

# Automata toolbox - Homework 2

Winter semester 2023/2024

## Problems: deadline 12/01/2024

**Problem 1.** Call a language of data words  $L \subseteq \mathbb{A}^*$  *invariant* if for every  $w \in \mathbb{A}^*$ ,

$w \in L \Rightarrow \pi(w) \in L$  for every function  $\pi : \mathbb{A} \rightarrow \mathbb{A}$  (not necessarily bijective).

1. Find a language  $L \subseteq \mathbb{A}^*$  which is recognised by a register automaton and is not invariant.
2. Find a language  $L \subseteq \mathbb{A}^*$  which is invariant and it is not recognised by a register automaton. Provide a proof of this statement.

**Problem 2.** Consider a nondeterministic register automaton, with input alphabet  $\mathbb{A}$ , in which the transition function reads not only the current input letter, but the  $k$  most recent input letters. In other words, the transition relation is an equivariant subset

$\delta \subseteq \text{configurations} \times \mathbb{A}^{\leq k} \times \text{configurations}$ , where  $\mathbb{A}^{\leq k} := \mathbb{A} \cup \mathbb{A}^2 \cup \dots \cup \mathbb{A}^k$ .

We put  $\mathbb{A}^{\leq k}$  instead of  $\mathbb{A}^k$ , since when the automaton is a letter close to the beginning of the input string, i.e. the  $i$ -th letter for  $i < k$ , then there are only  $i$  most recent letters. Show that universality is decidable for this model when there is one register and without guessing, i.e. the space of configurations is

$(\text{a finite set}) \times (\mathbb{A} + \perp)$ .

**Problem 3.** Consider multisets of  $\mathbb{A}^2$ , ordered by

$X \leq Y$  if  $\pi(X) \subseteq Y$  for some atom permutation  $\pi$ .

In the above,  $\subseteq$  is multiset inclusion. Show that this preordered set has an infinite antichain.

## Star problem: deadline 19/01/2024

(\*) **Problem 4.** Consider a register automaton in which the transition relation  $\delta$  has the invariance property from Problem 1, i.e.

$x \in \delta \Rightarrow \pi(x) \in \delta$  for every function  $\pi : \mathbb{A} \rightarrow \mathbb{A}$  (not necessarily bijective).

In the above,  $x$  is a triple of the form (configuration, input letter, configuration). Show that universality is decidable for such register automata, even with more than one register.