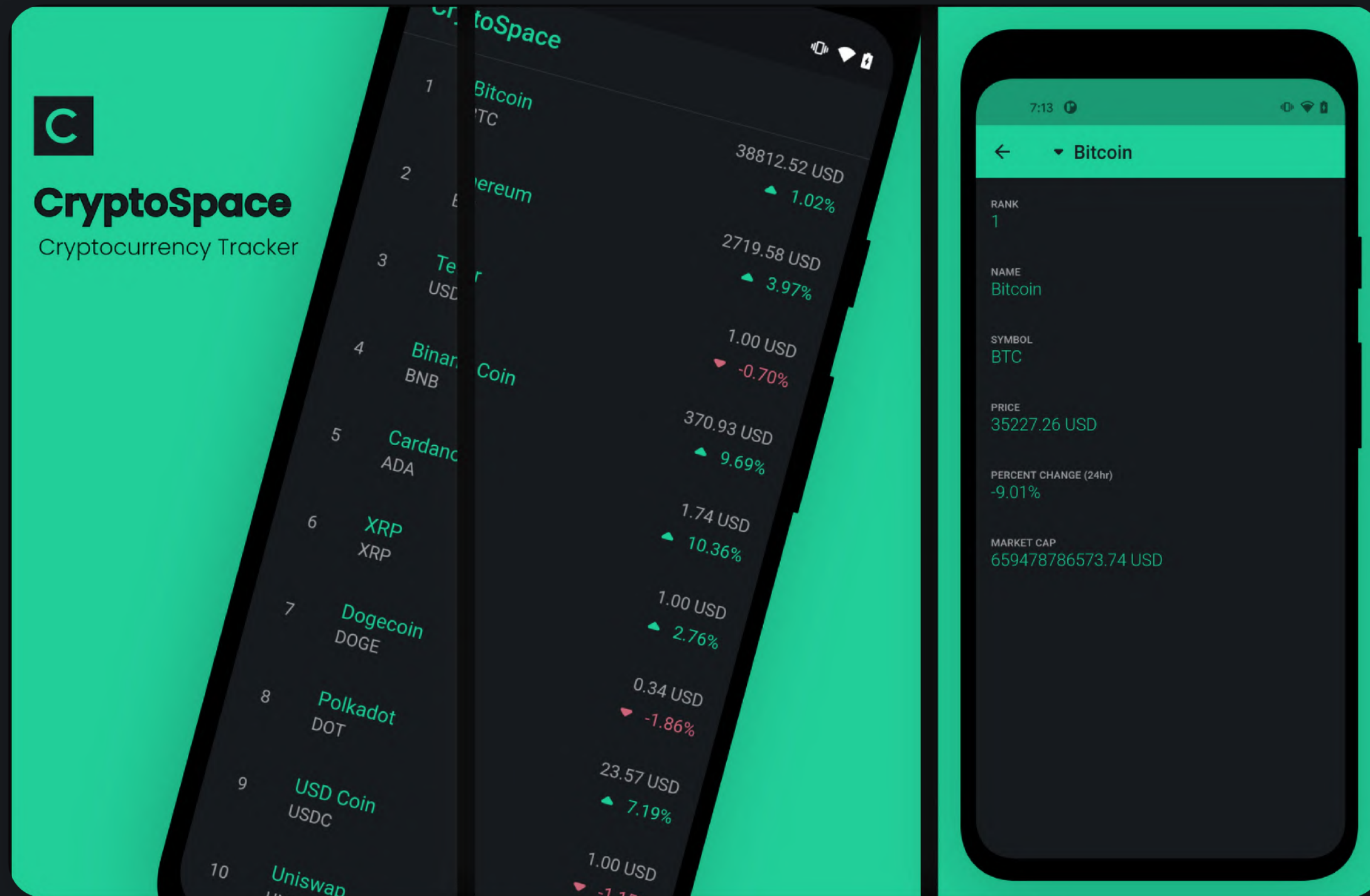
# CryptoSpace

An introduction to stateful applications and API  
requests

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# What we will build

## Cryptocurrency Tracker



<https://cryptospace.surge.sh>

## Create new project

```
$flutter create cryptospace
```

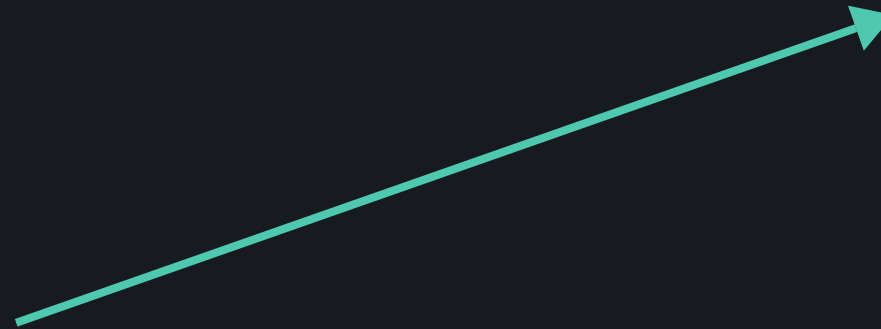
```
$cd cryptospace
```

```
$code . // open in vscode
```

Add *logo.png* to *assets/images*



logo.png



- > .dart\_tool
- > .idea
- > android
- > assets
- > build
- > ios
- > lib
- > test
- > web
- 📁 .gitignore
- ≡ .metadata
- ≡ .packages
- 📡 folio.iml
- ≡ pubspec.lock
- ! pubspec.yaml
- 📄 README.md

# Add the necessary dependencies

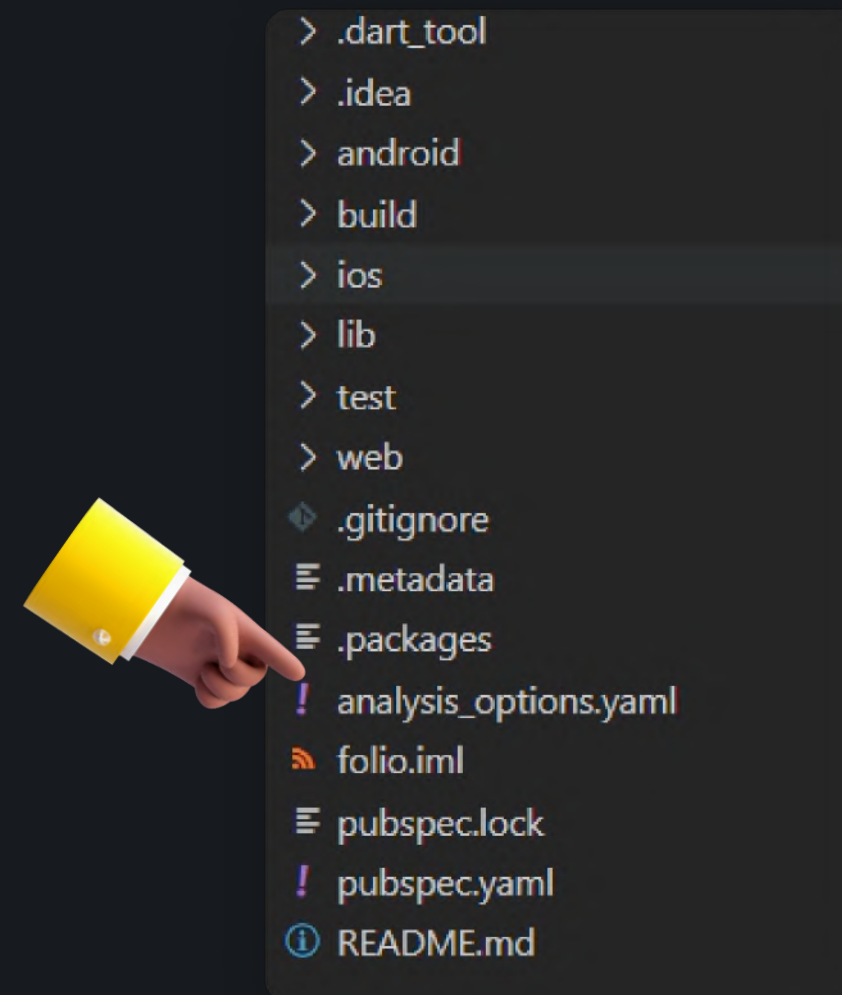
## Step 1

Add the lint package to the *dev\_dependencies* in *pubspec.yaml*

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter  
  dio: ^4.0.0  
  
dev_dependencies:  
  flutter_launcher_icons: ^0.9.0  
  flutter_native_splash: ^1.1.8+4  
  flutter_test:  
    sdk: flutter  
  lint: ^1.0.0
```

## Step 2

Create a new file in the root directory and add this line



```
include: package:lint/analysis_options.yaml
```

## Add configurations for *flutter\_icons* and *flutter\_native\_splash*

```
flutter_icons:  
  android: "launcher_icon"  
  ios: true  
  remove_alpha_ios: true  
  image_path: "assets/images/cryptoapp_logo.png"  
  adaptive_icon_background: "assets/images/cryptoapp_logo.png"  
  adaptive_icon_foreground: "assets/images/cryptoapp_logo.png"  
  
flutter_native_splash:  
  color: "#171A1E"  
  image: "assets/images/cryptoapp_logo.png"  
  android: true  
  ios: true
```

# Configure starter assets in *pubspec.yaml*

```
flutter:  
  uses-material-design: true  
  # Add this  
  assets:  
    - assets/images/
```

Let's create a *constants.dart* file and add the colors and *API endpoints* we want to use in our app

```
final String baseUrl = 'api.coincap.io';  
final String cryptosPath = '/v2/assets';  
  
final kGreenColor= Color(0xFF21CE99);  
final kGreyColor = Color(0xFFA0A2A4);  
final kBlackColor = Color(0xFF171A1E);  
final kRedColor = Color(0xFFCF6679);
```



# Starter Code

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

void main() {
  runApp(CryptoSpace());
}

class CryptoSpace extends StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
      theme: ThemeData.dark(),
      home: Scaffold(),
    );
  }
}
```

# Let's Add a *HomeScreen* widget and navigate to it

*main.dart*

```
class CryptoSpace extends StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
      theme: ThemeData.dark(),
      routes: {
        HomeScreen.id: (context) => HomeScreen(),
      },
      initialRoute: HomeScreen.id,
    );
  }
}
```

*home\_screen.dart*

```
class HomeScreen extends StatefulWidget {
  static final String id = "home_screen";

  @override
  _HomeScreenState createState() => _HomeS
    creenState();
}

class _HomeScreenState extends State<HomeS
  creen> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold();
  }
}
```

1:59

CryptoSpace

1	Bitcoin BTC	38812.52 USD ▲ 1.02%
2	Ethereum ETH	2719.58 USD ▲ 3.97%
3	Tether USDT	1.00 USD ▼ -0.70%
4	Binance Coin BNB	370.93 USD ▲ 9.69%
5	Cardano ADA	1.74 USD ▲ 10.36%
6	XRP XRP	1.00 USD ▲ 2.76%
7	Dogecoin DOGE	0.34 USD ▼ -1.86%
8	Polkadot DOT	23.57 USD ▲ 7.19%
9	USD Coin USDC	1.00 USD ▼ -1.15%
10	Uniswap UNI	25.98 USD ▲ 6.50%

Leading

1

Title

Bitcoin

BTC

Subtitle

Trailing

38812.52 USD

▲ 1.02%

AppBar

# AppBar

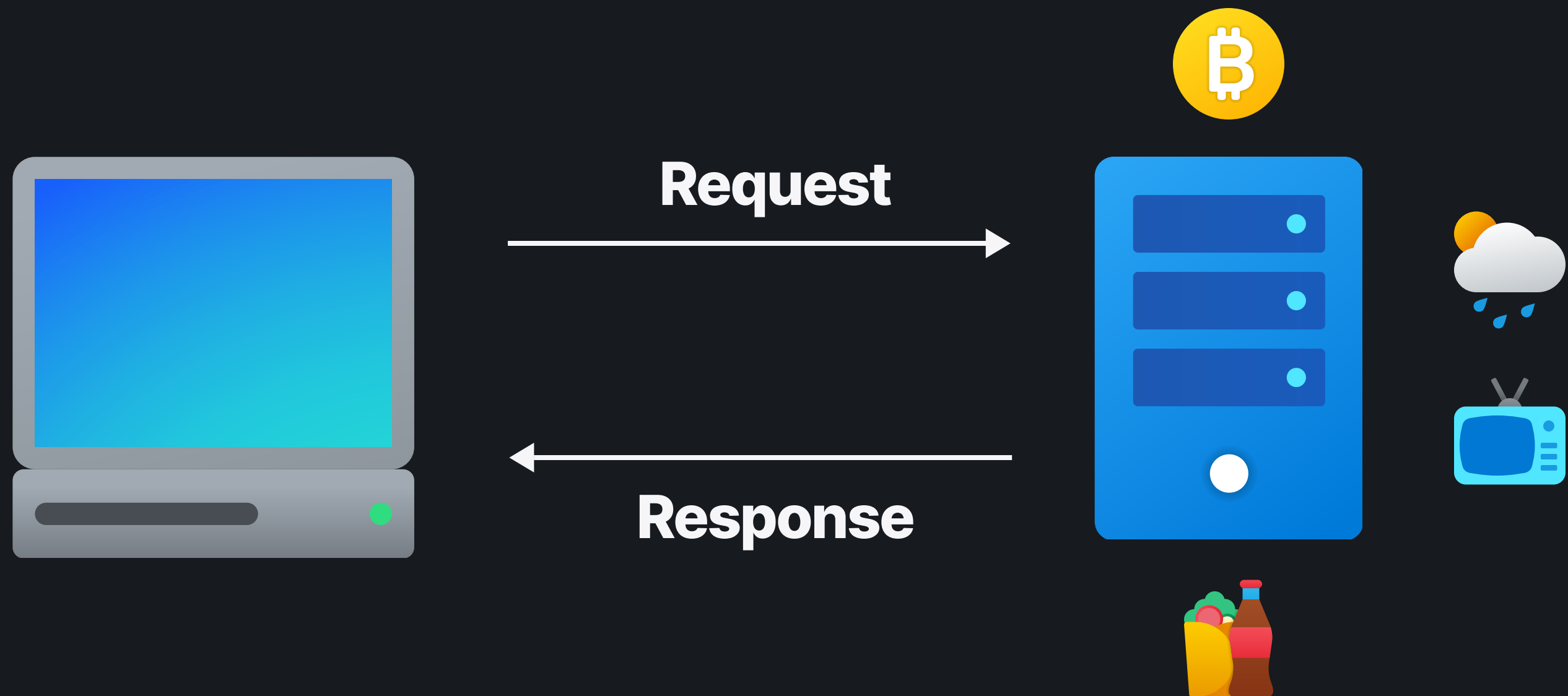
```
appBar: AppBar(  
  title: Text(  
    'CryptoSpace',  
    style: TextStyle(  
      color: kGreenColor,  
    ),  
  ),  
  elevation: 0,  
  backgroundColor: kBlackColor,  
  centerTitle: false,  
  bottom: PreferredSize(  
    child: Container(  
      color: Colors.grey[400],  
      height: 0.1,  
    ),  
    preferredSize: Size.fromHeight(0.1),  
  ),  
)
```

## Let's add a *backgroundColor* and a *ListView.builder*

```
return Scaffold(  
  appBar: AppBar(  
    ...  
  ),  
  backgroundColor: kBlackColor,  
  body: ListView.builder(  
    itemCount: 1,  
    itemBuilder: (context, index) {  
      return SizedBox.shrink();  
    },  
  ),  
);
```

# Introduction to *APIs*

Application Programming Interfaces



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s7wmiS2mSXY>

<https://github.com/public-apis/public-apis>



# HTTP Requests

## Methods:

GET

POST

PUT

HEAD

DELETE

PATCH

OPTIONS

[https://www.w3schools.com/tags/ref\\_httpmethods.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/ref_httpmethods.asp)

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/31089221/what-is-the-difference-between-put-post-and-patch>



# Get requests using the *Dio* package

```
import 'package:dio/dio.dart';

Future<void> getHttp() async {
  try {
    var response = await Dio().get('http://www.google.com');
    print(response);
  } catch (e) {
    print(e);
  }
}
```






# Post requests using the *Dio* package

```
import 'package:dio/dio.dart';

Future<void> postHttp() async {
  try {
    final response = await Dio().post(
      '/test',
      data: {'id': 12, 'name': 'wendu'},
    );
    print(response);
  } catch (e) {
    print(e);
  }
}
```

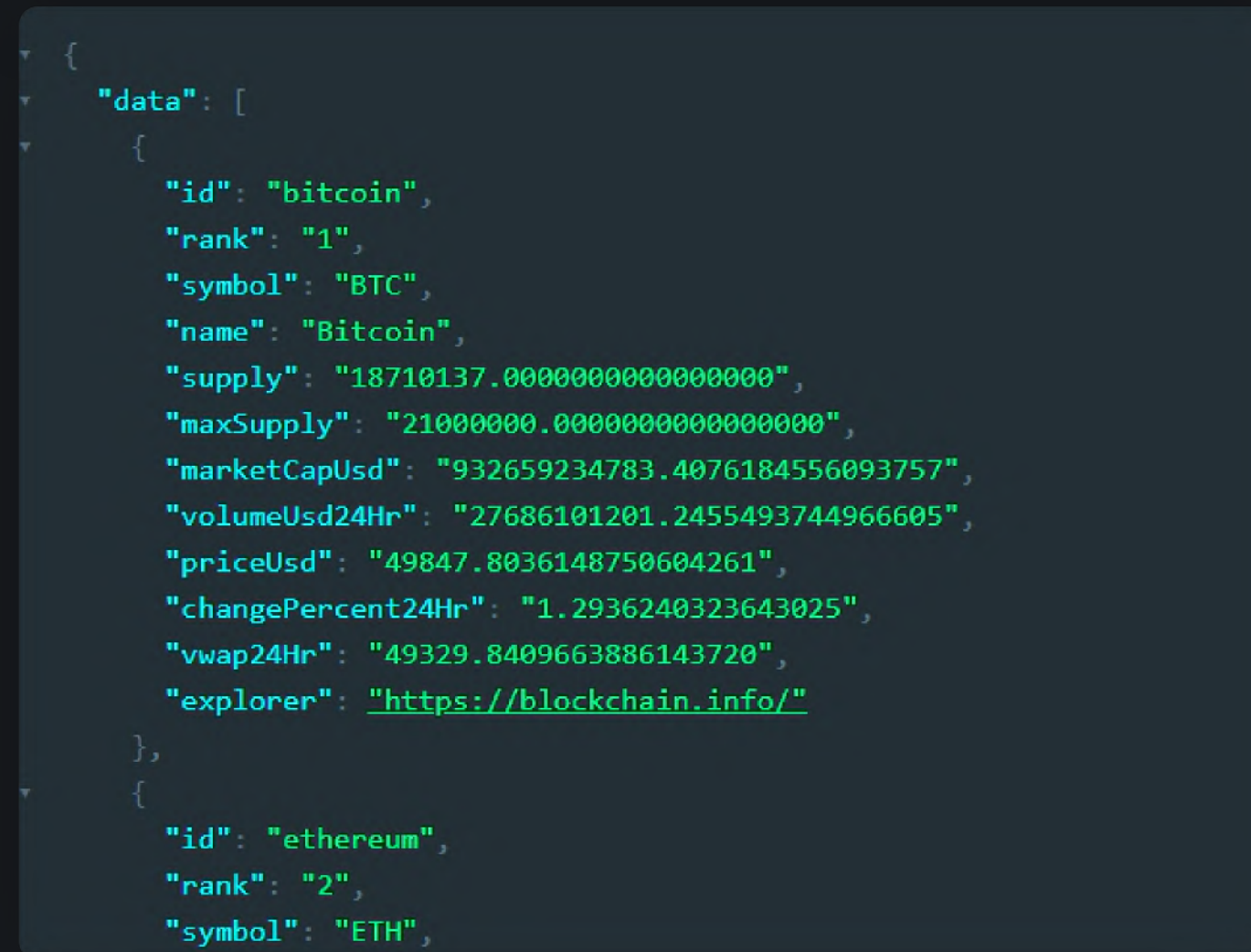
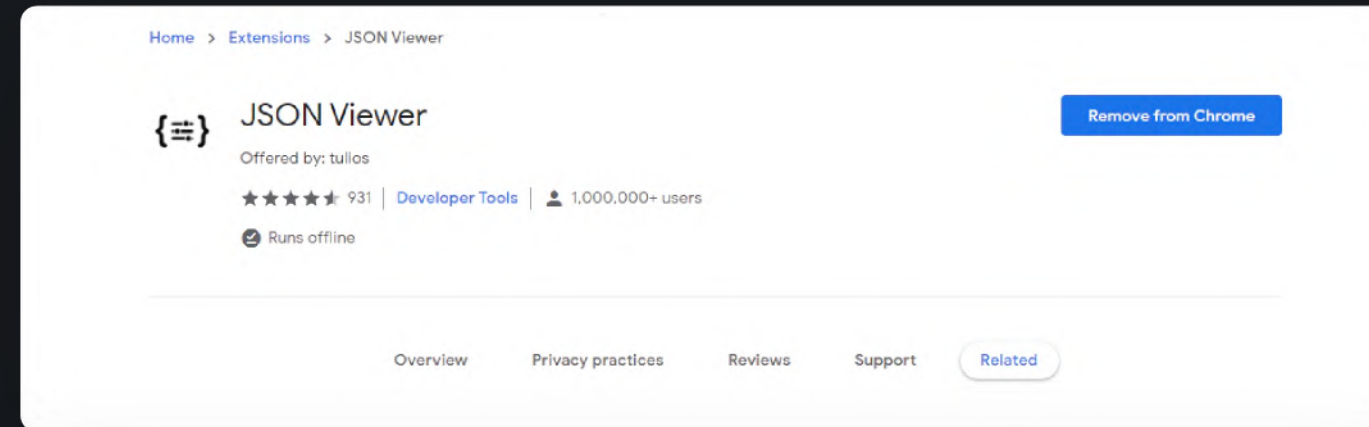
# Cryptocurrency API

<https://coincap.io/>

MARKET CAP \$2.30T								
EXCHANGE VOL \$228.13B								
ASSETS 1,727								
EXCHANGES 78								
MARKETS 7,185								
BTC DOM INDEX 40.6%								
Rank ▲	Name	Price	Market Cap	VWAP (24Hr)	Supply	Volume (24Hr)	Change (24Hr)	Trade
1	 Bitcoin BTC	\$49,833.69	\$932.28b	\$49,329.84	18.71m	\$27.63b	1.25%	
2	 Ethereum ETH	\$4,043.27	\$468.47b	\$3,698.84	115.87m	\$28.70b	8.75%	
3	 Binance Coin BNB	\$596.02	\$91.54b	\$565.77	153.43m	\$2.19b	5.75%	
4	 Dogecoin DOGE	\$0.54884500	\$71.08b	\$0.47589675	129.60b	\$16.01b	28.41%	
5	 Cardano ADA	\$1.99	\$63.57b	\$1.93	31.95b	\$4.90b	2.57%	
6	 XRP XRP	\$1.38	\$62.73b	\$1.33	45.40b	\$3.97b	5.73%	
7	 Tether USDT	\$1.00	\$57.85b	\$1.00	57.76b	\$93.90b	0.10%	
8	 Polkadot DOT	\$46.76	\$46.48b	-	992.58m	\$2.54b	17.82%	
9	 Bitcoin Cash BCH	\$1,294.90	\$24.27b	\$1,217.78	18.74m	\$2.94b	8.21%	
10	 Uniswap UNI	\$39.66	\$22.20b	\$37.02	559.57m	\$362.53m	6.93%	
11	 Litecoin LTC	\$321.69	\$21.47b	\$309.54	66.75m	\$3.73b	4.65%	

# JSON Viewer Extension

<https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/json-viewer/gbmdgpbipfallnflgajpaliibnhdgobh/related>



# Endpoints

<https://docs.coincap.io/#ee0c0be6-513f-4466-bbb0-2016add462e9>

## Introduction

### RESTful API documentation

#### Assets

GET /assets

GET /assets/{{id}}

GET /assets/{{id}}/history

GET /assets/{{id}}/markets

#### Rates

GET /rates

GET /rates/{{id}}

#### Exchanges

GET /exchanges

GET /exchanges/{{id}}

#### Markets

#### Candles

### WebSocket documentation

#### Trades

#### Prices

<https://api.coincap.io/v2/assets>

- Provides an array of data regarding multiple assets

```
{
  "data": [
    {
      "id": "bitcoin",
      "rank": "1",
      "symbol": "BTC",
      "name": "Bitcoin",
      "supply": "18710137.0000000000000000",
      "maxSupply": "21000000.0000000000000000",
      "marketCapUsd": "932659234783.4076184556093757",
      "volumeUsd24Hr": "27686101201.2455493744966605",
      "priceUsd": "49847.8036148750604261",
      "changePercent24Hr": "1.2936240323643025",
      "vwap24Hr": "49329.8409663886143720",
      "explorer": "https://blockchain.info/"
    },
    {
      "id": "ethereum",
      "rank": "2",
      "symbol": "ETH",

```

<http://api.coincap.io/v2/assets/bitcoin>

- Provides data regarding a particular asset

```
{
  "data": {
    "id": "bitcoin",
    "rank": "1",
    "symbol": "BTC",
    "name": "Bitcoin",
    "supply": "18710137.0000000000000000",
    "maxSupply": "21000000.0000000000000000",
    "marketCapUsd": "934317822289.9926691899291408",
    "volumeUsd24Hr": "27722129406.0870488398675555",
    "priceUsd": "49936.4500799749712784",
    "changePercent24Hr": "1.0655903035828561",
    "vwap24Hr": "49329.8409663886143720",
    "explorer": "https://blockchain.info/"
  },
  "timestamp": 1621031479163
}
```



## Create a data directory and add a *Crypto* model

```
class Crypto {  
  String id;  
  String name;  
  String symbol;  
  double changePercent24hr;  
  double priceUsd;  
  double marketCapUsd;  
  int rank;  
  
  Crypto({  
    required this.id,  
    required this.name,  
    required this.symbol,  
    required this.changePercent24hr,  
    required this.priceUsd,  
    required this.marketCapUsd,  
    required this.rank,  
  });  
}
```

# Let's add a *factory* constructor

## Factory constructors

Use the `factory` keyword when implementing a **constructor that doesn't always create a new instance of its class**. For example, a factory constructor might return an instance from a cache, or it might return an instance of a subtype. Another use case for factory constructors is initializing a final variable using logic that can't be handled in the initializer list.

<https://dart.dev/guides/language/language-tour#factory-constructors>

```
factory Crypto.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {  
  return Crypto(  
    id: json['id'],  
    name: json['name'],  
    symbol: json['symbol'],  
    explorer: json['explorer'],  
    changePercent24hr: double.parse(json['changePercent24Hr']),  
    priceUsd: double.parse(json['priceUsd']),  
    marketCapUsd: double.parse(json['marketCapUsd']),  
    rank: int.parse(json['rank']),  
  );  
}
```

**Let's add the states that we will need**

```
List<Crypto> _cryptos = [];  
bool _loading = false;
```



## Let's add a function that is called on initialization

```
Future<void> _fetchCryptos() async {}

@override
void initState() {
  super.initState();
  _fetchCryptos();
}
```

## Let's add the logic for the *loading state* and for *error handling*

```
try {
  setState(() {
    _loading = true;
  });

} catch (e) {
  ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(
    SnackBar(
      content: Text('Failed to fetch cryptos'),
    ),
  );
} finally {
  setState(() {
    _loading = false;
  });
}
```

## Let's add the logic for the *loading state* and for *error handling*

```
try {
  setState(() {
    _loading = true;
  });

  final response = await Dio().get("https://$baseUrl$cryptosPath");
  List<Crypto> data = response.data['data']
    .map(
      (item) {
        return Crypto.fromJson(item);
      },
    )
    .toList()
    .cast<Crypto>();

  setState(() {
    _cryptos = data;
  });
} catch (e) { ... } finally { ... }
```

## Let's Render the *ListTile* Widget

```
itemBuilder: (context, index) {  
  final crypto = _cryptos[index];  
  return ListTile(  
    title: Text(crypto.name),  
    subtitle: Text(crypto.symbol),  
    leading: SizedBox(  
      width: 30.0,  
      child: Center(child: Text(crypto.rank.toString()))),  
    trailing: Column(  
      crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,  
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,  
      children: [  
        Text("${crypto.priceUsd.toStringAsFixed(2)} USD"),  
        Text(  
          crypto.changePercent24hr.toStringAsFixed(2),  
        )  
      ],  
    ),  
  );  
},
```

## Let's conditionally render a *CircularProgressIndicator*

```
body: _loading
  ? Container(
    color: kBlackColor,
    child: Center(
      child: CircularProgressIndicator(
        valueColor: AlwaysStoppedAnimation<Color>(
          kGreenColor,
        ),
      ),
    ),
  )
: ListView.builder(
  ...
```

```
title: Text(  
    crypto.name,  
    style: TextStyle(color: kGreenColor),  
),  
...  
subtitle: Text(  
    crypto.symbol,  
    style: TextStyle(color: kGreyColor),  
),  
...  
leading: Text(  
    crypto.rank.toString(),  
    style: TextStyle(color: kGreyColor),  
),  
...  
trailing: Text(  
    "${crypto.priceUsd.toStringAsFixed(2)} USD",  
    style: TextStyle(color: kGreyColor),  
),  
...  
Text(  
    crypto.changePercent24hr.toStringAsFixed(2),  
    style: TextStyle(  
        color: crypto.changePercent24hr > 0  
            ? kGreenColor  
            : kRedColor,  
    ),  
),  
)
```

**Let's create a helper method that returns an *upward/downward* arrow depending on the *percentage change***

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

import 'constants.dart';

Icon getPrefixIcon(double percentChange, {Color? color}) {
  return percentChange ≤ 0
    ? Icon(
        Icons.arrow_drop_down_rounded,
        size: 32,
        color: color ?? kRedColor,
      )
    : Icon(
        Icons.arrow_drop_up_rounded,
        size: 32,
        color: color ?? kGreenColor,
      );
}
```

## Add arrow icon next to percent

```
SizedBox(  
  width: 100,  
  child: Row(  
    mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,  
    children: [  
      _getPrefixIcon(crypto.changePercent24hr),  
      Text(  
        crypto.changePercent24hr.toStringAsFixed(  
          2,  
        ),  
        style: TextStyle(  
          color: crypto.changePercent24hr > 0  
            ? kGreenColor  
            : kRedColor,  
        ),  
      ),  
    ],  
  ),  
)
```



# Add internet permissions

AndroidManifest.xml

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
```

macos/Runner/DebugProfile.entitlements

macos/Runner/Release.entitlements

```
<key>com.apple.security.network.client</key>  
<true/>
```

## Generate launcher icons and splash screen

```
$flutter pub run flutter_launcher_icons:main
```

```
$flutter pub run flutter_native_splash:create
```

## Create web build

```
$flutter build web
```

## Deploy app

`$surge`

1. Sign in
2. Type domain and submit

**Build release versions for iOS,  
Android, and MacOS**

```
$flutter run --release
```