

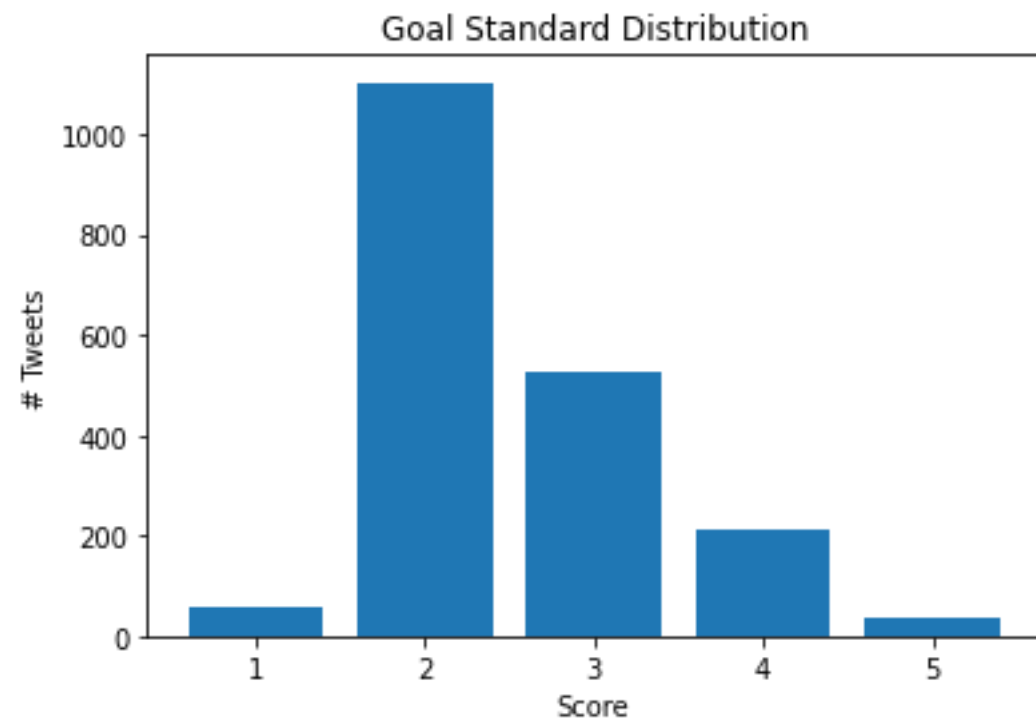
In [1]:

```
import nltk
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import re
import unicodedata2
import math
import string
import tokenize
import sklearn
from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.tokenize import wordpunct_tokenize
from nltk.probability import FreqDist
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from nltk.tokenize import RegexpTokenizer
from nltk.tokenize import sent_tokenize
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import linear_kernel
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import polynomial_kernel
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from string import digits
from xml.dom import minidom
from unidecode import unidecode
from nltk.stem.snowball import SnowballStemmer
from string import punctuation
from nltk.classify.scikitlearn import SklearnClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB, BernoulliNB
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression, SGDClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
stop_words = stopwords.words('spanish')
```


In [3]:

```
Sentiment_count=data.groupby('Sentiment').count()
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
plt.bar(Sentiment_count.index.values, Sentiment_count['Tweet'])
ax.set(xlabel='Score', ylabel='# Tweets',
       title='Goal Standard Distribution')
fig.savefig("distGoldStandard.png")
plt.show()
```



In [4]:

```
def strip_links(text):  
    text = text.lower()  
    link_regex = re.compile('((https?):(//)|\\\\\\\\)+([\\w\\d:#@%/;$()~_?\\+ -=\\\\\\\\.&](#!)?)*', re.DOTALL)  
    links = re.findall(link_regex, text)  
    for link in links:  
        text = text.replace(link[0], ', ')  
    return text
```

Eliminación de Hashtags y menciones

```
def strip_all_entities(text):
    entity_prefixes = ['@', '#']
```

```

for separator in string.punctuation:
    if separator not in entity_prefixes :
        text = text.replace(separator, ' ')
words = []
for word in text.split():
    word = word.strip()
    if word:
        if word[0] not in entity_prefixes:
            words.append(word)
return ' '.join(words)

```

Eliminación de puntuación, numeros y conversión del texto a minúsculas

```

def remove_punctuations(text):
    for punctuation in string.punctuation:
        text = text.replace(punctuation, '')
    for digits in string.digits:
        text = text.replace(digits, '')
    text = text.lower()
    return text

```

```

def remove_punct(strin):
    strin = strin.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation));
    strin = strin.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.digits));
    return strin;

```

#Normalizar: eliminar diéresis, acentos, y otros caracteres similares.

```

def normunicode_data(strin):
    #print(strin)
    return unicodedata2.normalize('NFKD', strin).encode('ASCII', 'ignore').decode("utf-8").lower()

```

```

def proc_str(strin):
    return remove_punct(normunicode_data(strin));

```

```

def tok_cln(text):
    return set(nltk.wordpunct_tokenize(text)).difference(stop_words)  #(este es el original)

```

```

def preprocessing(text):
    text= text.apply(strip_links)
    text= text.apply(strip_all_entities)
    text= text.apply(remove_punctuations)
    text = text.apply(normunicode_data)
    return text

```

```
data.Tweet=preprocessing(data[ "Tweet" ] )
data.head( )
```

Out[4]:

	Tweet	Sentiment
0	comparto nuestro aliado estrategico para la es...	5
1	si se permite esto se acaba la seguridad en bo...	3
2	que hpta desorden de ciudad ya aqui todos hace...	1
3	pero esto esta prohibido normas de convivencia...	2
4	lo del bus de tm y la marihuana no esta nada b...	2

In [5]:

```
def stemm_data(strin):
    stemmer = SnowballStemmer("spanish");
    return stemmer.stem(strin)
```

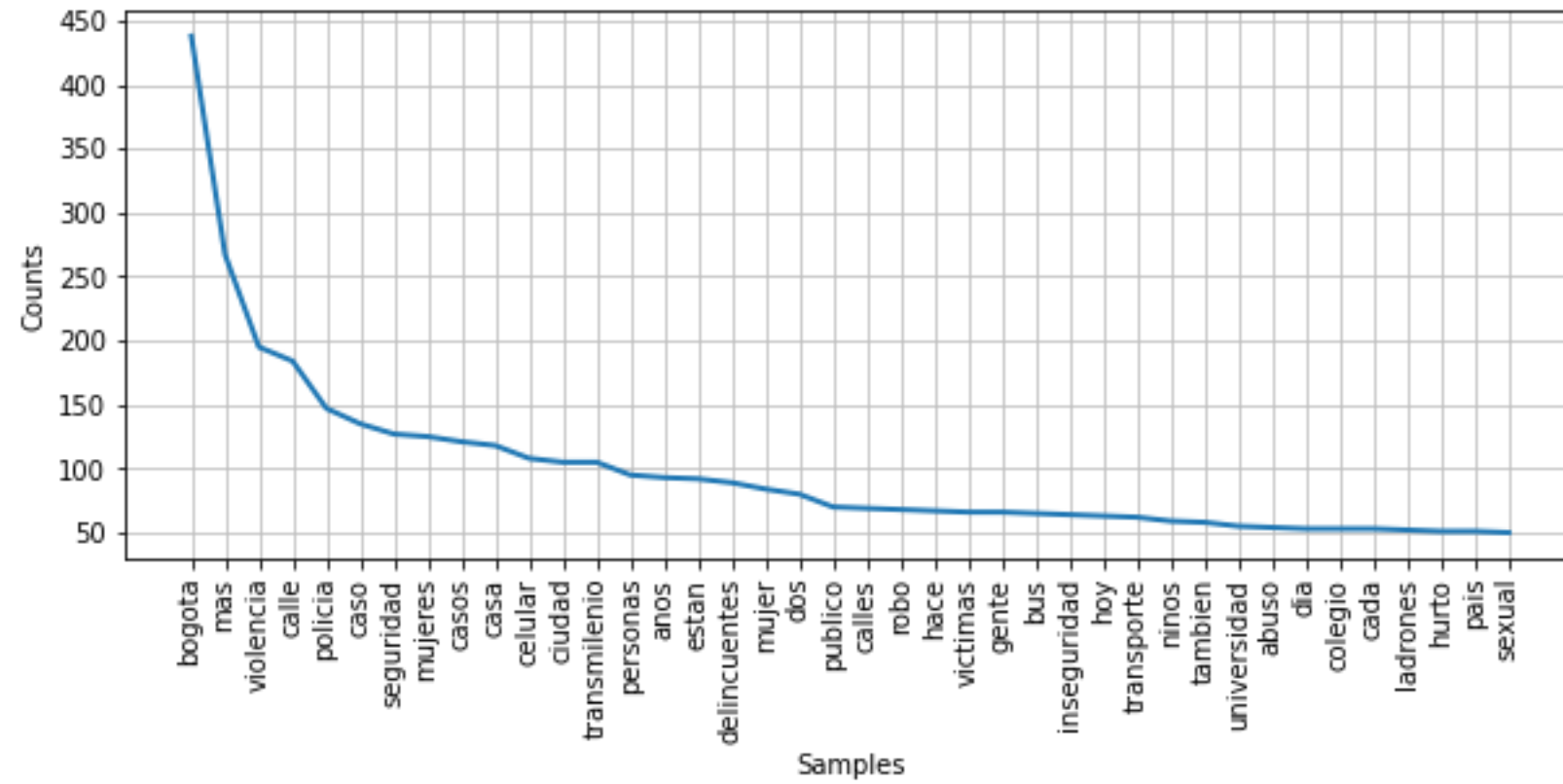
In [6]:

```
def proc_string(strin,setData):
    resp = set([]);
    for data in tok_cln(proc_str(strin)):
        #tm = stemm_data(data)
        tm = data
        resp.add(tm)
        if tm in setData:
            setData[tm].add(data)
        else:
            setData[tm] = set([data])
    return ', '.join(resp);

def freq_dist_tok(strin):
    token_clear = strin.apply(tok_cln)
    out = [item for t in token_clear for item in t]
    fig = plt.figure(figsize = (10,4))
    plt.gcf().subplots_adjust(bottom=0.15)
```

```
fdist = FreqDist(out)
fdist.plot(40,cumulative=False)
return fig.savefig('freqDist.png', bbox_inches = "tight")
```

```
freq_dist_tok(data.Tweet)
```



In [7]:

```
def df2tdm(df,titleColumn,setData):
    listData = [];
    for idx in data.index:
        listData.append(proc_string(data[titleColumn][idx],setData));
    return listData;

def getDictionary_BOW(dfpp):
    setData = {}
    stinProc = df2tdm(dfpp, 'Tweet', setData);
    cv = CountVectorizer();
    cv_fit = cv.fit_transform(stinProc);
    cvCount = CountVectorizer(cv.vocabulary_);
    # computes the vectorial representation of the CIE10
    cv_fitCount = cvCount.fit_transform(stinProc);
    features = cvCount.get_feature_names();
    return cv,cv_fitCount,features,setData

def getDictionary_TFIDF(dfpp):
    setData = {}
    stinProc = df2tdm(dfpp, 'Tweet', setData);
    cv = TfidfVectorizer();
    cv_fit = cv.fit_transform(stinProc);
    cvCount = TfidfVectorizer(cv.vocabulary_);
    # computes the vectorial representation of the CIE10
    cv_fitCount = cvCount.fit_transform(stinProc);
    features = cvCount.get_feature_names();
    return cv,cv_fitCount,features,setData

dfpp = data['Sentiment']
BOW_cvQuery_fit,BOW_cv_fitCount,BOW_features,BOW_origTerms = getDictionary_BOW(dfpp)
TFIDF_cvQuery_fit,TFIDF_cv_fitCount,TFIDF_features,TFIDF_origTerms = getDictionary_TFIDF(dfpp)
```

In [8]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import LeaveOneOut
from sklearn import model_selection
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer, accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
```

```
#kf = KFold(n_splits=30) # Define the split - into folds
kf = KFold(n_splits=30, random_state=None, shuffle=False)
```

```
def kfold_metrics(model,X,y):
    accuracy_metr=[]
    precision_metr=[]
    f1_metr=[]
    recall_metr=[]
    for train_index, test_index in kf.split(X):
        X_train, X_test = X[train_index], X[test_index]
        y_train, y_test = y[train_index], y[test_index]
        clf = model.fit(X_train, y_train)
        predicted= clf.predict(X_test)
        acc=metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predicted)
        prec=metrics.precision_score(y_test, predicted,average='weighted', zero_division=1)
        flsc=metrics.f1_score(y_test, predicted, average='weighted')
        rec=metrics.recall_score(y_test, predicted,average='weighted',zero_division=1)
        accuracy_metr.append(acc)
        precision_metr.append(prec)
        f1_metr.append(flsc)
        recall_metr.append(rec)
    return accuracy_metr,precision_metr,f1_metr,recall_metr
```

In [9]:

```
acc_BOW_MNB,prec_BOW_MNB,f1_BOW_MNB,recall_BOW_MNB=kfold_metrics(MultinomialNB(),BOW_cv_fitCount,data['Sentiment']);
acc_TFIDF_MNB,prec_TFIDF_MNB,f1_TFIDF_MNB,recall_TFIDF_MNB=kfold_metrics(MultinomialNB(),TFIDF_cv_fitCount,data['Sentime
```


In [10]:

```
acc_BOW_LR,prec_BOW_LR,f1_BOW_LR,recall_BOW_LR=kfold_metrics(LogisticRegression(solver = 'liblinear', multi_class = 'ovr'))
acc_TFIDF_LR,prec_TFIDF_LR,f1_TFIDF_LR,recall_TFIDF_LR=kfold_metrics(LogisticRegression(solver = 'liblinear', multi_class = 'ovr'))
```

In [11]:

```
acc_BOW_BNB,prec_BOW_BNB,f1_BOW_BNB,recall_BOW_BNB=kfold_metrics(BernoulliNB(),BOW_cv_fitCount,data[ 'Sentiment' ] );
acc_TFIDF_BNB,prec_TFIDF_BNB,f1_TFIDF_BNB,recall_TFIDF_BNB=kfold_metrics(BernoulliNB(),TFIDF_cv_fitCount,data[ 'Sentiment'
```

In [12]:

```
acc_BOW_SGD,prec_BOW_SGD,f1_BOW_SGD,recall_BOW_SGD=kfold_metrics(SGDClassifier(loss="log", max_iter=7),BOW_cv_fitCount,c
acc_TFIDF_SGD,prec_TFIDF_SGD,f1_TFIDF_SGD,recall_TFIDF_SGD=kfold_metrics(SGDClassifier(loss="log", max_iter=7),TFIDF_cv_
```

```
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.8/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_stochastic_gradient.py:554: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.
```

```
warnings.warn("Maximum number of iteration reached before "
```

In [82]:

```
import plotly.express as px
import plotly.graph_objects as go
```

In [83]:

```
import os

if not os.path.exists("images"):
    os.mkdir("images")
```

In [84]:

```
def plots_metrics(metric_BOW_SGD, metric_TFIDF_SGD, metric_BOW_BNB, metric_TFIDF_BNB, metric_BOW_LR, metric_TFIDF_LR,
                  metric_BOW_MNB, metric_TFIDF_MNB, measure):
    fig = go.Figure()
    fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_BOW_SGD, scalegroup='BOW', name='BOW SGD',
                             side='negative', pointpos=-1.4, line_color='green', x0='SGD Classifier'))

    fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_TFIDF_SGD, scalegroup='TFIDF', name='TFIDF SGD',
                             side='negative', pointpos=-1.4, line_color='green', x0='SGD Classifier'))
```

```

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_TFIDF_BNB, scalegroup='TFIDF', name='TFIDF BNB',
                        side='positive', pointpos=1.4, line_color='lightseagreen', x0='SGD Classifier'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_BOW_BNB, scalegroup='BOW', name='BOW BNB',
                        pointpos=-1.4, side='negative', line_color='red', x0='Bernoulli NB'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_TFIDF_BNB, scalegroup='TFIDF', name='TFIDF BNB',
                        pointpos=1.4, side='positive', line_color='darkmagenta', x0='Bernoulli NB'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_BOW_LR, scalegroup='BOW', name='BOW LR',
                        pointpos=-1.4, side='negative', line_color='blue', x0='Logistic Regresion'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_TFIDF_LR, scalegroup='TFIDF', name='TFIDF LR',
                        pointpos=1.4, side='positive', line_color='darkblue', x0='Logistic Regresion'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_BOW_MNB, scalegroup='BOW', name='BOW MNB',
                        pointpos=-1.4, side='negative', line_color='black', x0='Multinomial NB'))

fig.add_trace(go.Violin(y=metric_TFIDF_MNB, name='TFIDF MNB',
                        pointpos=1.4, side='positive', line_color='gray', x0='Multinomial NB'))

fig.update_traces(meanline_visible=True,
                  points='all', # show all points
                  jitter=0.05, # add some jitter on points for better visibility
                  scalemode='count')

fig.update_layout(
    title_text=measure,
    violingap=0, violingroupgap=0.6, violinmode='overlay')
fig.write_image("images/"+measure+".png")
fig.show()

```

In [85]:

```
plots_metrics(acc_BOW_SGD, acc_TFIDF_SGD, acc_BOW_BNB, acc_TFIDF_BNB, acc_BOW_LR, acc_TFIDF_LR,  
              acc_BOW_MNB, acc_TFIDF_MNB, "Accuracy")
```

In [86]:

```
plots_metrics(prec_BOW_SGD, prec_TFIDF_SGD, prec_BOW_BNB, prec_TFIDF_BNB, prec_BOW_LR, prec_TFIDF_LR,  
              prec_BOW_MNB, prec_TFIDF_MNB, "Precision")
```

In [87]:

```
plots_metrics(f1_BOW_SGD, f1_TFIDF_SGD, f1_BOW_BNB, f1_TFIDF_BNB, f1_BOW_LR, f1_TFIDF_LR,  
              f1_BOW_MNB, f1_TFIDF_MNB, "F1")
```

In [88]:

```
plots_metrics(recall_BOW_SGD, recall_TFIDF_SGD, recall_BOW_BNB, recall_TFIDF_BNB, recall_BOW_LR, recall_TFIDF_LR,
               recall_BOW_MNB, recall_TFIDF_MNB, "Recall")
```

In []:

In [1]:

Out[1]:

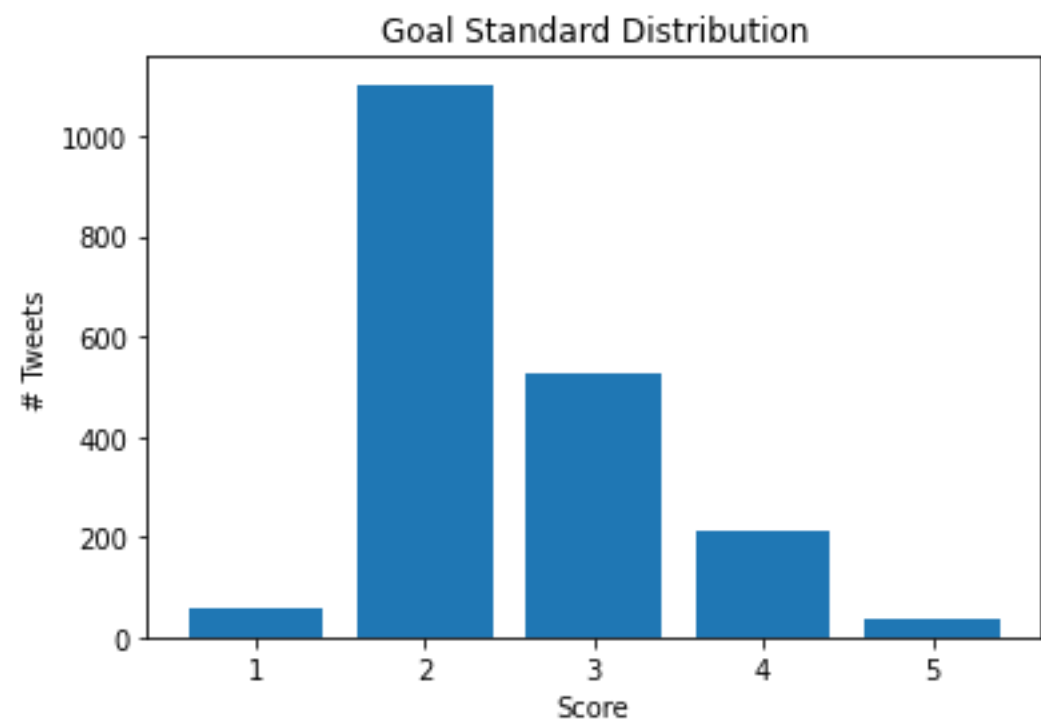
	Tweet	Sentiment
0	Comparto nuestro aliado estrategico para la Es...	5
1	@FREDYGUERRAHERR @consigliererojo @ClaudiaLope...	3
2	@FREDYGUERRAHERR @adelve3 @ClaudiaLopez @Trans...	1
3	@lucibastidasu @TransMilenio Pero esto esta p...	2
4	Lo del bus de TM y la marihuana no esta nada b...	2

In [2]:

Out[2]:

```
2    1103
3     528
4     210
1       57
5       38
Name: Sentiment, dtype: int64
```

In [3]:



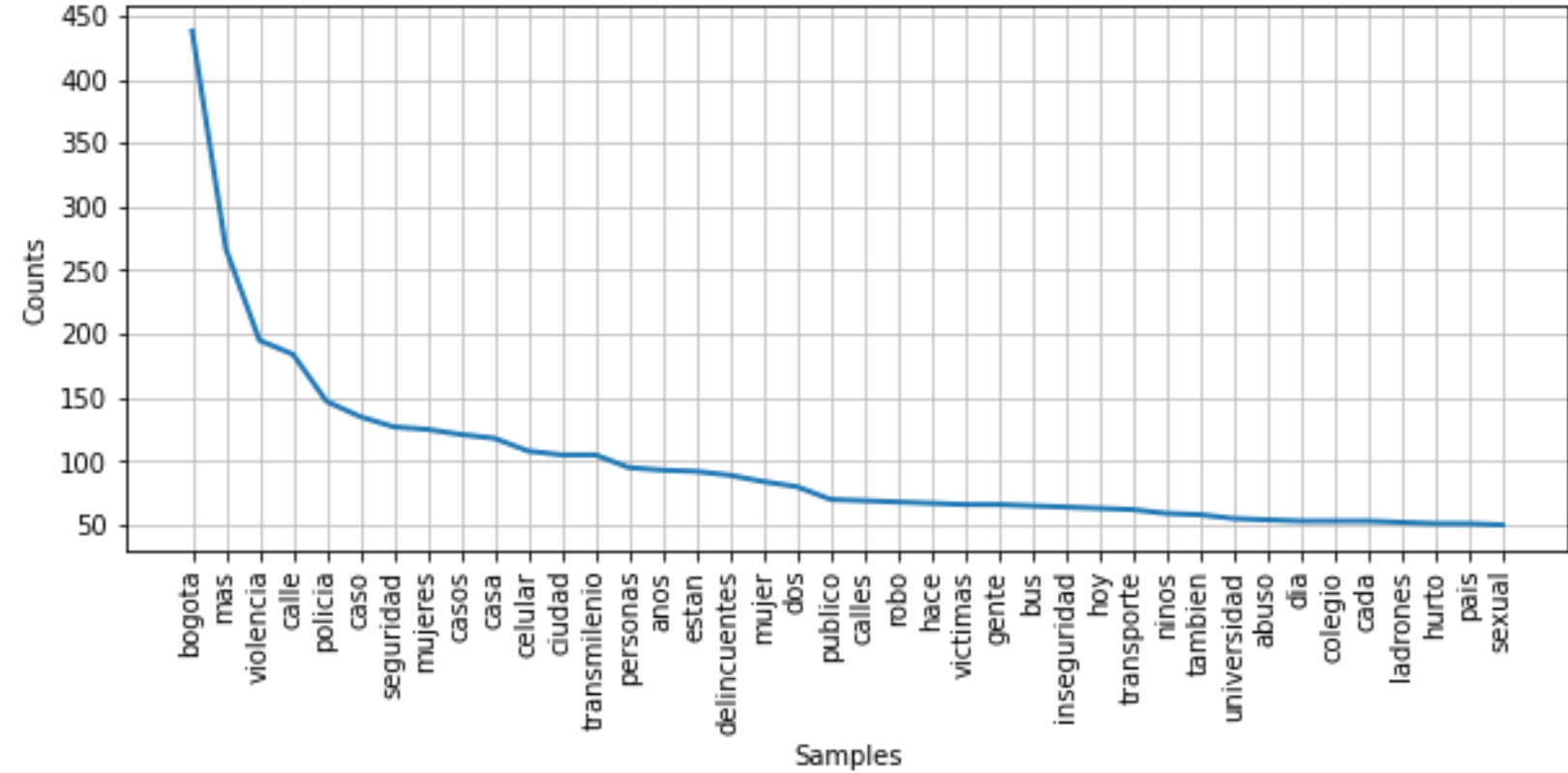
In [4]:

Out[4]:

	Tweet	Sentiment
0	comparto nuestro aliado estrategico para la es...	5
1	si se permite esto se acaba la seguridad en bo...	3
2	que hpta desorden de ciudad ya aqui todos hace...	1
3	pero esto esta prohibido normas de convivencia...	2
4	lo del bus de tm y la marihuana no esta nada b...	2

In [5]:

In [6]:



In [7]:

In [8]:

In [9]:

In [10]:

In [11]:

In [12]:

```
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.8/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_stochastic_gradient.py:554: ConvergenceWarning: Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing max_iter to improve the fit.  
  warnings.warn("Maximum number of iteration reached before "
```

In [82]:

In [83]:

In [84]:

In [85]:

In [86]:

In [87]:

In [88]:

In []:

