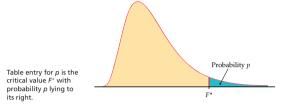


Table entry for p is the critical value F^* with probability p lying to its right.

| | | | | | | Degrees of f | reedom in th | e numerator | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | p | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | .100 | 39.86 | 49.50 | 53.59 | 55.83 | 57.24 | 58.20 | 58.91 | 59.44 | 59.86 |
| | | .050 | 161.45 | 199.50 | 215.71 | 224.58 | 230.16 | 233.99 | 236.77 | 238.88 | 240.54 |
| | 1 | .025 | 647.79 | 799.50 | 864.16 | 899.58 | 921.85 | 937.11 | 948.22 | 956.66 | 963.28 |
| | | .010 | 4052.2 | 4999.5 | 5403.4 | 5624.6 | 5763.6 | 5859.0 | 5928.4 | 5981.1 | 6022.5 |
| | | .001 | 405284 | 500000 | 540379 | 562500 | 576405 | 585937 | 592873 | 598144 | 602284 |
| | | .100 | 8.53 | 9.00 | 9.16 | 9.24 | 9.29 | 9.33 | 9.35 | 9.37 | 9.38 |
| | | .050 | 18.51 | 19.00 | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.38 |
| | 2 | .025 | 38.51 | 39.00 | 39.17 | 39.25 | 39.30 | 39.33 | 39.36 | 39.37 | 39.39 |
| | | .010 | 98.50 | 99.00 | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.39 |
| | | .001 | 998.50 | 999.00 | 999.17 | 999.25 | 999.30 | 999.33 | 999.36 | 999.37 | 999.39 |
| | | .100 | 5.54 | 5.46 | 5.39 | 5.34 | 5.31 | 5.28 | 5.27 | 5.25 | 5.24 |
| ō | | .050 | 10.13 | 9.55 | 9.28 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.85 | 8.81 |
| na | 3 | .025 | 17.44 | 16.04 | 15.44 | 15.10 | 14.88 | 14.73 | 14.62 | 14.54 | 14.47 |
| . <u>E</u> | | .010 | 34.12 | 30.82 | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.35 |
| enol | | .001 | 167.03 | 148.50 | 141.11 | 137.10 | 134.58 | 132.85 | 131.58 | 130.62 | 129.86 |
| Degrees of freedom in the denominator | | .100 | 4.54 | 4.32 | 4.19 | 4.11 | 4.05 | 4.01 | 3.98 | 3.95 | 3.94 |
| Ξ. | | .050 | 7.71 | 6.94 | 6.59 | 6.39 | 6.26 | 6.16 | 6.09 | 6.04 | 6.00 |
| ÷ | 4 | .025 | 12.22 | 10.65 | 9.98 | 9.60 | 9.36 | 9.20 | 9.07 | 8.98 | 8.90 |
| no u | | .010 | 21.20 | 18.00 | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.80 | 14.66 |
| eed. | | .001 | 74.14 | 61.25 | 56.18 | 53.44 | 51.71 | 50.53 | 49.66 | 49.00 | 48.47 |
| ıl Je | | .100 | 4.06 | 3.78 | 3.62 | 3.52 | 3.45 | 3.40 | 3.37 | 3.34 | 3.32 |
| 88 | | .050 | 6.61 | 5.79 | 5.41 | 5.19 | 5.05 | 4.95 | 4.88 | 4.82 | 4.77 |
| ž | 5 | .025 | 10.01 | 8.43 | 7.76 | 7.39 | 7.15 | 6.98 | 6.85 | 6.76 | 6.68 |
| 9 | | .010 | 16.26 | 13.27 | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.46 | 10.29 | 10.16 |
| Д | | .001 | 47.18 | 37.12 | 33.20 | 31.09 | 29.75 | 28.83 | 28.16 | 27.65 | 27.24 |
| | | .100 | 3.78 | 3.46 | 3.29 | 3.18 | 3.11 | 3.05 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.96 |
| | | .050 | 5.99 | 5.14 | 4.76 | 4.53 | 4.39 | 4.28 | 4.21 | 4.15 | 4.10 |
| | 6 | .025 | 8.81 | 7.26 | 6.60 | 6.23 | 5.99 | 5.82 | 5.70 | 5.60 | 5.52 |
| | | .010 | 13.75 | 10.92 | 9.78 | 9.15 | 8.75 | 8.47 | 8.26 | 8.10 | 7.98 |
| | | .001 | 35.51 | 27.00 | 23.70 | 21.92 | 20.80 | 20.03 | 19.46 | 19.03 | 18.69 |
| | | .100 | 3.59 | 3.26 | 3.07 | 2.96 | 2.88 | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.72 |
| | | .050 | 5.59 | 4.74 | 4.35 | 4.12 | 3.97 | 3.87 | 3.79 | 3.73 | 3.68 |
| | 7 | .025 | 8.07 | 6.54 | 5.89 | 5.52 | 5.29 | 5.12 | 4.99 | 4.90 | 4.82 |
| | | .010 | 12.25 | 9.55 | 8.45 | 7.85 | 7.46 | 7.19 | 6.99 | 6.84 | 6.72 |
| | | .001 | 29.25 | 21.69 | 18.77 | 17.20 | 16.21 | 15.52 | 15.02 | 14.63 | 14.33 |



| F critical | values | (continuo |
|------------|--------|-----------|

| | | | | Degrees of fi | reedom in th | e numerator | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 120 | 1000 |
| 60.19 | 60.71 | 61.22 | 61.74 | 62.05 | 62.26 | 62.53 | 62.69 | 62.79 | 63.06 | 63.3 |
| 241.88 | 243.91 | 245.95 | 248.01 | 249.26 | 250.10 | 251.14 | 251.77 | 252.20 | 253.25 | 254.1 |
| 968.63 | 976.71 | 984.87 | 993.10 | 998.08 | 1001.4 | 1005.6 | 1008.1 | 1009.8 | 1014.0 | 1017.7 |
| 6055.8 | 6106.3 | 6157.3 | 6208.7 | 6239.8 | 6260.6 | 6286.8 | 6302.5 | 6313.0 | 6339.4 | 6362.7 |
| 605621 | 610668 | 615764 | 620908 | 624017 | 626099 | 628712 | 630285 | 631337 | 633972 | 63630 |
| 9.39 | 9.41 | 9.42 | 9.44 | 9.45 | 9.46 | 9.47 | 9.47 | 9.47 | 9.48 | 9.4 |
| 19.40 | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.46 | 19.46 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.4 |
| 39.40 | 39.41 | 39.43 | 39.45 | 39.46 | 39.46 | 39.47 | 39.48 | 39.48 | 39.49 | 39.5 |
| 99.40 | 99.42 | 99.43 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.5 |
| 999.40 | 999.42 | 999.43 | 999.45 | 999.46 | 999.47 | 999.47 | 999.48 | 999.48 | 999.49 | 999.5 |
| 5.23 | 5.22 | 5.20 | 5.18 | 5.17 | 5.17 | 5.16 | 5.15 | 5.15 | 5.14 | 5.1 |
| 8.79 | 8.74 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 8.63 | 8.62 | 8.59 | 8.58 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.5 |
| 14.42 | 14.34 | 14.25 | 14.17 | 14.12 | 14.08 | 14.04 | 14.01 | 13.99 | 13.95 | 13.9 |
| 27.23 | 27.05 | 26.87 | 26.69 | 26.58 | 26.50 | 26.41 | 26.35 | 26.32 | 26.22 | 26.1 |
| 129.25 | 128.32 | 127.37 | 126.42 | 125.84 | 125.45 | 124.96 | 124.66 | 124.47 | 123.97 | 123.5 |
| 3.92 | 3.90 | 3.87 | 3.84 | 3.83 | 3.82 | 3.80 | 3.80 | 3.79 | 3.78 | 3.7 |
| 5.96 | 5.91 | 5.86 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 5.75 | 5.72 | 5.70 | 5.69 | 5.66 | 5.6 |
| 8.84 | 8.75 | 8.66 | 8.56 | 8.50 | 8.46 | 8.41 | 8.38 | 8.36 | 8.31 | 8.2 |
| 14.55 | 14.37 | 14.20 | 14.02 | 13.91 | 13.84 | 13.75 | 13.69 | 13.65 | 13.56 | 13.4 |
| 48.05 | 47.41 | 46.76 | 46.10 | 45.70 | 45.43 | 45.09 | 44.88 | 44.75 | 44.40 | 44.0 |
| 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.24 | 3.21 | 3.19 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.15 | 3.14 | 3.12 | 3.1 |
| 4.74 | 4.68 | 4.62 | 4.56 | 4.52 | 4.50 | 4.46 | 4.44 | 4.43 | 4.40 | 4.3 |
| 6.62 | 6.52 | 6.43 | 6.33 | 6.27 | 6.23 | 6.18 | 6.14 | 6.12 | 6.07 | 6.0 |
| 10.05 | 9.89 | 9.72 | 9.55 | 9.45 | 9.38 | 9.29 | 9.24 | 9.20 | 9.11 | 9.0 |
| 26.92 | 26.42 | 25.91 | 25.39 | 25.08 | 24.87 | 24.60 | 24.44 | 24.33 | 24.06 | 23.8 |
| 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.87 | 2.84 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 2.78 | 2.77 | 2.76 | 2.74 | 2.7 |
| 4.06 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.87 | 3.83 | 3.81 | 3.77 | 3.75 | 3.74 | 3.70 | 3.6 |
| 5.46 | 5.37 | 5.27 | 5.17 | 5.11 | 5.07 | 5.01 | 4.98 | 4.96 | 4.90 | 4.8 |
| 7.87 | 7.72 | 7.56 | 7.40 | 7.30 | 7.23 | 7.14 | 7.09 | 7.06 | 6.97 | 6.8 |
| 18.41 | 17.99 | 17.56 | 17.12 | 16.85 | 16.67 | 16.44 | 16.31 | 16.21 | 15.98 | 15.7 |
| 2.70 | 2.67 | 2.63 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 2.56 | 2.54 | 2.52 | 2.51 | 2.49 | 2.4 |
| 3.64 | 3.57 | 3.51 | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.32 | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.2 |
| 4.76 | 4.67 | 4.57 | 4.47 | 4.40 | 4.36 | 4.31 | 4.28 | 4.25 | 4.20 | 4.1 |
| 6.62 | 6.47 | 6.31 | 6.16 | 6.06 | 5.99 | 5.91 | 5.86 | 5.82 | 5.74 | 5.6 |
| 14.08 | 13.71 | 13.32 | 12.93 | 12.69 | 12.53 | 12.33 | 12.20 | 12.12 | 11.91 | 11.7 |

(Continued)

| F cri | tical va | alues (cor | ntinued) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | I | Degrees of fr | eedom in th | e numerato | r | | |
| | | p | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | .100 | 3.46 | 3.11 | 2.92 | 2.81 | 2.73 | 2.67 | 2.62 | 2.59 | 2.56 |
| | | .050 | 5.32 | 4.46 | 4.07 | 3.84 | 3.69 | 3.58 | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.39 |
| | 8 | .025 | 7.57 11.26 | 6.06 8.65 | 5.42 7.59 | 5.05 7.01 | 4.82 6.63 | 4.65 6.37 | 4.53 6.18 | 4.43 6.03 | 4.36 5.91 |
| | | .001 | 25.41 | 18.49 | 15.83 | 14.39 | 13.48 | 12.86 | 12.40 | 12.05 | 11.77 |
| | | .100 | 3.36 | 3.01 | 2.81 | 2.69 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.51 | 2.47 | 2.44 |
| | | .050 | 5.12 | 4.26 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.48 | 3.37 | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.18 |
| | 9 | .025 | 7.21 | 5.71 | 5.08 | 4.72 | 4.48 | 4.32 | 4.20 | 4.10 | 4.03 |
| | | .010 | 10.56 | 8.02 | 6.99 | 6.42 | 6.06 | 5.80 | 5.61 | 5.47 | 5.35 |
| | | .001 | 22.86 | 16.39 | 13.90 | 12.56 | 11.71 | 11.13 | 10.70 | 10.37 | 10.11 |
| | | .100 | 3.29 4.96 | 2.92 | 2.73 | 2.61 | 2.52 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.38 | 2.35 |
| | 10 | .050 .025 | 6.94 | 4.10 5.46 | 3.71 4.83 | 3.48 4.47 | 3.33 4.24 | 3.22 4.07 | 3.14 3.95 | 3.07 3.85 | 3.02 3.78 |
| | 10 | .010 | 10.04 | 7.56 | 6.55 | 5.99 | 5.64 | 5.39 | 5.20 | 5.06 | 4.94 |
| | | .001 | 21.04 | 14.91 | 12.55 | 11.28 | 10.48 | 9.93 | 9.52 | 9.20 | 8.96 |
| | | .100 | 3.23 | 2.86 | 2.66 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.39 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.27 |
| | | .050 | 4.84 | 3.98 | 3.59 | 3.36 | 3.20 | 3.09 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.90 |
| ÷ | 11 | .025 | 6.72 | 5.26 | 4.63 | 4.28 | 4.04 | 3.88 | 3.76 | 3.66 | 3.59 |
| to | | .010 | 9.65 | 7.21 | 6.22 | 5.67 | 5.32 | 5.07 | 4.89 | 4.74 | 4.63 |
| nin. | | .001 | 19.69 | 13.81 | 11.56 | 10.35 | 9.58 | 9.05 | 8.66 | 8.35 | 8.12 |
| ious | | .100 | 3.18 | 2.81 | 2.61 | 2.48 | 2.39 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.21 |
| ð | 12 | .050 .025 | 4.75 6.55 | 3.89 5.10 | 3.49 4.47 | 3.26 4.12 | 3.11 3.89 | 3.00 3.73 | 2.91 3.61 | 2.85 3.51 | 2.80 3.44 |
| th | 12 | .025 | 9.33 | 6.93 | 5.95 | 5.41 | 5.06 | 4.82 | 4.64 | 4.50 | 4.39 |
| .E | | .001 | 18.64 | 12.97 | 10.80 | 9.63 | 8.89 | 8.38 | 8.00 | 7.71 | 7.48 |
| Degrees of freedom in the denominator | | .100 | 3.14 | 2.76 | 2.56 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.23 | 2.20 | 2.16 |
| 92 | | .050 | 4.67 | 3.81 | 3.41 | 3.18 | 3.03 | 2.92 | 2.83 | 2.77 | 2.71 |
| Į. | 13 | .025 | 6.41 | 4.97 | 4.35 | 4.00 | 3.77 | 3.60 | 3.48 | 3.39 | 3.31 |
| S | | .010 | 9.07 | 6.70 | 5.74 | 5.21 | 4.86 | 4.62 | 4.44 | 4.30 | 4.19 |
| gree | | .001 | 17.82 | 12.31 | 10.21 | 9.07 | 8.35 | 7.86 | 7.49 | 7.21 | 6.98 |
| Ď | | .100 | 3.10 | 2.73 | 2.52 | 2.39 | 2.31 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.12 |
| | 14 | .050 .025 | 4.60 6.30 | 3.74 4.86 | 3.34 4.24 | 3.11 3.89 | 2.96 3.66 | 2.85 3.50 | 2.76 3.38 | 2.70 3.29 | 2.65 3.21 |
| | 14 | .025 | 8.86 | 6.51 | 5.56 | 5.04 | 4.69 | 4.46 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 4.03 |
| | | .001 | 17.14 | 11.78 | 9.73 | 8.62 | 7.92 | 7.44 | 7.08 | 6.80 | 6.58 |
| | | .100 | 3.07 | 2.70 | 2.49 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.09 |
| | | .050 | 4.54 | 3.68 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.59 |
| | 15 | .025 | 6.20 | 4.77 | 4.15 | 3.80 | 3.58 | 3.41 | 3.29 | 3.20 | 3.12 |
| | | .010 | 8.68 | 6.36 | 5.42 | 4.89 | 4.56 | 4.32 | 4.14 | 4.00 | 3.89 |
| | | .001 | 16.59 | 11.34 | 9.34 | 8.25 | 7.57 | 7.09 | 6.74 | 6.47 | 6.26 |
| | | .100 | 3.05 | 2.67 | 2.46 | 2.33 | 2.24 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 2.06 |
| | 16 | .050 | 4.49 | 3.63 | 3.24 | 3.01 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.59 | 2.54 |
| | 16 | .025 .010 | 6.12 8.53 | 4.69 6.23 | 4.08 5.29 | 3.73 4.77 | 3.50 4.44 | 3.34 4.20 | 3.22 4.03 | 3.12 3.89 | 3.05 3.78 |
| | | .001 | 16.12 | 10.97 | 9.01 | 7.94 | 7.27 | 6.80 | 6.46 | 6.19 | 5.98 |
| | | .100 | 3.03 | 2.64 | 2.44 | 2.31 | 2.22 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.03 |
| | | .050 | 4.45 | 3.59 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.70 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.49 |
| | 17 | .025 | 6.04 | 4.62 | 4.01 | 3.66 | 3.44 | 3.28 | 3.16 | 3.06 | 2.98 |
| | | .010 | 8.40 | 6.11 | 5.19 | 4.67 | 4.34 | 4.10 | 3.93 | 3.79 | 3.68 |
| | | .001 | 15.72 | 10.66 | 8.73 | 7.68 | 7.02 | 6.56 | 6.22 | 5.96 | 5.75 |

| Degrees of freedom in the numerator | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 120 | 100 | |
| 2.54 | 2.50 | 2.46 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.35 | 2.34 | 2.32 | 2.30 | |
| 3.35 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.11 | 3.08 | 3.04 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 2.97 | 2.9 | |
| 4.30 | 4.20 | 4.10 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.89 | 3.84 | 3.81 | 3.78 | 3.73 | 3.6 | |
| 5.81 | 5.67 | 5.52 | 5.36 | 5.26 | 5.20 | 5.12 | 5.07 | 5.03 | 4.95 | 4.8 | |
| 11.54 | 11.19 | 10.84 | 10.48 | 10.26 | 10.11 | 9.92 | 9.80 | 9.73 | 9.53 | 9.3 | |
| 2.42 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.30 | 2.27 | 2.25 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 2.18 | 2.1 | |
| 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 2.89 | 2.86 | 2.83 | 2.80 | 2.79 | 2.75 | 2.7 | |
| 3.96 | 3.87 | 3.77 | 3.67 | 3.60 | 3.56 | 3.51 | 3.47 4.52 | 3.45 | 3.39 | 3.3 | |
| 5.26 9.89 | 5.11 9.57 | 4.96 9.24 | 4.81 8.90 | 4.71 8.69 | 4.65 8.55 | 4.57 8.37 | 4.52 8.26 | 4.48 8.19 | 4.40 8.00 | 4.3 7.8 | |
| 9.89 | 9.57 | 9.24 | 8.90 | 8.09 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 8.20 | 0.19 | 8.00 | 7.0 | |
| 2.32 | 2.28 2.91 | 2.24 2.85 | 2.20 2.77 | 2.17 2.73 | 2.16 2.70 | 2.13 | 2.12 | 2.11 | 2.08 2.58 | 2.0 | |
| 2.98 3.72 | 2.91 3.62 | 2.85 3.52 | 2.77 3.42 | 2.73 3.35 | 2.70 3.31 | 2.66 3.26 | 2.64 3.22 | 2.62 3.20 | 2.58 3.14 | 2.5 3.0 | |
| 4.85 | 4.71 | 4.56 | 4.41 | 4.31 | 4.25 | 4.17 | 4.12 | 4.08 | 4.00 | 3.9 | |
| 4.85 8.75 | 8.45 | 8.13 | 7.80 | 7.60 | 7.47 | 7.30 | 7.19 | 7.12 | 6.94 | 6.7 | |
| 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.17 | | 2.10 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.00 | | |
| 2.25 | 2.21 2.79 | 2.17 2.72 | 2.12 2.65 | 2.10 2.60 | 2.08 2.57 | 2.05 2.53 | 2.04 2.51 | 2.03 2.49 | 2.00 2.45 | 1.9 2.4 | |
| 3.53 | 3.43 | 3.33 | 3.23 | 3.16 | 3.12 | 3.06 | 3.03 | 3.00 | 2.45 | 2.4 | |
| 4.54 | 4.40 | 4.25 | 4.10 | 4.01 | 3.12 | 3.86 | 3.81 | 3.78 | 3.69 | 3.6 | |
| 7.92 | 7.63 | 7.32 | 7.01 | 6.81 | 6.68 | 6.52 | 6.42 | 6.35 | 6.18 | 6.0 | |
| 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.9 | |
| 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.62 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.40 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.3 | |
| 3.37 | 3.28 | 3.18 | 3.07 | 3.01 | 2.47 | 2.43 | 2.40 | 2.85 | 2.34 | 2.3 | |
| 4.30 | 4.16 | 4.01 | 3.86 | 3.76 | 3.70 | 3.62 | 3.57 | 3.54 | 3.45 | 3.3 | |
| 7.29 | 7.00 | 6.71 | 6.40 | 6.22 | 6.09 | 5.93 | 5.83 | 5.76 | 5.59 | 5.4 | |
| 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.98 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.92 | 1.90 | 1.88 | 1.8 | |
| 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.41 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.2 | |
| 3.25 | 3.15 | 3.05 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.78 | 2.74 | 2.72 | 2.66 | 2.6 | |
| 4.10 | 3.96 | 3.82 | 3.66 | 3.57 | 3.51 | 3.43 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.25 | 3.1 | |
| 6.80 | 6.52 | 6.23 | 5.93 | 5.75 | 5.63 | 5.47 | 5.37 | 5.30 | 5.14 | 4.9 | |
| 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.91 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.86 | 1.83 | 1.8 | |
| 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.27 | 2.24 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.1 | |
| 3.15 | 3.05 | 2.95 | 2.84 | 2.78 | 2.73 | 2.67 | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.55 | 2.5 | |
| 3.94 | 3.80 | 3.66 | 3.51 | 3.41 | 3.35 | 3.27 | 3.22 | 3.18 | 3.09 | 3.0 | |
| 6.40 | 6.13 | 5.85 | 5.56 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.10 | 5.00 | 4.94 | 4.77 | 4.6 | |
| 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.92 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.7 | |
| 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.18 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.0 | |
| 3.06 | 2.96 | 2.86 | 2.76 | 2.69 | 2.64 | 2.59 | 2.55 | 2.52 | 2.46 | 2.4 | |
| 3.80 | 3.67 | 3.52 | 3.37 | 3.28 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 3.08 | 3.05 | 2.96 | 2.8 | |
| 6.08 | 5.81 | 5.54 | 5.25 | 5.07 | 4.95 | 4.80 | 4.70 | 4.64 | 4.47 | 4.3 | |
| 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.7 | |
| 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.23 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.0 | |
| 2.99 | 2.89 | 2.79 | 2.68 | 2.61 | 2.57 | 2.51 | 2.47 | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.3 | |
| 3.69 | 3.55 | 3.41 | 3.26 | 3.16 | 3.10 | 3.02 | 2.97 | 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.7 | |
| 5.81 | 5.55 | 5.27 | 4.99 | 4.82 | 4.70 | 4.54 | 4.45 | 4.39 | 4.23 | 4.0 | |
| 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.6 | |
| 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.23 | 2.18 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.9 | |
| 2.92 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 2.55 | 2.50 | 2.44 | 2.41 | 2.38 | 2.32 | 2.20 | |
| 3.59 5.58 | 3.46 5.32 | 3.31 5.05 | 3.16 4.78 | 3.07 4.60 | 3.00 4.48 | 2.92 4.33 | 2.87 4.24 | 2.83 4.18 | 2.75 4.02 | 2.6 3.8 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

(Continued)

| TAE | BLE E | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| _ | | ues (cont | inued) | | | | | | | | |
| 7 (11 | ticai vai | ucs (cont | liliacu, | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | De | grees of fre | edom in the | numerato | r | | |
| | | p | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | .100 | 3.01 | 2.62 | 2.42 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 2.00 |
| | 18 | .050 | 4.41 | 3.55 | 3.16 | 2.93 | 2.77 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.51 | 2.46 |
| | 18 | .025 | 5.98 8.29 | 4.56 6.01 | 3.95 5.09 | 3.61 4.58 | 3.38 4.25 | 3.22 4.01 | 3.10 3.84 | 3.01 3.71 | 2.93 3.60 |
| | | .001 | 15.38 | 10.39 | 8.49 | 7.46 | 6.81 | 6.35 | 6.02 | 5.76 | 5.56 |
| | | .100 | 2.99 | 2.61 | 2.40 | 2.27 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.98 |
| | 19 | .050 | 4.38 5.92 | 3.52 4.51 | 3.13 3.90 | 2.90 3.56 | 2.74 3.33 | 2.63 3.17 | 2.54 | 2.48 2.96 | 2.42 2.88 |
| | 19 | .025 | 8.18 | 5.93 | 5.01 | 4.50 | 4.17 | 3.17 | 3.05 3.77 | 3.63 | 3.52 |
| | | .001 | 15.08 | 10.16 | 8.28 | 7.27 | 6.62 | 6.18 | 5.85 | 5.59 | 5.39 |
| | | .100 | 2.97 | 2.59 | 2.38 | 2.25 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.96 |
| | 20 | .050 | 4.35 5.87 | 3.49 | 3.10 | 2.87 3.51 | 2.71 3.29 | 2.60 3.13 | 2.51 3.01 | 2.45 2.91 | 2.39 2.84 |
| | 20 | .025 | 8.10 | 4.46 5.85 | 3.86 4.94 | 4.43 | 4.10 | 3.13 | 3.70 | 3.56 | 3.46 |
| | | .001 | 14.82 | 9.95 | 8.10 | 7.10 | 6.46 | 6.02 | 5.69 | 5.44 | 5.24 |
| | | .100 | 2.96 | 2.57 | 2.36 | 2.23 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.95 |
| | | .050 | 4.32 | 3.47 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.37 |
| or. | 21 | .025 | 5.83 8.02 | 4.42 5.78 | 3.82 4.87 | 3.48 4.37 | 3.25 4.04 | 3.09 3.81 | 2.97 3.64 | 2.87 3.51 | 2.80 3.40 |
| inat | | .001 | 14.59 | 9.77 | 7.94 | 6.95 | 6.32 | 5.88 | 5.56 | 5.31 | 5.11 |
| шоп | | .100 | 2.95 | 2.56 | 2.35 | 2.22 | 2.13 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 1.97 | 1.93 |
| de | | .050 | 4.30 | 3.44 | 3.05 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 2.34 |
| he | 22 | .025 | 5.79 | 4.38 | 3.78 | 3.44 | 3.22 | 3.05 | 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.76 |
| .E | | .010 .001 | 7.95 14.38 | 5.72 9.61 | 4.82 7.80 | 4.31 6.81 | 3.99 6.19 | 3.76 5.76 | 3.59 5.44 | 3.45 5.19 | 3.35 4.99 |
| Degrees of freedom in the denominator | | .100 | 2.94 | 2.55 | 2.34 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.92 |
| iee | | .050 | 4.28 | 3.42 | 3.03 | 2.80 | 2.64 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.37 | 2.32 |
| of f | 23 | .025 | 5.75 | 4.35 | 3.75 | 3.41 | 3.18 | 3.02 | 2.90 | 2.81 | 2.73 |
| səə | | .010 .001 | 7.88 14.20 | 5.66 9.47 | 4.76 7.67 | 4.26 6.70 | 3.94 6.08 | 3.71 5.65 | 3.54 5.33 | 3.41 5.09 | 3.30 4.89 |
| Degi | | .100 | 2.93 | 2.54 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 2.10 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 1.91 |
| | | .050 | 4.26 | 3.40 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.62 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.30 |
| | 24 | .025 | 5.72 | 4.32 | 3.72 | 3.38 | 3.15 | 2.99 | 2.87 3.50 | 2.78 | 2.70 |
| | | .010 .001 | 7.82 14.03 | 5.61 9.34 | 4.72 7.55 | 4.22 6.59 | 3.90 5.98 | 3.67 5.55 | 5.23 | 3.36 4.99 | 3.26 4.80 |
| | | .100 | 2.92 | 2.53 | 2.32 | 2.18 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 1.89 |
| | | .050 | 4.24 | 3.39 | 2.99 | 2.76 | 2.60 | 2.49 | 2.40 | 2.34 | 2.28 |
| | 25 | .025 | 5.69 7.77 | 4.29 | 3.69 | 3.35 4.18 | 3.13 | 2.97 3.63 | 2.85 3.46 | 2.75 | 2.68 |
| | | .010 .001 | 13.88 | 5.57 9.22 | 4.68 7.45 | 6.49 | 3.85 5.89 | 5.46 | 5.15 | 3.32 4.91 | 3.22 4.71 |
| | | .100 | 2.91 | 2.52 | 2.31 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.88 |
| | | .050 | 4.23 | 3.37 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 2.59 | 2.47 | 2.39 | 2.32 | 2.27 |
| | 26 | .025 | 5.66 | 4.27 | 3.67 | 3.33 | 3.10 | 2.94 | 2.82 | 2.73 | 2.65 |
| | | .010 .001 | 7.72 13.74 | 5.53 9.12 | 4.64 7.36 | 4.14 6.41 | 3.82 5.80 | 3.59 5.38 | 3.42 5.07 | 3.29 4.83 | 3.18 4.64 |
| | | .100 | 2.90 | 2.51 | 2.30 | 2.17 | 2.07 | 2.00 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 1.87 |
| | | .050 | 4.21 | 3.35 | 2.96 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.31 | 2.25 |
| | 27 | .025 | 5.63 | 4.24 | 3.65 | 3.31 | 3.08 | 2.92 | 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.63 |
| | | .010 | 7.68 13.61 | 5.49 9.02 | 4.60 7.27 | 4.11 6.33 | 3.78 5.73 | 3.56 5.31 | 3.39 5.00 | 3.26 4.76 | 3.15 4.57 |
| | | .001 | 13.01 | 9.02 | 1.21 | 0.33 | 5.75 | 5.51 | 5.00 | 4.70 | 4.37 |

| TABLE | E | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| F critica | al values | (continued) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Degrees of f | reedom in th | ne numerato | r | | | |
| 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 120 | 1000 |
| 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 1.66 |
| 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.27 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.92 |
| 2.87 | 2.77 | 2.67 | 2.56 | 2.49 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 2.26 | 2.20 |
| 3.51 | 3.37 | 3.23 | 3.08 | 2.98 | 2.92 | 2.84 | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.66 | 2.58 |
| 5.39 | 5.13 | 4.87 | 4.59 | 4.42 | 4.30 | 4.15 | 4.06 | 4.00 | 3.84 | 3.69 |
| 1.96 2.38 | 1.91 2.31 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.78 | 1.76 2.07 | 1.73 2.03 | 1.71 2.00 | 1.70 1.98 | 1.67 1.93 | 1.64 1.88 |
| 2.36 | 2.72 | 2.23 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.39 | 2.03 | 2.30 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.14 |
| 3.43 | 3.30 | 3.15 | 3.00 | 2.44 | 2.84 | 2.33 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.14 |
| 5.22 | 4.97 | 4.70 | 4.43 | 4.26 | 4.14 | 3.99 | 3.90 | 3.84 | 3.68 | 3.53 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.61 |
| 2.35 2.77 | 2.28 | 2.20 2.57 | 2.12 2.46 | 2.07 2.40 | 2.04 | 1.99 2.29 | 1.97 2.25 | 1.95 2.22 | 1.90 2.16 | 1.85 2.09 |
| 3.37 | 3.23 | 3.09 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.69 | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.52 | 2.43 |
| 5.08 | 4.82 | 4.56 | 4.29 | 4.12 | 4.00 | 3.86 | 3.77 | 3.70 | 3.54 | 3.40 |
| 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.02 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.72 | 1.00 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 1.72 | |
| 1.92 2.32 | 1.87 2.25 | 1.83 2.18 | 1.78 2.10 | 1.74 2.05 | 1.72 2.01 | 1.69 1.96 | 1.67 1.94 | 1.66 1.92 | 1.62 1.87 | 1.59 1.82 |
| 2.32 | 2.64 | 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.05 |
| 3.31 | 3.17 | 3.03 | 2.88 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 2.64 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.37 |
| 4.95 | 4.70 | 4.44 | 4.17 | 4.00 | 3.88 | 3.74 | 3.64 | 3.58 | 3.42 | 3.28 |
| 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.57 |
| 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.57 |
| 2.70 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 2.27 | 2.21 | 2.17 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.01 |
| 3.26 | 3.12 | 2.98 | 2.83 | 2.73 | 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.53 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.32 |
| 4.83 | 4.58 | 4.33 | 4.06 | 3.89 | 3.78 | 3.63 | 3.54 | 3.48 | 3.32 | 3.17 |
| 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.62 | 1.59 | 1.55 |
| 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.76 |
| 2.67 | 2.57 | 2.47 | 2.36 | 2.29 | 2.24 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.11 | 2.04 | 1.98 |
| 3.21 | 3.07 | 2.93 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.45 | 2.35 | 2.27 |
| 4.73 | 4.48 | 4.23 | 3.96 | 3.79 | 3.68 | 3.53 | 3.44 | 3.38 | 3.22 | 3.08 |
| 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.54 |
| 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 |
| 2.64 | 2.54 | 2.44 | 2.33 | 2.26 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.94 |
| 3.17 | 3.03 | 2.89 | 2.74 | 2.64 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 2.44 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.22 |
| 4.64 | 4.39 | 4.14 | 3.87 | 3.71 | 3.59 | 3.45 | 3.36 | 3.29 | 3.14 | 2.99 |
| 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.52 |
| 2.24 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.72 |
| 2.61 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.30 | 2.23 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 1.98 | 1.91 |
| 3.13 | 2.99 | 2.85 | 2.70 | 2.60 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 2.18 |
| 4.56 | 4.31 | 4.06 | 3.79 | 3.63 | 3.52 | 3.37 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.06 | 2.91 |
| 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.51 |
| 2.22 | 2.15 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.70 |
| 2.59 | 2.49 | 2.39 | 2.28 | 2.21 | 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.89 |
| 3.09 | 2.96 | 2.81 | 2.66 | 2.57 | 2.50 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.33 | 2.23 | 2.14 |
| 4.48 | 4.24 | 3.99 | 3.72 | 3.56 | 3.44 | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.15 | 2.99 | 2.84 |
| 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.50 |
| 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.06 | 1.97 | 1.92 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.68 |
| 2.57 | 2.47 | 2.36 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.86 |
| 3.06 4.41 | 2.93 4.17 | 2.78 3.92 | 2.63 3.66 | 2.54 3.49 | 2.47 3.38 | 2.38 3.23 | 2.33 3.14 | 2.29 3.08 | 2.20 2.92 | 2.11 2.78 |
| 4.41 | 4.17 | 3.92 | 3.00 | 5.49 | 3.30 | 3.23 | 5.14 | 3.08 | 2.92 | 2.10 |

(Continued)

| | | | | | De | egrees of fre | edom in th | e numerato | r | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | p | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | .100 | 2.89 | 2.50 | 2.29 | 2.16 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 1.87 |
| | | .050 | 4.20 | 3.34 | 2.95 | 2.71 | 2.56 | 2.45 | 2.36 | 2.29 | 2.24 |
| | 28 | .025 | 5.61 | 4.22 | 3.63 | 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.90 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.61 |
| | | .010 | 7.64 | 5.45 | 4.57 | 4.07 | 3.75 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.12 |
| | | .001 | 13.50 | 8.93 | 7.19 | 6.25 | 5.66 | 5.24 | 4.93 | 4.69 | 4.50 |
| | | .100 | 2.89 | 2.50 | 2.28 | 2.15 | 2.06 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.89 | 1.86 |
| | | .050 | 4.18 | 3.33 | 2.93 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.43 | 2.35 | 2.28 | 2.22 |
| | 29 | .025 | 5.59 | 4.20 | 3.61 | 3.27 | 3.04 | 2.88 | 2.76 | 2.67 | 2.59 |
| | | .010 | 7.60 | 5.42 | 4.54 | 4.04 | 3.73 | 3.50 | 3.33 | 3.20 | 3.09 |
| | | .001 | 13.39 | 8.85 | 7.12 | 6.19 | 5.59 | 5.18 | 4.87 | 4.64 | 4.45 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | .100 | 2.88 | 2.49 | 2.28 | 2.14 | 2.05 | 1.98 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.85 |
| | 30 | .050 | 4.17 | 3.32 | 2.92 | 2.69 | 2.53 | 2.42 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.21 |
| | 30 | .025 .010 | 5.57 7.56 | 4.18 5.39 | 3.59 4.51 | 3.25 4.02 | 3.03 3.70 | 2.87 3.47 | 2.75 3.30 | 2.65 3.17 | 2.57 3.07 |
| | | .010 | 13.29 | 8.77 | 7.05 | 6.12 | 5.53 | 5.12 | 4.82 | 4.58 | 4.39 |
| | | .001 | 13.27 | 0.77 | 7.05 | 0.12 | 5.55 | 5.12 | 4.02 | 4.50 | 7.57 |
| | | .100 | 2.84 | 2.44 | 2.23 | 2.09 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.87 | 1.83 | 1.79 |
| | | .050 | 4.08 | 3.23 | 2.84 | 2.61 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.25 | 2.18 | 2.12 |
| _ | 40 | .025 | 5.42 | 4.05 | 3.46 | 3.13 | 2.90 | 2.74 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.45 |
| to | | .010 | 7.31 | 5.18 | 4.31 | 3.83 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 2.99 | 2.89 |
| ii. | | .001 | 12.61 | 8.25 | 6.59 | 5.70 | 5.13 | 4.73 | 4.44 | 4.21 | 4.02 |
| E | | 100 | 2.01 | 2.41 | 2.20 | 2.07 | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.7/ |
| è | | .100 .050 | 2.81 4.03 | 2.41 3.18 | 2.20 2.79 | 2.06 2.56 | 1.97 2.40 | 1.90 2.29 | 1.84 2.20 | 1.80 2.13 | 1.76 |
| Ö 0 | 50 | .025 | 5.34 | 3.18 | 3.39 | 3.05 | 2.83 | 2.29 | 2.55 | 2.13 | 2.38 |
| š | 50 | .010 | 7.17 | 5.06 | 4.20 | 3.72 | 3.41 | 3.19 | 3.02 | 2.89 | 2.78 |
| Ξ. | | .001 | 12.22 | 7.96 | 6.34 | 5.46 | 4.90 | 4.51 | 4.22 | 4.00 | 3.82 |
| Degrees of freedom in the denominator | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ğ | | .100 | 2.79 | 2.39 | 2.18 | 2.04 | 1.95 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.74 |
| ě | | .050 | 4.00 | 3.15 | 2.76 | 2.53 | 2.37 | 2.25 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.04 |
| Ę | 60 | .025 | 5.29 | 3.93 | 3.34 | 3.01 | 2.79 | 2.63 | 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.33 |
| 85 | | .010 | 7.08 | 4.98 | 4.13 | 3.65 | 3.34 | 3.12 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.72 |
| 26 | | .001 | 11.97 | 7.77 | 6.17 | 5.31 | 4.76 | 4.37 | 4.09 | 3.86 | 3.69 |
| eg eg | | .100 | 2.76 | 2.36 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.69 |
| | | .050 | 3.94 | 3.09 | 2.70 | 2.46 | 2.31 | 2.19 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.05 |
| | 100 | .025 | 5.18 | 3.83 | 3.25 | 2.92 | 2.70 | 2.54 | 2.42 | 2.32 | 2.24 |
| | 100 | .010 | 6.90 | 4.82 | 3.98 | 3.51 | 3.21 | 2.99 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.59 |
| | | .001 | 11.50 | 7.41 | 5.86 | 5.02 | 4.48 | 4.11 | 3.83 | 3.61 | 3.44 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | .100 | 2.73 | 2.33 | 2.11 | 1.97 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.66 |
| | | .050 | 3.89 | 3.04 | 2.65 | 2.42 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 2.06 | 1.98 | 1.93 |
| | 200 | .025 | 5.10 | 3.76 | 3.18 | 2.85 | 2.63 | 2.47 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.18 |
| | | .010 | 6.76 | 4.71 | 3.88 | 3.41 | 3.11 | 2.89 | 2.73 | 2.60 | 2.50 |
| | | .001 | 11.15 | 7.15 | 5.63 | 4.81 | 4.29 | 3.92 | 3.65 | 3.43 | 3.26 |
| | | .100 | 2.71 | 2.31 | 2.09 | 1.95 | 1.85 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.64 |
| | | .050 | 3.85 | 3.00 | 2.61 | 2.38 | 2.22 | 2.11 | 2.02 | 1.00 | 1.89 |
| | 1000 | .025 | 5.04 | 3.70 | 3.13 | 2.80 | 2.58 | 2.42 | 2.30 | 2.20 | 2.13 |
| | | .010 | 6.66 | 4.63 | 3.80 | 3.34 | 3.04 | 2.82 | 2.66 | 2.53 | 2.43 |
| | | .001 | 10.89 | 6.96 | 5.46 | 4.65 | 4.14 | 3.78 | 3.51 | 3.30 | 3.13 |

| TABLE | E | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| F critica | al values | (continued) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Degrees of f | reedom in th | ne numerato | r | | | |
| 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 120 | 1000 |
| 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.63 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.48 |
| 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.66 |
| 2.55 | 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.23 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.98 | 1.91 | 1.84 |
| 3.03 | 2.90 | 2.75 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.44 | 2.35 | 2.30 | 2.26 | 2.17 | 2.08 |
| 4.35 | 4.11 | 3.86 | 3.60 | 3.43 | 3.32 | 3.18 | 3.09 | 3.02 | 2.86 | 2.72 |
| 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.62 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.51 | 1.47 |
| 2.18 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.65 |
| 2.53 | 2.43 | 2.32 | 2.21 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 1.89 | 1.82 |
| 3.00 4.29 | 2.87 | 2.73 3.80 | 2.57 3.54 | 2.48 3.38 | 2.41 3.27 | 2.33 3.12 | 2.27 3.03 | 2.23 2.97 | 2.14 2.81 | 2.05 |
| 4.29 | 4.05 | 3.80 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.12 | 3.03 | 2.91 | 2.61 | 2.66 |
| 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.72 | 1.67 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.46 |
| 2.16 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 1.63 |
| 2.51 | 2.41 | 2.31 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.80 |
| 2.98 | 2.84 | 2.70 | 2.55 | 2.45 | 2.39 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.02 |
| 4.24 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 3.49 | 3.33 | 3.22 | 3.07 | 2.98 | 2.92 | 2.76 | 2.61 |
| 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.38 |
| 2.08 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.52 |
| 2.39 | 2.29 | 2.18 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.72 | 1.65 |
| 2.80 | 2.66 | 2.52 | 2.37 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.11 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.92 | 1.82 |
| 3.87 | 3.64 | 3.40 | 3.14 | 2.98 | 2.87 | 2.73 | 2.64 | 2.57 | 2.41 | 2.25 |
| 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.33 |
| 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.87 | 1.78 | 1.73 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.45 |
| 2.32 | 2.22 | 2.11 | 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.64 | 1.56 |
| 2.70 | 2.56 | 2.42 | 2.27 | 2.17 | 2.10 | 2.01 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 1.80 | 1.70 |
| 3.67 | 3.44 | 3.20 | 2.95 | 2.79 | 2.68 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.21 | 2.05 |
| 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.60 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.30 |
| 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.40 |
| 2.27 | 2.17 | 2.06 | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.49 |
| 2.63 | 2.50 | 2.35 | 2.20 | 2.10 | 2.03 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.73 | 1.62 |
| 3.54 | 3.32 | 3.08 | 2.83 | 2.67 | 2.55 | 2.41 | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.08 | 1.92 |
| 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.49 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.28 | 1.22 |
| 1.93 | 1.85 | 1.77 | 1.68 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.45 | 1.38 | 1.30 |
| 2.18 | 2.08 | 1.97 | 1.85 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.46 | 1.36 |
| 2.50 | 2.37 | 2.22 | 2.07 | 1.97 | 1.89 | 1.80 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 1.57 | 1.45 |
| 3.30 | 3.07 | 2.84 | 2.59 | 2.43 | 2.32 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.83 | 1.64 |
| 1.63 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.23 | 1.16 |
| 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.72 | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.30 | 1.21 |
| 2.11 | 2.01 | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 1.64 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.47 | 1.37 | 1.25 |
| 2.41 | 2.27 | 2.13 | 1.97 | 1.87 | 1.79 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 1.58 | 1.45 | 1.30 |
| 3.12 | 2.90 | 2.67 | 2.42 | 2.26 | 2.15 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.83 | 1.64 | 1.43 |
| 1.61 | 1.55 | 1.49 | 1.43 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.18 | 1.08 |
| 1.84 | 1.76 | 1.68 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.24 | 1.11 |
| 2.06 | 1.96 | 1.85 | 1.72 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.29 | 1.13 |
| 2.34 | 2.20 | 2.06 | 1.90 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.61 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.35 | 1.16 |
| 2.99 | 2.77 | 2.54 | 2.30 | 2.14 | 2.02 | 1.87 | 1.77 | 1.69 | 1.49 | 1.22 |