Informe Completo - Arquitectura Reddit Clone

@ Resumen Ejecutivo

Decisión Arquitectónica

• **Backend**: Arquitectura de Microservicios con Spring Boot 3.2

• Frontend: Angular 17+ con Standalone Components

• Base de Datos: Oracle Database 21c XE (una por microservicio)

• Comunicación: REST APIs con Feign Clients

• Service Discovery: Eureka Server

API Gateway: Spring Cloud Gateway

R ARQUITECTURA BACKEND - MICROSERVICIOS

Componentes Principales

- 8 Microservicios principales
- API Gateway para routing y seguridad
- Service Discovery con Eureka
- Bases de datos Oracle independientes por servicio

Distribución de Bases de Datos

Servicio	Base de Datos	Puerto	Responsabilidad Principal
API Gateway	Ninguna (stateless)	8080	Enrutamiento y seguridad
Auth Service	auth_db	8081	Autenticación y autorización
User Service	user_db	8082	Gestión de perfiles
Community Service	community_db	8083	Gestión de comunidades
Post Service	post_db	8084	Gestión de posts
Comment Service	comment_db	8085	Sistema de comentarios
Vote Service	vote_db	8086	Sistema de votación
Notification Service	notification_db	8087	Notificaciones

P DETALLE DE MICROSERVICIOS

1. API Gateway Service (Puerto 8080)

Base de Datos: Ninguna (stateless)

Responsabilidades:

- Punto de entrada único
- Enrutamiento de requests
- Rate limiting
- Load balancing
- CORS configuration
- Request/Response logging

Configuración de Rutas:

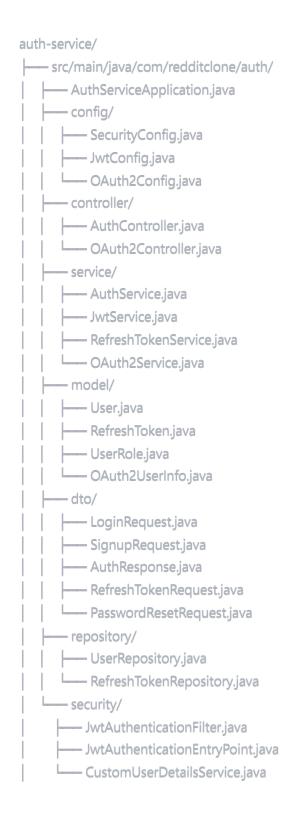
```
yaml
spring:
 cloud:
  gateway:
   routes:
     - id: auth-service
      uri: lb://auth-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/auth/**
     - id: user-service
      uri: lb://user-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/users/**
     - id: community-service
      uri: lb://community-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/communities/**
     - id: post-service
      uri: lb://post-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/posts/**
     - id: comment-service
      uri: lb://comment-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/comments/**
     - id: vote-service
      uri: lb://vote-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/votes/**
     - id: notification-service
      uri: lb://notification-service
      predicates:
       - Path=/api/notifications/**
```

2. Auth Service (Puerto 8081)

Base de Datos: auth_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Autenticación (login/signup)
- Autorización (JWT tokens)
- OAuth2 (Google)
- Password reset
- Refresh tokens
- User roles y permissions



Esquema de Base de Datos (auth_db):

sql

TABLES:

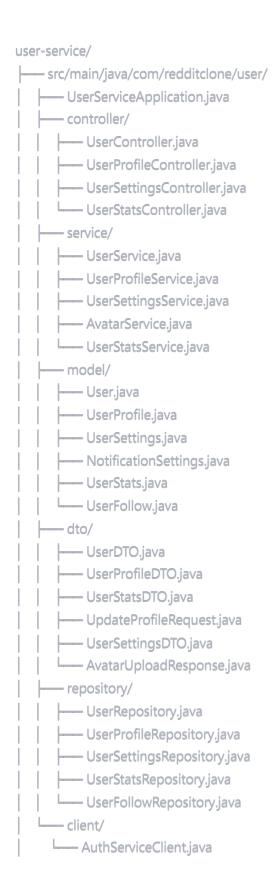
- users (id, username, email, password_hash, created_at, updated_at)
- refresh_tokens (id, user_id, token_hash, expires_at, created_at)
- oauth2_users (id, user_id, provider, provider_id, created_at)
- user_roles (id, user_id, role_name, created_at)

3. User Service (Puerto 8082)

Base de Datos: user_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Gestión de perfiles de usuario
- Configuraciones de usuario
- Avatar y banner upload
- User stats (karma, awards)
- Followers/Following
- User preferences



Esquema de Base de Datos (user_db):

TABLES:

- user_profiles (id, user_id, display_name, bio, location, avatar_url, banner_url, created_at, updated_at)
- user_settings (id, user_id, theme, language, timezone, privacy_settings, created_at, updated_at)
- notification_settings (id, user_id, email_notifications, push_notifications, frequency, dnd_start, dnd_end)
- user_stats (id, user_id, post_karma, comment_karma, total_posts, total_comments, awards_received)
- user_follows (id, follower_id, following_id, created_at)

4. Community Service (Puerto 8083)

Base de Datos: community_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Gestión de comunidades/subreddits
- Memberships y roles
- Community settings y rules
- Moderator management
- Community stats
- Community discovery



Esquema de Base de Datos (community_db):

TABLES:

- communities (id, name, display_name, description, creator_id, member_count, created_at, updated_at)
- community_memberships (id, community_id, user_id, role, joined_at)
- community_rules (id, community_id, rule_number, title, description, created_at)
- community_moderators (id, community_id, user_id, permissions, appointed_at)
- community_stats (id, community_id, total_posts, total_comments, active_users, created_at)
- community_settings (id, community_id, is_private, allow_images, allow_videos, require_approval)

5. Post Service (Puerto 8084)

Base de Datos: post_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Gestión de posts
- Post content (text, image, link)
- Post metadata
- Post categories/flairs
- Draft management
- Post search



Esquema de Base de Datos (post_db):

TABLES:

- posts (id, title, content, post_type, author_id, community_id, vote_count, comment_count, created_at, updated_at)
- post_content (id, post_id, content_type, content_url, content_text)
- post_flairs (id, community_id, name, color, background_color, created_at)
- post_flair_assignments (id, post_id, flair_id, assigned_at)
- post_drafts (id, user_id, title, content, community_id, created_at, updated_at)
- post_images (id, post_id, image_url, image_order, uploaded_at)

6. Comment Service (Puerto 8085)

Base de Datos: comment_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Gestión de comentarios
- Sistema de comentarios anidados
- Reply management
- Comment threading
- Comment moderation

comment-service/ — src/main/java/com/redditclone/comment/ --- CommentServiceApplication.java — controller/ --- CommentController.java --- CommentThreadController.java CommentModerationController.java — service/ --- CommentService.java —— CommentThreadService.java --- CommentModerationService.java L—— CommentTreeService.java - model/ — Comment.java --- CommentThread.java --- CommentModeration.java CommentStatus.java (enum) -- dto/ --- CommentDTO.java --- CreateCommentRequest.java — UpdateCommentRequest.java — CommentThreadDTO.java L--- CommentTreeDTO.java — repository/ --- CommentRepository.java --- CommentThreadRepository.java L--- CommentModerationRepository.java ____ client/ ---- PostServiceClient.java --- UserServiceClient.java —— AuthServiceClient.java

Esquema de Base de Datos (comment_db):

sql

TABLES:

- comments (id, content, author_id, post_id, parent_comment_id, vote_count, depth, created_at, updated_at)
- comment_threads (id, post_id, root_comment_id, total_comments, created_at)
- comment_moderation (id, comment_id, moderator_id, action, reason, created_at)

7. Vote Service (Puerto 8086)

Base de Datos: vote_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Sistema de voting (upvote/downvote)
- Vote calculations
- Karma management
- Vote history
- Vote analytics

Estructura del Proyecto:

vote-service/
VoteServiceApplication.java
controller/
VoteController.java
service/
VoteCalculationService.java
VoteAnalyticsService.java
model/
Vote.java
VoteType.java (enum)
Karma.java
VoteHistory.java
dto/
VoteDTO.java
VoteStatsDTO.java
repository/
VoteRepository.java
KarmaRepository.java
VoteHistoryRepository.java
Client/
PostServiceClient.java
CommentServiceClient.java
UserServiceClient.java
L AuthServiceClient.iava

Esquema de Base de Datos (vote_db):

TABLES:

- votes (id, user_id, target_id, target_type, vote_type, created_at, updated_at)
- karma_history (id, user_id, karma_type, points_change, reason, created_at)
- vote_aggregations (id, target_id, target_type, upvotes, downvotes, score, updated_at)

8. Notification Service (Puerto 8087)

Base de Datos: notification_db (Oracle)

Responsabilidades:

- Sistema de notificaciones
- Email notifications
- Push notifications
- Notification preferences
- Real-time notifications (WebSocket)
- Notification history



Esquema de Base de Datos (notification_db):

TABLES:

- notifications (id, user_id, type, title, message, read_status, created_at)
- notification_preferences (id, user_id, email_enabled, push_enabled, frequency, dnd_start, dnd_end)
- email_templates (id, template_name, subject, html_content, text_content, created_at)
- notification_history (id, notification_id, delivery_method, status, sent_at)

Service Discovery y Comunicación

Eureka Server

```
yaml

# Eureka Server

eureka-server:
  port: 8761

# Cada microservicio se registra en Eureka

spring:
  application:
  name: auth-service
  eureka:
  client:
   service-url:
  defaultZone: http://localhost:8761/eureka
```

Tecnologías por Microservicio

Comunes a todos:

- Spring Boot 3.2
- Spring Data JPA
- Oracle Database 21c XE
- Flyway (migraciones)
- Docker (containerización)
- Maven (build tool)

Específicas:

- API Gateway: Spring Cloud Gateway, Eureka Client
- Auth Service: Spring Security, JWT, OAuth2
- User Service: Cloudinary (images), Redis (cache)

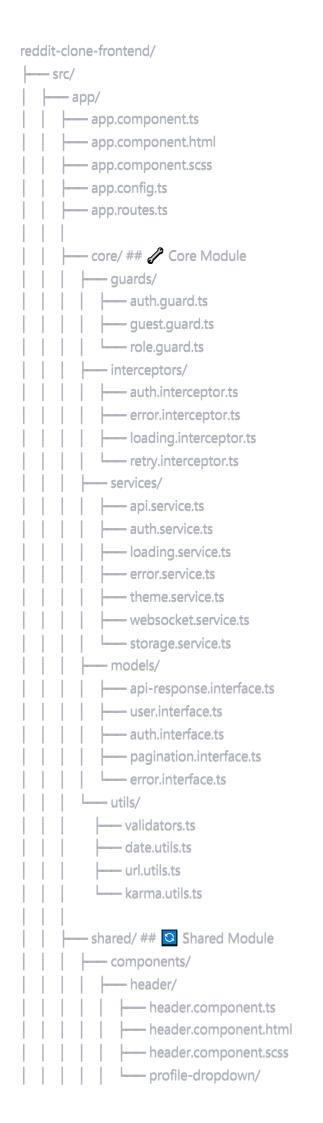
- **Community Service**: Redis (cache)
- Post Service: Cloudinary (images), Elasticsearch (search)
- Comment Service: Redis (cache para threading)
- Vote Service: Redis (cache para calculations)
- Notification Service: Spring WebSocket, SendGrid (email)

ARQUITECTURA FRONTEND - ANGULAR

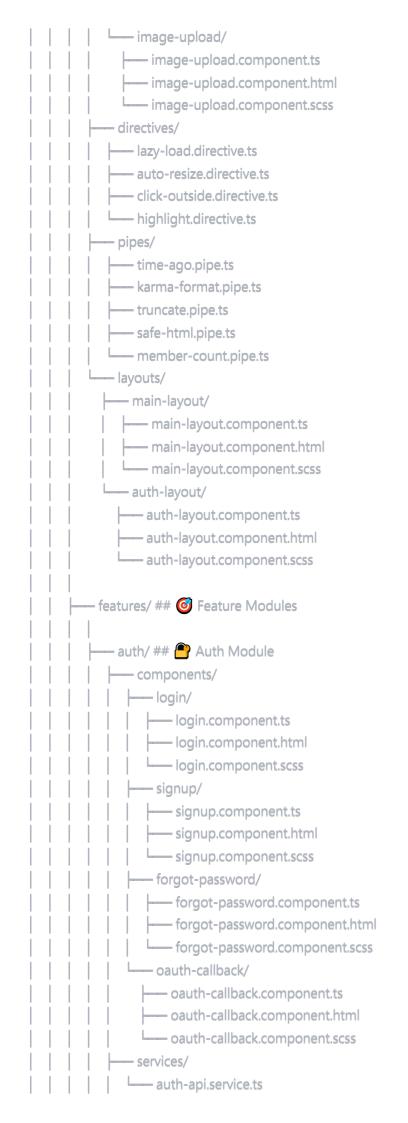
@ Tecnologías Frontend

- **Angular 17+** (Standalone Components + Signals)
- Angular Material (UI Components)
- Tailwind CSS (Utility-first CSS)
- **NgRx** (State Management)
- RxJS (Reactive Programming)
- **TypeScript** (Strict mode)

Estructura del Proyecto Angular



	profile-dropdown.component.ts
	profile-dropdown.component.html
	profile-dropdown.component.scss
	sidebar.component.ts
	sidebar.component.html
	sidebar.component.scss
	community-list/
	community-list.component.ts
	community-list.component.html
	community-list.component.scss
	trending-topics/
	trending-topics.component.ts
	trending-topics.component.html
	trending-topics.component.scss
	post-card/
	post-card.component.ts
	post-card.component.html
	post-card.component.scss
	L vote-buttons/
	vote-buttons.component.ts
	vote-buttons.component.html
	vote-buttons.component.scss
	comment-tree/
	comment-tree.component.ts
	comment-tree.component.html
	comment-tree.component.scss
	comment-item/
	comment-item.component.ts
	comment-item.component.html
	comment-item.component.scss
	loading-spinner/
	loading-spinner.component.scss
	error-message/
	error-message.component.ts
	error-message.component.html
	error-message.component.scss
	infinite-scroll/
	— infinite-scroll.component.ts
	infinite-scroll.component.html
	infinite-scroll.component.scss
	rich-text-editor/
	rich-text-editor.component.ts
	rich-text-editor.component.html
	rich-text-editor.component.scss
•	



```
models/
     - login.interface.ts
     - signup.interface.ts

auth-response.interface.ts

  - auth.routes.ts
home/ ## 🏚 Home Module
   components/
     - home-feed/
        home-feed.component.ts
        - home-feed.component.html
        home-feed.component.scss
     - create-post-widget/
        create-post-widget.component.ts
        - create-post-widget.component.html
        create-post-widget.component.scss
      post-list/
        post-list.component.ts
        post-list.component.html
       — post-list.component.scss
     - feed-filters/
      — feed-filters.component.ts
       - feed-filters.component.html
     — feed-filters.component.scss
  - services/
 home-api.service.ts
  - home.routes.ts
post/## Post Module
   components/
      post-detail/
        post-detail.component.ts
        - post-detail.component.html
        post-detail.component.scss
      create-post/
        create-post.component.ts
         create-post.component.html
        - create-post.component.scss
        - post-type-selector/
          post-type-selector.component.ts

    post-type-selector.component.html

    post-type-selector.component.scss

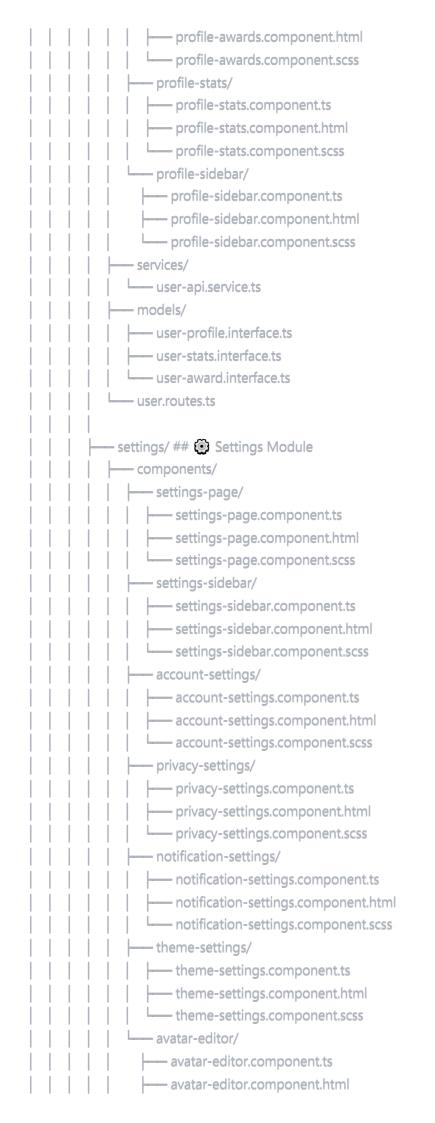
        - community-selector/
           community-selector.component.ts

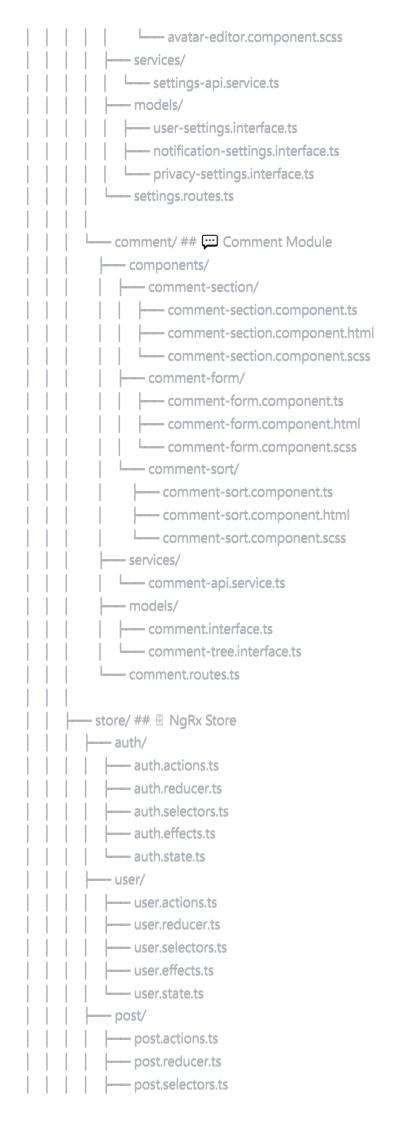
    community-selector.component.html

          community-selector.component.scss
       — tag-selector/
```

tag-selector.component.ts
tag-selector.component.html
L tag-selector.component.scss
post-actions/
post-actions.component.ts
post-actions.component.html
post-actions.component.scss
post-content/
post-content.component.ts
post-content.component.html
post-content.component.scss
services/
post-api.service.ts
post.interface.ts
create-post.interface.ts
post-flair.interface.ts
post.routes.ts
Community Module
components/
community-page/
— community-page.component.ts
community-page.component.html
community-page.component.scss
community-header/
— community-header.component.ts
community-header.component.html
community-header.component.scss
— community-nav/
community-nav.component.scss
community-posts/
community-posts.component.scss
— community-posts.component.scss
community-about.component.ts
community-about.component.html
community-about.component.scss
— community-about.component.scss
community-rules.component.html
community-rules.component.scss
— community-rules.component.scss







post.state.ts		
— community/		
community.actions.ts		
community.reducer.ts		
community.selectors.ts		
community.state.ts		
— comment/		
— comment.actions.ts		
— comment.reducer.ts		
— comment.selectors.ts		
comment.effects.ts		
comment.state.ts		
ui.actions.ts		
— ui.reducer.ts		
ui.selectors.ts		
ui.state.ts		
app.reducer.ts		
app.state.ts		
environments/		
environment.ts		
environment.prod.ts		
environment.staging.ts		
assets/		
icons/		
— images/		
fonts/		
scss/		
mixins.scss		
main.scss		
— main.ts		
index.html		
angular.json		
—— package.json		
tailwind.config.js		
—— tsconfig.json		

Estructura de Routing

Main Routes (app.routes.ts)

```
typescript
export const routes: Routes = [
  path: ",
  component: MainLayoutComponent,
  children: [
   { path: ", redirectTo: '/home', pathMatch: 'full' },
   { path: 'home', loadChildren: () => import('./features/home/home.routes') },
   { path: 'r/:communityName', loadChildren: () => import('./features/community/community.routes') },
   { path: 'user/:username', loadChildren: () => import('./features/user.routes') },
   { path: 'post/:id', loadChildren: () => import('./features/post/post.routes') },
   { path: 'submit', loadChildren: () => import('./features/post/post.routes') },
   { path: 'settings', loadChildren: () => import('./features/settings/settings.routes'), canActivate: [AuthGuard] },
  path: 'auth',
  component: AuthLayoutComponent,
  children: [
   { path: ", loadChildren: () => import('./features/auth/auth.routes') }
  ]
 { path: '**', redirectTo: '/home' }
];
```

Community Routes (community.routes.ts)

```
typescript
```

User Profile Routes (user.routes.ts)

Settings Routes (settings.routes.ts)

```
typescript
```

```
export const SETTINGS_ROUTES: Routes = [
  path: ",
  component: SettingsPageComponent,
  children: [
   { path: ", redirectTo: 'account', pathMatch: 'full' },
   { path: 'account', component: AccountSettingsComponent },
   { path: 'privacy', component: PrivacySettingsComponent },
   { path: 'notifications', component: NotificationSettingsComponent },
   { path: 'theme', component: ThemeSettingsComponent }
];
```

Mapeo de Componentes a Diseños SVG

1. Home Feed Component

SVG Plantilla: reddit_home_design

```
typescript
@Component({
 selector: 'app-home-feed',
 standalone: true,
 imports: [CommonModule, PostListComponent, CreatePostWidgetComponent, SidebarComponent],
 template: `
  <div class="flex min-h-screen bg-gray-900">
   <!-- Sidebar Left -->
   <app-sidebar class="w-64 fixed left-0 top-16"></app-sidebar>
   <!-- Main Content -->
    <main class="flex-1 ml-64 mr-80 p-4">
     <app-create-post-widget class="mb-4"></app-create-post-widget>
     <app-post-list [posts]="posts$ | async"> </app-post-list>
    </main>
   <!-- Sidebar Right -->
   <aside class="w-80 fixed right-0 top-16 p-4">
     <app-trending-topics></app-trending-topics>
   </aside>
  </div>
})
```

2. Post Detail Component

SVG Plantilla: reddit_post_detail

```
typescript
@Component({
 selector: 'app-post-detail',
 standalone: true,
 imports: [CommonModule, PostContentComponent, CommentSectionComponent, VoteButtonsComponent],
 template: `
  <div class="flex min-h-screen bg-gray-900">
   <main class="flex-1 max-w-4xl mx-auto p-4">
    <!-- Breadcrumb -->
    <nav class="mb-4 text-gray-400">
     <a [routerLink]="['/r', post.communityName]">r/{{post.communityName}}</a> > {{post.title}}
    </nav>
    <!-- Post Content -->
    <article class="bg-gray-800 rounded-lg p-6 mb-6">
     <div class="flex">
      <app-vote-buttons [targetId]="post.id" [voteCount]="post.voteCount"></app-vote-buttons>
      <app-post-content [post]="post" [showFullContent]="true"> </app-post-content>
     </div>
    </article>
    <!-- Comments -->
    <app-comment-section [postId]="post.id"></app-comment-section>
   </main>
   <!-- Sidebar -->
   <aside class="w-80 p-4">
    <app-community-sidebar [communityName]="post.communityName"> </app-community-sidebar>
   </aside>
  </div>
```

3. Create Post Component

})

SVG Plantilla: (reddit_create_post)



typescript

```
@Component({
 selector: 'app-create-post',
standalone: true,
imports: [CommonModule, ReactiveFormsModule, RichTextEditorComponent, CommunitySelector],
template: `
  <div class="min-h-screen bg-gray-900">
   <header class="bg-gray-900 border-b border-gray-700 p-4">
    <h1 class="text-2xl font-bold text-white">Create a post</h1>
   </header>
   <div class="flex max-w-6xl mx-auto p-4 gap-6">
    <main class="flex-1">
     <form [formGroup]="postForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()" class="bg-gray-800 rounded-lg p-6">
      <!-- Community Selection -->
      <app-community-selector formControlName="communityId"></app-community-selector>
      <!-- Post Type Tabs -->
      <div class="flex gap-2 my-4">
       <br/>
<button type="button" [class.bg-blue-600]="postType === 'text'" class="px-4 py-2 rounded-lg border"> P
       <button type="button" [class.bg-blue-600]="postType === 'link'" class="px-4 py-2 rounded-lg border">  Li
      </div>
      <!-- Title Input -->
      <input formControlName="title" placeholder="Title" class="w-full p-3 bg-gray-700 rounded-lg mb-4">
      <!-- Content Editor -->
      <app-rich-text-editor formControlName="content"></app-rich-text-editor>
      <!-- Tags -->
      <app-tag-selector formControlName="tags"></app-tag-selector>
      <!-- Submit -->
      <div class="flex justify-end gap-4 mt-6">
       <button type="button" class="px-6 py-2 border border-gray-600 rounded-lg">Save Draft</button>
       <button type="submit" class="px-6 py-2 bg-blue-600 text-white rounded-lg">Post</button>
      </div>
     </form>
    </main>
    <!-- Sidebar with posting guidelines -->
    <aside class="w-80">
     <div class="bg-gray-800 rounded-lg p-4">
      <h3 class="font-bold text-white mb-4">Posting to Reddit</h3>
      <!-- Guidelines content -->
```

</div>

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
})
```

4. Login Component

SVG Plantilla: reddit_login_page



typescript

```
@Component({
 selector: 'app-login',
standalone: true,
imports: [CommonModule, ReactiveFormsModule],
template: `
  <div class="min-h-screen bg-black flex">
   <!-- Left side with features -->
   <div class="flex-1 flex flex-col justify-center items-center p-8">
    <h1 class="text-4xl font-bold text-orange-500 mb-4">Join the conversation</h1>
    Connect with communities around your interests
    <div class="space-y-4 w-full max-w-md">
     <div class="bg-gray-800 rounded-lg p-4 flex items-center">
      <div class="w-8 h-8 bg-green-500 rounded-full mr-3"> </div>
      <div>
       Share your knowledge
       Post and comment in communities
      </div>
     </div>
     <!-- More features... -->
    </div>
   </div>
   <!-- Right side with login form -->
   <div class="flex items-center justify-center p-8">
    <div class="w-full max-w-md bg-gray-800 rounded-2xl p-8">
     <div class="text-center mb-6">
      <div class="w-16 h-16 bg-orange-500 rounded-full mx-auto mb-4 flex items-center justify-center">
       <span class="text-white text-2xl font-bold">R</span>
      </div>
      <h2 class="text-2xl font-bold text-white">Welcome back</h2>
      Sign in to your account
     </div>
     <form [formGroup]="loginForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()">
      <div class="space-y-4">
       <input formControlName="email" type="email" placeholder="Email or Username" class="w-full p-3 bg-gray-7
       <input formControlName="password" type="password" placeholder="Password" class="w-full p-3 bg-gray-7(
       <div class="flex items-center justify-between">
        <label class="flex items-center text-gray-300">
         <input type="checkbox" class="mr-2">
         Remember me
        </label>
        <a href="#" class="text-blue-400 text-sm">Forgot password?</a>
       </div>
```

```
<button type="submit" class="w-full bg-blue-600 text-white py-3 rounded-lg font-medium">Log In</button:</pre>
                                      <div class="text-center">
                                          <span class="text-gray-400">OR</span>
                                      </div>
                                     <br/>

                                          <span class="mr-2">G</span> Continue with Google
                                      </button>
                                </div>
                           </form>
                           Don't have an account?
                                <a routerLink="/auth/signup" class="text-blue-400 font-medium">Sign Up</a>
                           </div>
                 </div>
           </div>
})
```

Servicios Principales del Frontend

Auth Service

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class AuthService {
 private readonly API_URL = environment.apiUrl;
 private currentUserSubject = new BehaviorSubject < User | null > (null);
 public currentUser$ = this.currentUserSubject.asObservable();
 constructor(private http: HttpClient, private router: Router) {
  // Check for stored user on app init
  const storedUser = localStorage.getItem('currentUser');
  if (storedUser) {
   this.currentUserSubject.next(JSON.parse(storedUser));
 login(credentials: LoginRequest): Observable < AuthResponse > {
  return this.http.post<AuthResponse>(`${this.API_URL}/auth/login`, credentials)
   .pipe(
    tap(response => {
     localStorage.setItem('token', response.token);
     localStorage.setItem('currentUser', JSON.stringify(response.user));
      this.currentUserSubject.next(response.user);
    })
   );
 }
 signup(userData: SignupRequest): Observable < AuthResponse > {
  return this.http.post<AuthResponse>(`${this.API_URL}/auth/signup`, userData);
 logout(): void {
  localStorage.removeItem('token');
  localStorage.removeItem('currentUser');
  this.currentUserSubject.next(null);
  this.router.navigate(['/auth/login']);
 isAuthenticated(): boolean {
  return !!localStorage.getItem('token');
 }
 getCurrentUser(): User | null {
  return this.currentUserSubject.value;
```





typescript

```
@Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
export class ApiService {
 private readonly API_URL = environment.apiUrl;
 constructor(private http: HttpClient) {}
// Generic HTTP methods
 get<T>(endpoint: string, params?: HttpParams): Observable<T> {
  return this.http.get<T>(`${this.API_URL}${endpoint}`, { params });
 post<T>(endpoint: string, body: any): Observable<T> {
  return this.http.post<T>(`${this.API_URL}${endpoint}`, body);
 put<T>(endpoint: string, body: any): Observable<T> {
  return this.http.put<T>(`${this.API_URL}${endpoint}`, body);
 delete < T > (endpoint: string): Observable < T > {
  return this.http.delete < T > (`${this.API_URL}${endpoint}`);
}
// Specific API methods
 getPosts(page: number = 0, size: number = 10): Observable < PagedResponse < Post >> {
  const params = new HttpParams()
   .set('page', page.toString())
   .set('size', size.toString());
  return this.get < Paged Response < Post >> ('/posts', params);
 getPost(id: string): Observable < Post > {
  return this.get<Post>(`/posts/${id}`);
 createPost(post: CreatePostRequest): Observable < Post > {
  return this.post < Post > ('/posts', post);
 }
// Community methods
 getCommunity(name: string): Observable < Community > {
  return this.get < Community > (`/communities/${name}`);
}
 getCommunityPosts(name: string, page: number = 0): Observable < PagedResponse < Post >> {
  const params = new HttpParams()
```

```
.set('page', page.toString())
  .set('size', '10');
 return this.get < PagedResponse < Post >> (`/communities/${name}/posts`, params);
// User methods
getUserProfile(username: string): Observable < UserProfile > {
 return this.get < UserProfile > (`/users/${username}`);
getUserPosts(username: string, page: number = 0): Observable < PagedResponse < Post >> {
 const params = new HttpParams()
  .set('page', page.toString())
  .set('size', '10');
 return this.get < Paged Response < Post > (`/users/${username}/posts`, params);
// Vote methods
vote(targetId: string, targetType: 'post' | 'comment', voteType: 'upvote' | 'downvote'): Observable < VoteResponse > {
 return this.post<VoteResponse>('/votes', { targetId, targetType, voteType });
}
// Comment methods
getComments(postId: string): Observable < Comment[] > {
 return this.get < Comment[] > ('/posts/${postId}/comments');
createComment(comment: CreateCommentRequest): Observable < Comment > {
 return this.post < Comment > ('/comments', comment);
```

Configuración de Tailwind CSS

tailwind.config.js

```
module.exports = {
 content: ['./src/**/*.{html,ts}'],
 darkMode: 'class',
 theme: {
  extend: {
   colors: {
     reddit: {
      orange: '#ff4500',
      blue: '#0079d3',
      dark: '#1a1a1b',
      gray: {
       100: '#f8f9fa',
       200: '#edeff1',
       300: '#d7dadc',
       400: '#878a8c',
       500: '#818384',
       600: '#343536',
       700: '#272729',
       800: '#1a1a1b',
       900: '#030303'
    }
   fontFamily: {
    sans: ['Inter', 'system-ui', 'sans-serif']
   spacing: {
    '18': '4.5rem',
    '88': '22rem'
 plugins: [
  require('@tailwindcss/forms'),
  require('@tailwindcss/typography')
```

Responsive Design Strategy

Breakpoints:

```
// Mobile-first approach
$mobile: 640px; // sm
$tablet: 768px; // md
$desktop: 1024px; // lg
$large: 1280px; // xl
// Layout adjustments
@media (max-width: $tablet) {
 .sidebar { display: none; }
 .main-content { margin: 0; width: 100%; }
 .mobile-nav { display: block; }
@media (max-width: $mobile) {
 .post-card { padding: 1rem; }
 .header { height: 3rem; }
 .vote-buttons {
  flex-direction: row;
  gap: 0.5rem;
```

State Management con NgRx

App State Structure

typescript

```
export interface AppState {
 auth: AuthState;
 user: UserState:
 posts: PostState;
 communities: CommunityState;
 comments: CommentState;
 ui: UIState:
export interface AuthState {
 user: User | null;
 token: string | null;
 isAuthenticated: boolean;
 loading: boolean;
 error: string | null;
export interface PostState {
 posts: Post[];
 currentPost: Post | null;
 loading: boolean;
 error: string | null;
 pagination: {
  page: number;
  totalPages: number;
  hasMore: boolean;
};
```



Estrategia de Testing

Component Testing Example

```
describe('PostCardComponent', () => {
 let component: PostCardComponent;
 let fixture: ComponentFixture < PostCardComponent >;
 beforeEach(async () => {
  await TestBed.configureTestingModule({
   imports: [PostCardComponent, HttpClientTestingModule],
   providers: [provideMockStore()]
  }).compileComponents();
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(PostCardComponent);
  component = fixture.componentInstance;
 });
 it('should display post content correctly', () => {
  const mockPost: Post = {
   id: '1',
   title: 'Test Post',
   content: 'Test Content',
   voteCount: 10,
   // ... more properties
  };
  component.post = mockPost;
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(fixture.nativeElement.querySelector('.post-title').textContent).toBe('Test Post');
});
});
```

PLAN DE DESARROLLO INTEGRADO

Estrategia de Desarrollo

- **Desarrollo en paralelo**: Backend + Frontend por funcionalidad
- **Pruebas continuas**: Integración después de cada fase
- Iterativo e incremental: Validar antes de continuar
- MVP primero: Funcionalidad básica funcionando end-to-end

FASE 1: Infraestructura Base (Semana 1)

Backend - Fundación

Objetivo: Tener la infraestructura básica funcionando

1.1 Setup Inicial (Días 1-2)

- Eureka Server (Puerto 8761)
 - Configuración básica de Service Discovery
 - Docker compose para bases de datos Oracle
 - Configuración de red entre servicios
- API Gateway (Puerto 8080)
 - Spring Cloud Gateway básico
 - Configuración de CORS
 - Health checks
 - Routing básico preparado

1.2 Base de Datos (Días 3-4)

- Docker Compose para todas las BDs Oracle
- Scripts de creación de esquemas
- Configuración de conexiones
- Flyway setup para migraciones

Frontend - Setup

Objetivo: Estructura base de Angular funcionando

1.3 Proyecto Angular (Días 4-5)

- Setup inicial
 - Angular 17+ con standalone components
 - Tailwind CSS configurado
 - NgRx store setup básico
 - Estructura de carpetas según arquitectura
- Layouts básicos
 - Main layout component
 - Auth layout component
 - Header component básico
 - Routing principal configurado

1.4 Prueba de Integración

Verificación: Angular puede conectar a API Gateway

- Health check: Endpoint básico funcionando
- CORS: Verificar comunicación frontend-backend

FASE 2: Autenticación Completa (Semana 2)

Backend - Auth Service

Objetivo: Sistema de autenticación JWT funcionando

2.1 Auth Service (Días 1-3)

- Microservicio Auth (Puerto 8081)
 - Base de datos auth db con tablas de usuarios
 - Endpoints: (/api/auth/login), (/api/auth/signup)
 - JWT token generation y validation
 - OAuth2 con Google (básico)
 - Password reset functionality
- API Gateway Integration
 - Routing para (/api/auth/**
 - Security configuration

2.2 User Service Básico (Días 3-4)

- Microservicio User (Puerto 8082)
 - Base de datos user_db con perfiles básicos
 - Endpoint: (/api/users/profile) (obtener perfil actual)
 - Comunicación con Auth Service via Feign

Frontend - Auth Module

Objetivo: Login/Signup funcionando con JWT

2.3 Auth Frontend (Días 4-5)

- Auth Feature Module
 - Login component (según SVG (reddit_login_page))
 - Signup component
 - Auth service con JWT handling
 - Auth guard para rutas protegidas
- NgRx Auth Store
 - Actions, reducers, effects para auth

- Manejo de estado de usuario actual
- Token storage en localStorage

2.4 Prueba de Integración

- Login/Logout: Flujo completo funcionando
- JWT: Token válido y renovación
- Guards: Protección de rutas funcionando
- User profile: Datos básicos del usuario

⚠ FASE 3: Home Feed Básico (Semana 3)

Backend - Posts Service

Objetivo: Crear y listar posts básicos

3.1 Post Service (Días 1-3)

- Microservicio Post (Puerto 8084)
 - Base de datos post_db con posts básicos
 - Endpoints:
 - (GET /api/posts) (lista paginada)
 - [POST /api/posts] (crear post)
 - (GET /api/posts/{id}) (post individual)
 - Solo posts de texto por ahora

3.2 Vote Service Básico (Días 3-4)

- Microservicio Vote (Puerto 8086)
 - Base de datos vote_db
 - Endpoints:
 - POST /api/votes (votar post)
 - (GET /api/votes/posts/{id}) (obtener votos)
 - Cálculo básico de score

Frontend - Home & Posts

Objetivo: Feed de posts con voting funcionando

3.3 Home Module (Días 4-5)

- Home Feature Module
 - Home feed component (según SVG (reddit_home_design))

- Post card component reutilizable
- Vote buttons component
- Infinite scroll básico
- NgRx Post Store
 - Actions y reducers para posts
 - Effects para cargar posts
 - Estado de paginación

3.4 Create Post Básico (Día 5)

- Create Post Component
 - Formulario básico (solo texto)
 - Validaciones
 - Navegación después de crear

3.5 Prueba de Integración

- CRUD Posts: Crear y listar posts
- Voting: Upvote/downvote funcionando
- Paginación: Cargar más posts
- Real-time: Votos se actualizan

FASE 4: Comunidades Básicas (Semana 4)

Backend - Community Service

Objetivo: Crear y gestionar comunidades

4.1 Community Service (Días 1-3)

- Microservicio Community (Puerto 8083)
 - Base de datos community_db
 - Endpoints:
 - (GET /api/communities) (listar comunidades)
 - POST /api/communities (crear comunidad)
 - (GET /api/communities/{name}) (detalles comunidad)
 - (POST /api/communities/{name}/join) (unirse)

4.2 Posts + Communities Integration (Días 3-4)

Modificar Post Service

- Posts asociados a comunidades
- Endpoint: (GET /api/communities/{name}/posts)
- Validar permisos de posting

Frontend - Community Module

Objetivo: Navegación y gestión de comunidades

4.3 Community Frontend (Días 4-5)

- Community Feature Module
 - Community page component (según SVG (reddit_community_page))
 - Community header y sidebar
 - Community posts list
 - Join/Leave functionality

4.4 Navigation Update (Día 5)

- Sidebar Component
 - Lista de comunidades suscritas
 - Navegación entre comunidades
 - Crear nueva comunidad

4.5 Prueba de Integración

- Communities: Crear, unirse, ver posts
- Posts in communities: Crear posts en comunidades específicas
- Navigation: Navegar entre home y comunidades

PASE 5: Perfiles de Usuario (Semana 5)

Backend - User Service Completo

Objetivo: Perfiles completos y estadísticas

5.1 User Service Enhancement (Días 1-3)

- Expandir User Service
 - Endpoints para perfil completo
 - User stats (karma, posts count, etc.)
 - Edición de perfil
 - Avatar upload (integración con Cloudinary)

5.2 User Posts & Stats (Días 3-4)

- Posts by User
 - Endpoint: (GET /api/users/{username}/posts)
 - User karma calculation
 - Integration con Vote Service

Frontend - User Profile

Objetivo: Perfiles de usuario completos

5.3 User Module (Días 4-5)

- User Feature Module
 - User profile component (según SVG (reddit_profile_page))
 - Profile navigation (posts, comments, etc.)
 - Profile stats component
 - Edit profile functionality

5.4 Prueba de Integración

- User profiles: Ver perfiles completos
- User posts: Posts del usuario
- Stats: Karma y estadísticas correctas

FASE 6: Sistema de Comentarios (Semana 6)

Backend - Comment Service

Objetivo: Comentarios anidados funcionando

6.1 Comment Service (Días 1-4)

- Microservicio Comment (Puerto 8085)
 - Base de datos comment_db
 - Endpoints:
 - (GET /api/posts/{id}/comments) (comentarios del post)
 - POST /api/comments (crear comentario)
 - POST /api/comments/{id}/reply (responder comentario)
 - Threading system para comentarios anidados

6.2 Comments + Votes Integration (Días 4-5)

Vote Service Update

- Votar comentarios
- Karma por comentarios

Frontend - Comments System

Objetivo: Interfaz de comentarios anidados

6.3 Comment Module (Días 4-5)

- Comment Feature Module
 - Comment tree component
 - Comment item component (anidado)
 - Comment form component
 - Vote buttons para comentarios

6.4 Post Detail Enhancement (Día 5)

- Post Detail Update
 - Integrar comment section
 - Actualizar según SVG (reddit_post_detail)

6.5 Prueba de Integración

- Comments: Crear y mostrar comentarios
- Nested comments: Threading funcionando
- Comment voting: Votos en comentarios

A FASE 7: Notificaciones (Semana 7)

Backend - Notification Service

Objetivo: Sistema de notificaciones básico

7.1 Notification Service (Días 1-4)

- Microservicio Notification (Puerto 8087)
 - Base de datos notification_db
 - WebSocket configuration
 - Email notifications (SendGrid)
 - Notification triggers

7.2 Real-time Integration (Días 4-5)

WebSocket Setup

- Real-time notifications
- Integration con otros servicios

Frontend - Notifications

Objetivo: Notificaciones en tiempo real

7.3 Notifications Frontend (Días 4-5)

- Notification System
 - WebSocket service
 - Notification dropdown
 - Real-time updates

7.4 Prueba de Integración

- Real-time: Notificaciones en tiempo real
- Email: Notificaciones por email

Semana 8) FASE 8: Polish & Features Avanzadas (Semana 8)

Backend - Features Avanzadas

8.1 Advanced Features (Días 1-3)

- Image Upload: Posts con imágenes
- Search: Elasticsearch integration
- Moderation: Herramientas básicas

Frontend - Polish

8.2 Advanced Frontend (Días 3-5)

- Settings Module: Configuraciones completas
- Mobile Responsive: Optimización móvil
- PWA: Progressive Web App features
- Performance: Lazy loading, optimizaciones

8.3 Testing & Documentation (Día 5)

- Testing: Unit tests críticos
- Documentation: README y deployment guides



Monitoreo y Testing

• Postman Collections: Para testing de APIs

Docker Compose: Desarrollo local completo

GitHub Actions: CI/CD básico

Swagger: Documentación automática de APIs

Base de Datos

• Flyway: Migraciones versionadas

• Oracle DB: Una instancia por microservicio

• **Redis**: Cache para sesiones y datos frecuentes

Desarrollo

• Hot Reload: Angular dev server + Spring Boot DevTools

• Logs Centralizados: ELK Stack básico

• Environment Variables: Configuración por ambiente

Métricas de Éxito por Fase

Fase	Objetivo de Éxito
Fase 1-2	✓ Auth funcionando end-to-end
Fase 3	Posts con voting funcionando
Fase 4	✓ Comunidades básicas operativas
Fase 5	✓ Perfiles de usuario completos
Fase 6	Sistema de comentarios anidados
Fase 7	✓ Notificaciones en tiempo real
Fase 8	Aplicación completa y optimizada

© Conclusiones

Este informe detalla una arquitectura completa de microservicios para un clon de Reddit, incluyendo:

- 8 microservicios backend especializados con Oracle Database
- Frontend Angular 17+ con standalone components y NgRx
- Plan de desarrollo de 8 semanas con objetivos claros
- Integración continua entre frontend y backend
- Escalabilidad y mantenibilidad como principios base

La arquitectura está diseñada para ser un proyecto de portafolio profesional que demuestre			
conocimientos avanzados en desarrollo full-stack con tecnologías modernas.			