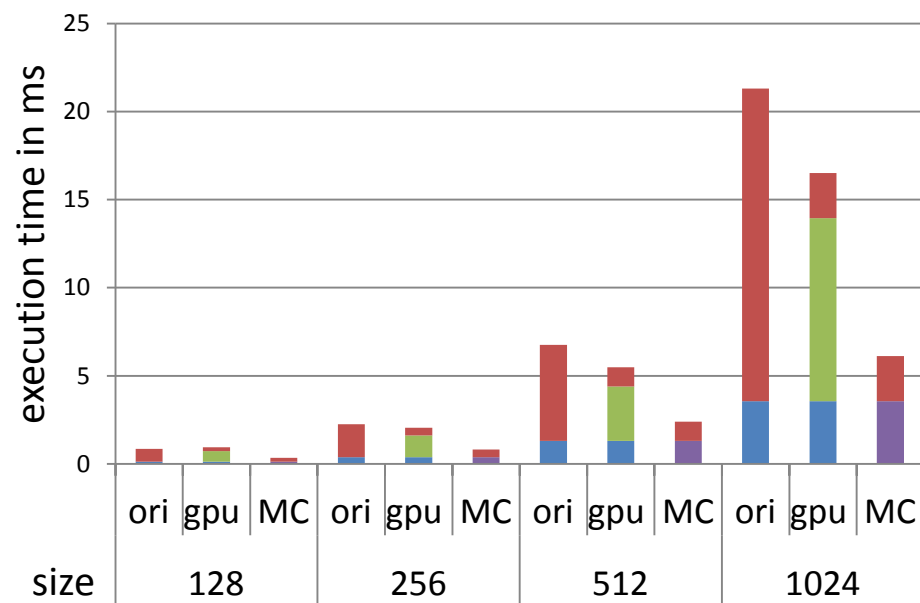
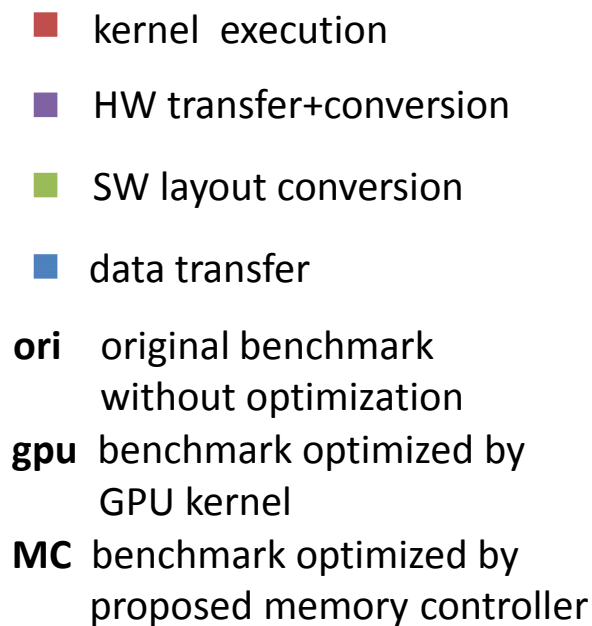
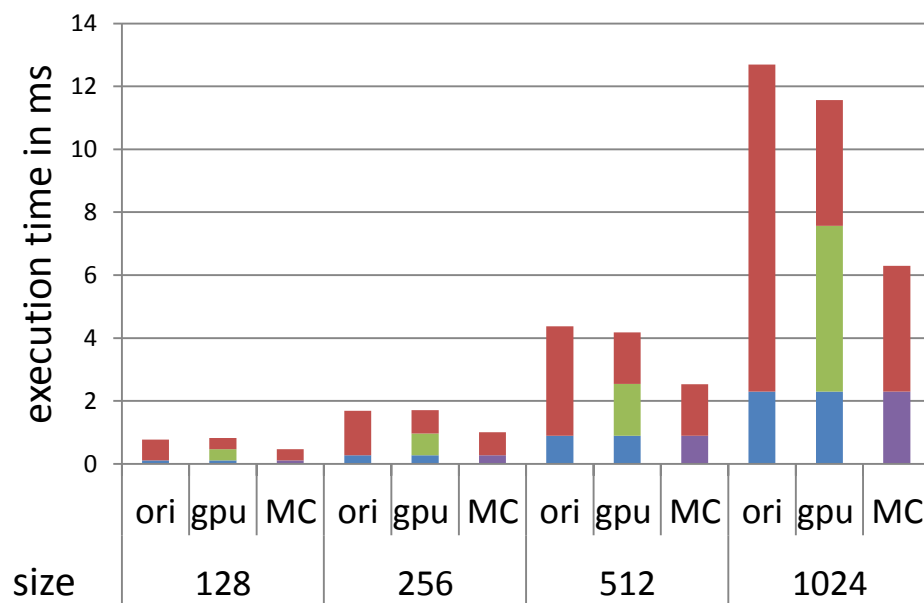


(a)Needleman-Wunsch



(b)Minimum cost path



(c)Knapsack problem