

Chenhao Li | PhD

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Summary

An experienced computational biologist with strong passion for understanding biology through computational approaches. Proficient in mining, visualizing, interpreting and modelling high-throughput sequencing data. Interested in a broad range of biological problems, especially understanding the dynamics of gut microbial communities and their interaction with the host.

Key words: metagenomics, spatial transcriptomics, single-cell transcriptomics

Education and academic training

Instructor of Medicine

Xavier lab at Massachusetts General Hospital and Broad Institute Mar 2024 – Present

Research Fellow

Xavier lab at Massachusetts General Hospital and Broad Institute Dec 2020 – Feb 2024

Research Associate

Genome Institute of Singapore Apr 2020 – Nov 2020

Postdoctoral Fellow

Genome Institute of Singapore Apr 2019 – Mar 2020

PhD in Computer Science

National University of Singapore Jan 2015–Apr 2019

Bioinformatics specialist (concurrent with PhD)

Genome Institute of Singapore Jul 2014 – Mar 2019

BSc (First Class Honours) in Computational Biology

National University of Singapore Aug 2010–Jun 2014

Awards

- Harvard Chinese Life Science Annual Distinguished Research Award 2024
- GIS Graduate Student Prize 2018 (Award for outstanding achievement)
- Honor List of Student Tutors 2018 (Award for excellence in teaching)
- Lijen Industrial Development Medal 2014 (Best academic exercise)
- Lim Soo Peng Book Prize 2011 (Best student in Computer Science stream)

- Dean's List 2011/2012 Semester II and 2013/2014 Semester I
- Scholarship for Chinese students awarded by the Ministry of Education 2009-2014 (SM3)

Publications (*: first author, #: correspondance author)

H-index: 17, Citations: 3,216 (2025-07-21)

Selected publications.....

1. T. Mayassi*, **C. Li***, ..., R. Xavier. Spatial restricted immune and microbiota-driven adaptation of the gut. **Nature** (2024).
2. **C. Li***, M. Stražar*, ..., R. Xavier. Gut microbiome and metabolome profiling in Framingham Heart Study reveals cholesterol-metabolizing bacteria linked with lower cardiovascular risk. **Cell** (2024).
3. **C. Li*#**, T. V. Av-Shalom, J. W. G. Tan, J. S. Kwah, K. R. Chng, N. Nagarajan#. BEEM-Static: Accurate inference of ecological interactions from cross-sectional metagenomic data. **PLOS Computational Biology** (2021).
4. A. S. L. Tay*, **C. Li***, T. Nandi*, ..., N. Nagarajan, J. Common. Atopic dermatitis microbiomes stratify into ecological dermatotypes enabling microbial virulence and disease severity. **The Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology** (2021).
5. K. R. Chng*, **C. Li***, D. Bertrand*, ..., N. Nagarajan. A cartography of opportunistic pathogens and antibiotic-resistance genes in a tertiary hospital environment. **Nature Medicine** (2020).
6. **C. Li***, K. R. Chng, T. V. Av-Shalom, ..., N. Nagarajan. An expectation-maximization algorithm enables accurate ecological modeling using longitudinal microbiome sequencing data. **Microbiome** (2019).
7. **C. Li***, K. R. Chng, K. M. K. Lim, N. Nagarajan. Predicting Microbial Interactions through Computational Approaches. **Methods** (2016). *Review paper*.
8. **C. Li***, K. R. Chng*, E. J. H. Boey, ..., N. Nagarajan. INC-Seq: Accurate single molecule reads using nanopore sequencing. **GigaScience** (2016).

Other publications.....

1. A. Ravikrishnan, I. Wijaya, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Gut metagenomes of Asian octogenarians reveal a metabolic shift and distinct microbial species associated with aging phenotypes. **Nature Communication** (2024).
2. T. Nakata, **C. Li**, ..., D. Graham, R. Xavier. Genetic vulnerability to healing reveals a spatially resolved epithelial restitution program. **Science Translational Medicine** (2023).
3. F. Meyer, A. Fritz, ..., **C. Li**, ..., A. C. McHardy. Critical Assessment of Metagenome

- Interpretation - the second round of challenges. **Nature Methods** (2022).
4. H. Hu^{*}, Y. Tan^{*}, **C. Li**^{*}, ..., L. Dai. StrainPanDA: linked reconstruction of strain composition and gene content profiles via pangenome-based decomposition of metagenomic data. **iMeta** (2022).
 5. A global metagenomic map of urban microbiomes and antimicrobial resistance. **Cell** (2021). *As a member of the MetaSUB consortium.*
 6. J. G. A. Aw, S. W. Lim, J. X. Wang, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan, Y. Wan. Determination of isoform-specific RNA structure with nanopore long reads. **Nature Biotechnology** (2021).
 7. K. R. Chng, T. Ghosh, Y. H. Tan, T. Nandi, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Metagenome-wide association analysis identifies microbial determinants of post-antibiotic ecological recovery in the gut. **Nature Ecology and Evolution** (2020).
 8. D. Bertrand, J. Shaw, M. Narayan, A. H. Q. Ng, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Nanopore sequencing enables high-resolution analysis of resistance determinants and mobile elements in the human gut microbiome. **Nature Biotechnology** (2019).
 9. D. Bertrand, S. Drissler, B. Chia, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. ConsensusDriver improves upon individual algorithms for predicting driver alterations in different cancer types and individual patients — A Toolbox For Precision Oncology. **Cancer Research** (2018).
 10. Y. O. Zhu, P. P. K. Aw, P. F. de Sessions, ..., **C. Li**, ..., M. Hibberd. Single-virion sequencing of lamivudine-treated HBV populations reveal population evolution dynamics and demographic history. **BMC Genomics** (2017).
 11. K. M. K. Lim, **C. Li**, K. R. Chng, N. Nagarajan. @MInter: Automated text-mining of microbial interactions. **Bioinformatics** (2016).
 12. K. R. Chng, S. H. Chan, ..., **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Tissue microbiome profiling identifies an enrichment of specific enteric bacteria in *Opisthorchis viverrini* associated cholangiocarcinoma. **EBioMedicine** (2016).
 13. K. R. Chng, A. S. L. Tay, **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Whole metagenome profiling reveals skin microbiome dependent susceptibility to atopic dermatitis flares. **Nature Microbiology** (2016).
 14. G. Wu, H. Zhao, **C. Li**, ..., N. Nagarajan. Genus-wide comparative genomics of *Malassezia* delineates its phylogeny, physiology, and niche adaptation on human skin. **PLOS Genetics** (2015).
 15. A. D. Ewing, *et al.* Combining tumor genome simulation with crowdsourcing to benchmark somatic single-nucleotide-variant detection. **Nature Methods** (2015). *As a member of DREAM Challenge team Lofreq.*

Invited talks

- Gut Microbiome and Metabolome Characterization Reveals Cholesterol-metabolizing Bacteria Associated with Lower Cardiovascular Risk. Gut Microbiota for Health World Summit, 2025, Washington, D. C.
- System Biology Modeling with Compositional Microbiome Data Reveals Personalized Gut Microbial Dynamics and Keystone Species. International Human Microbiome Congress 2018, Ireland.

Mentorship

1. Kumar Thurimella, 2023, PhD student at University of Cambridge. Currently a MD student at University of Colorado.
2. Licheng Xu, 2019, Undergraduate intern at SUTD. Currently a software engineer.
3. Gerald Tan, 2019, Undergraduate intern at NUS. Currently a data scientist.
4. Tamar Av-Shalmon, 2018, Undergraduate intern at UBC. Currently a PhD student at University of Toronto.
5. Kenneth Lim, 2015, Undergraduate intern at NUS. Currently a software engineer.

Teaching experience

Teaching assistant for Programming Methodology/CS1010X

National University of Singapore

Jan 2018 – Jun 2018

Teaching assistant for Introduction to Bioinformatics/LSM2241

National University of Singapore

Aug 2013 – Dec 2013