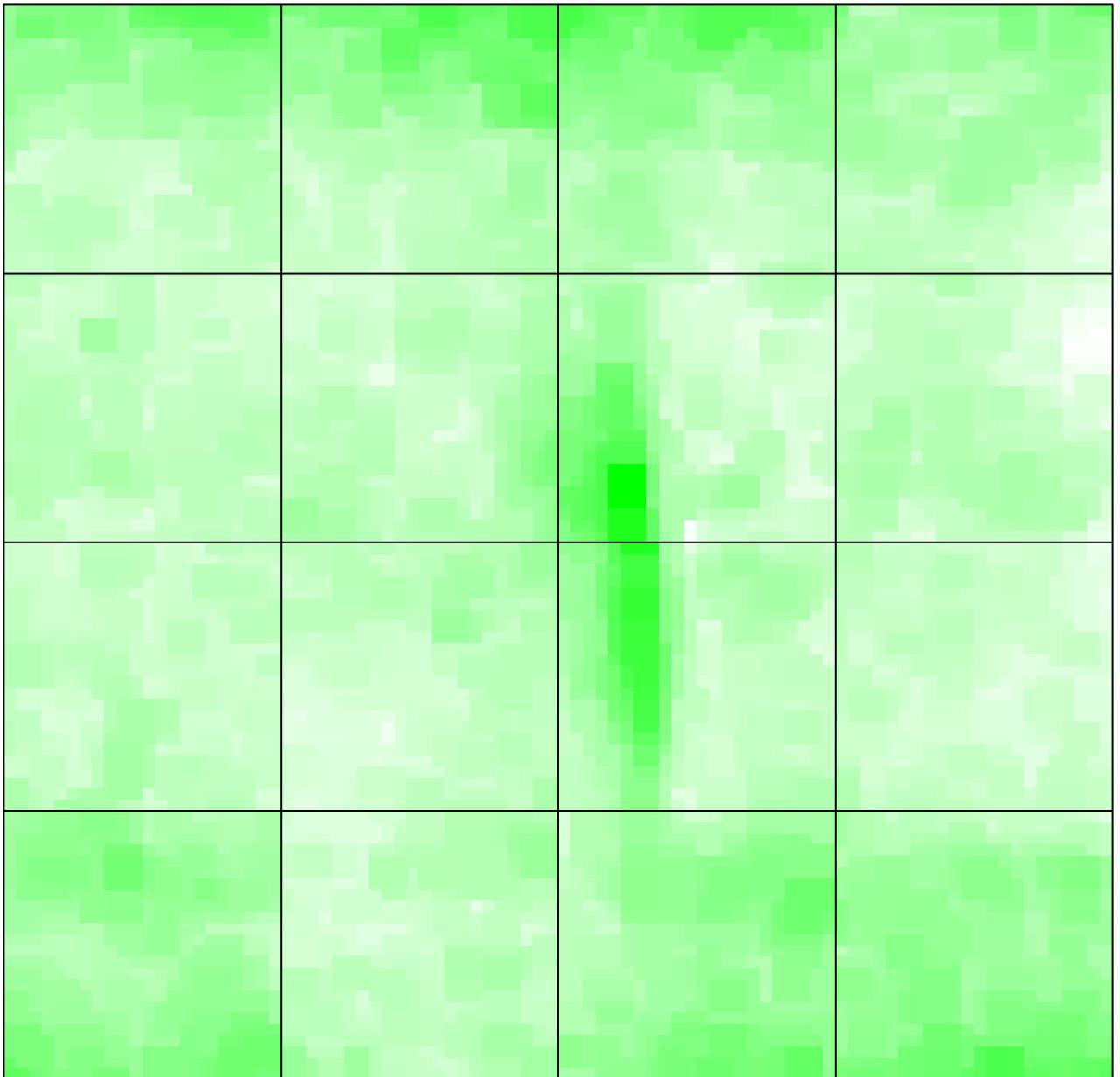
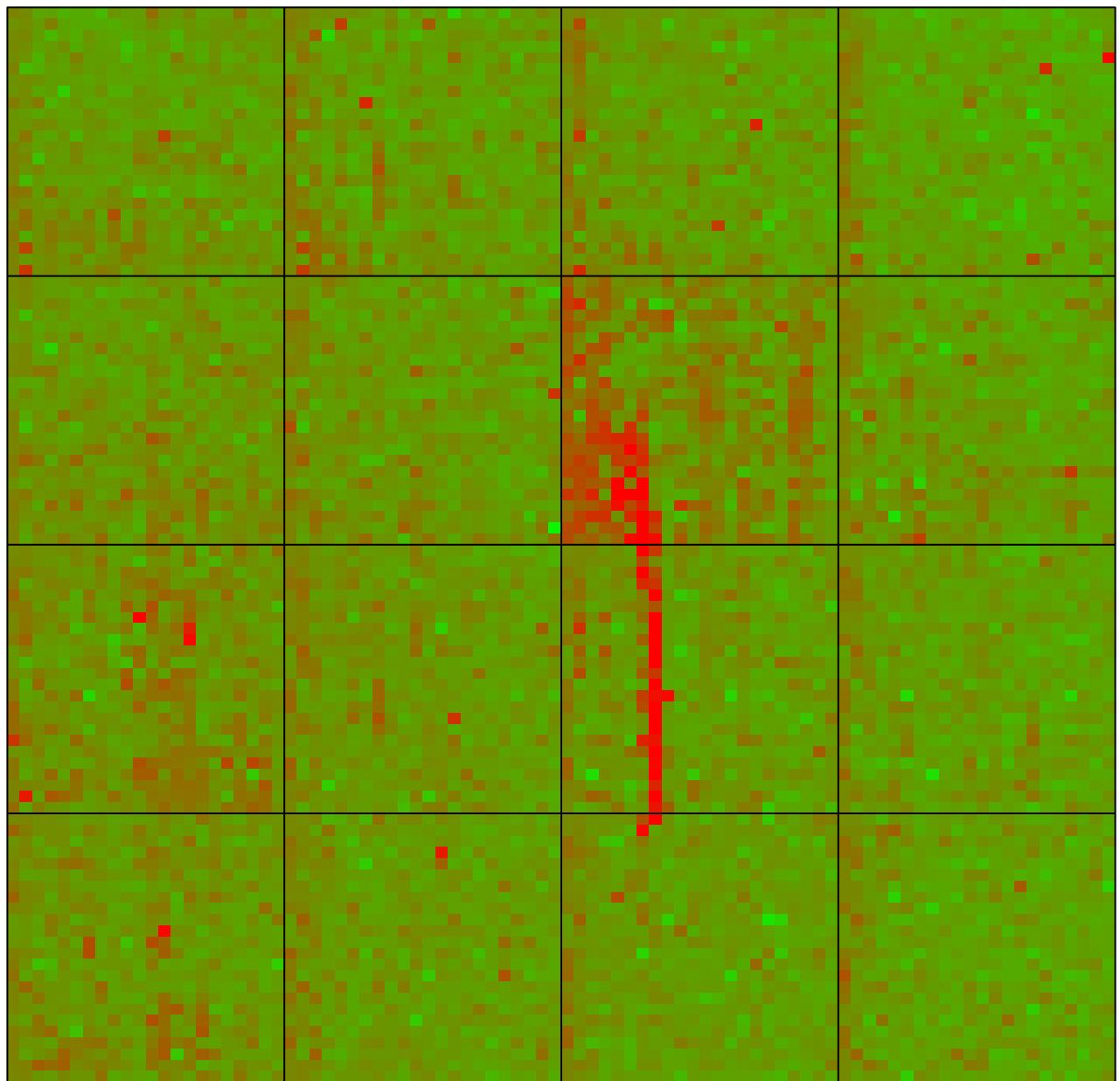


z-range 5.9 to 11.1 (saturation 5.9, 11.1)

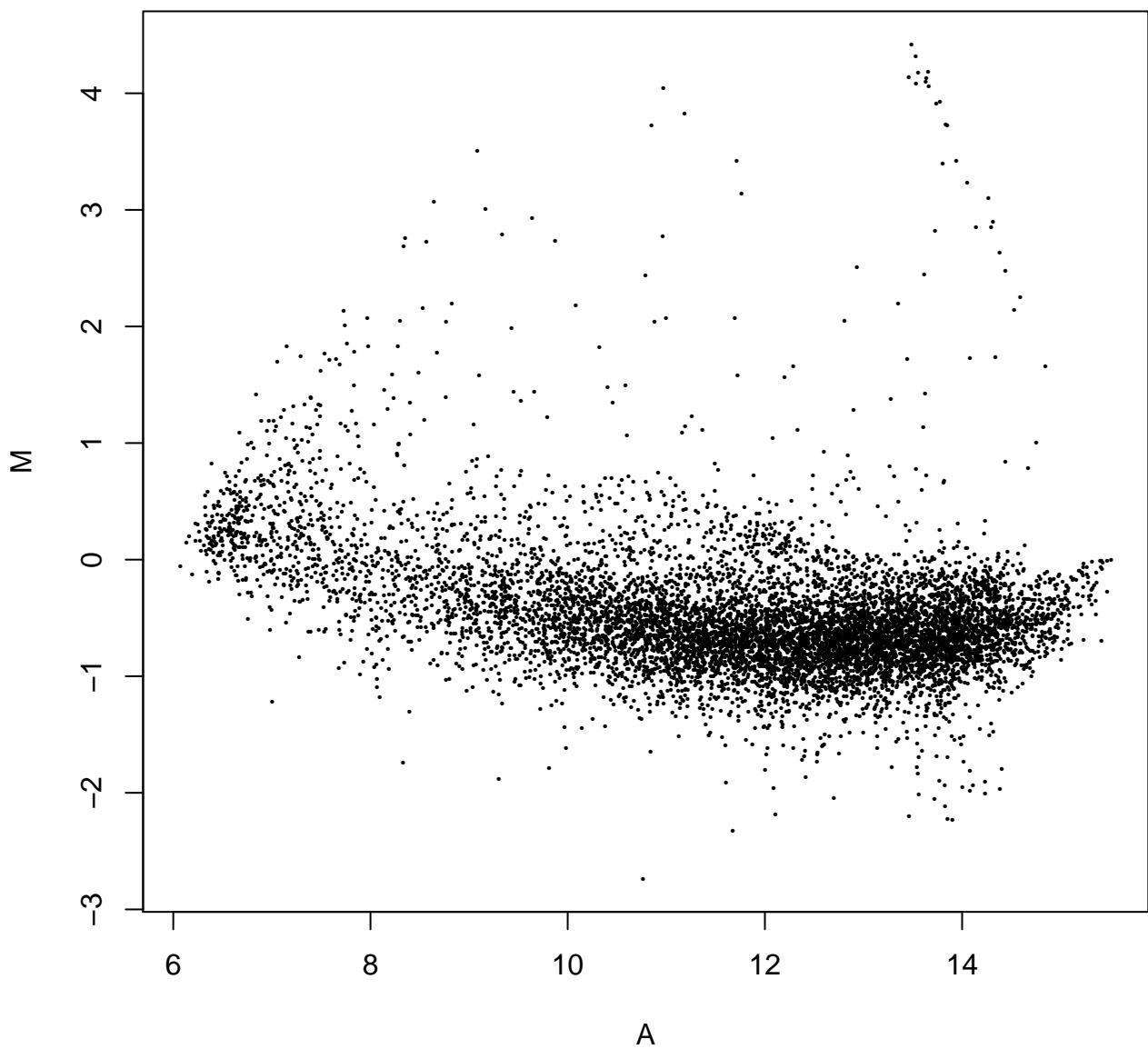


z-range 6.2 to 8.2 (saturation 6.2, 8.2)

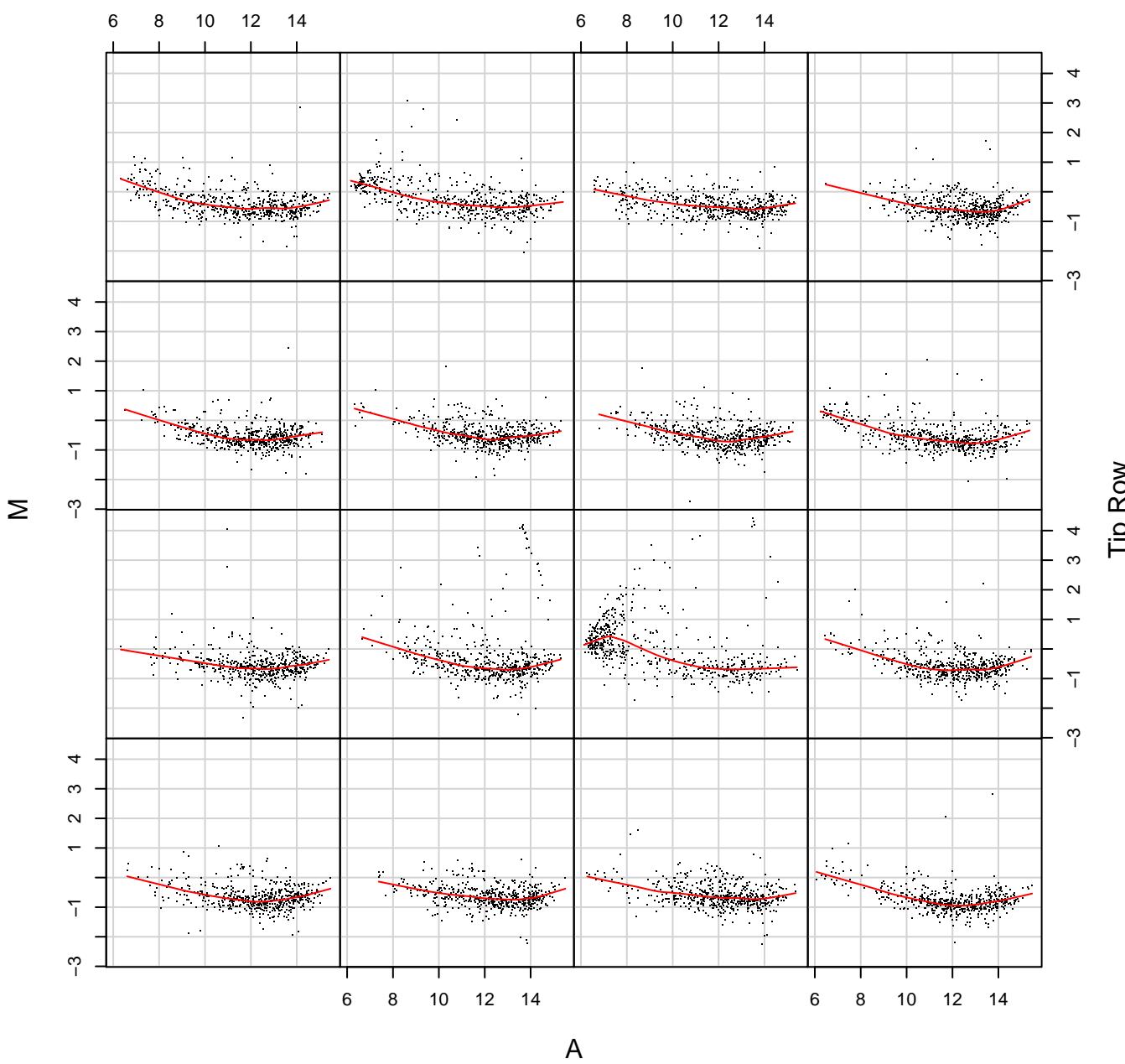


z-range -2.7 to 4.4 (saturation -3, 3)

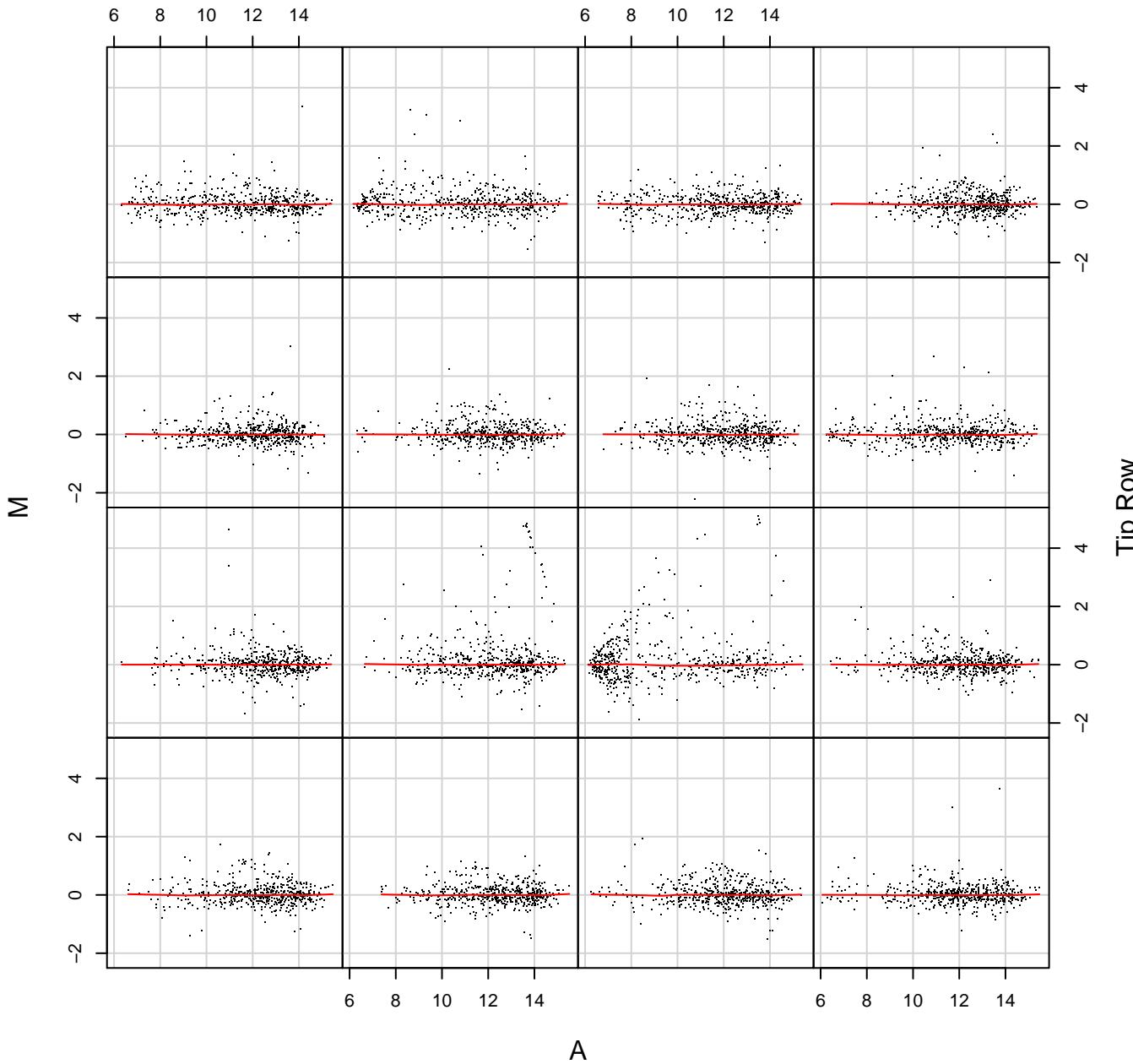
**swirl.1**

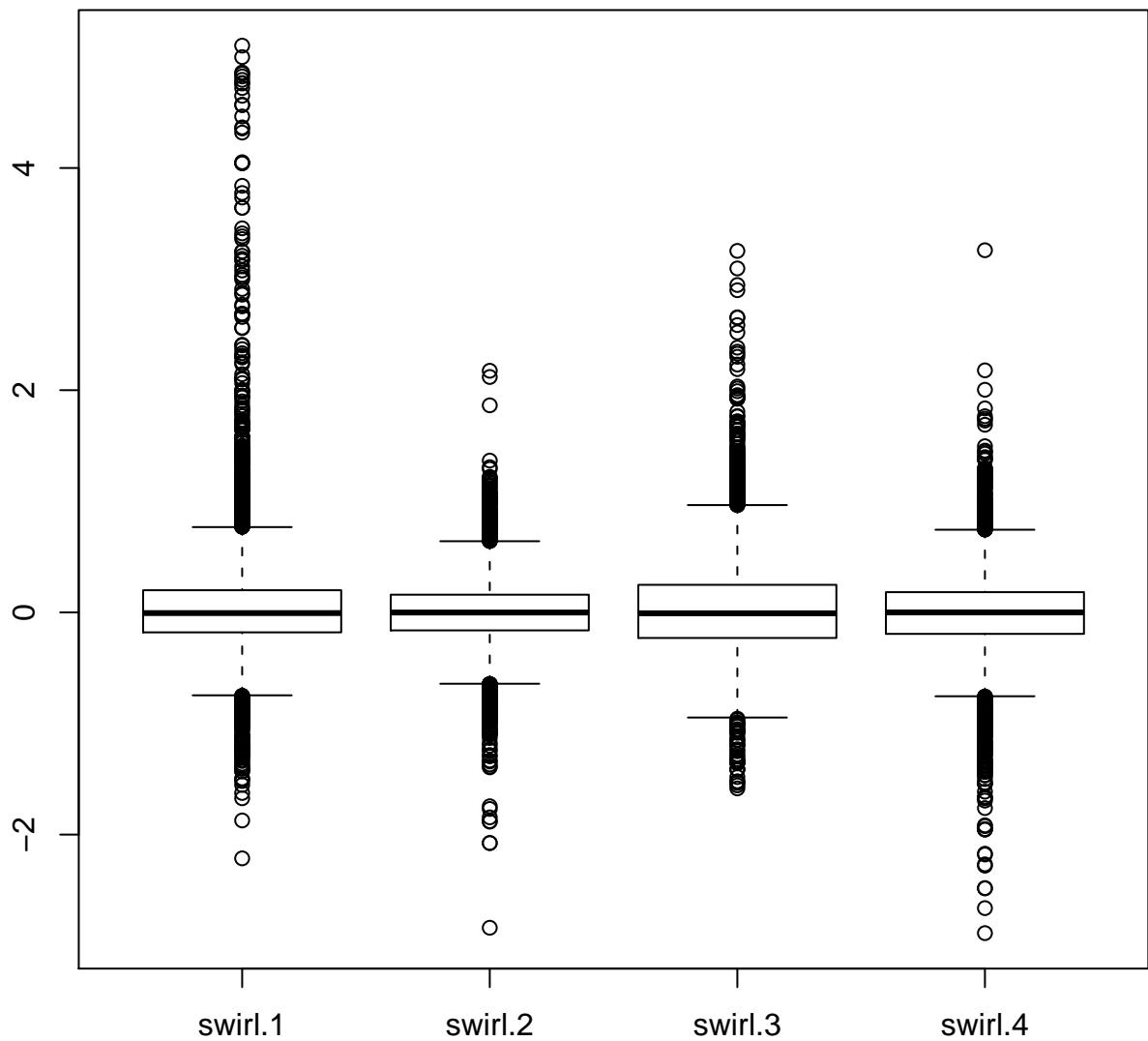


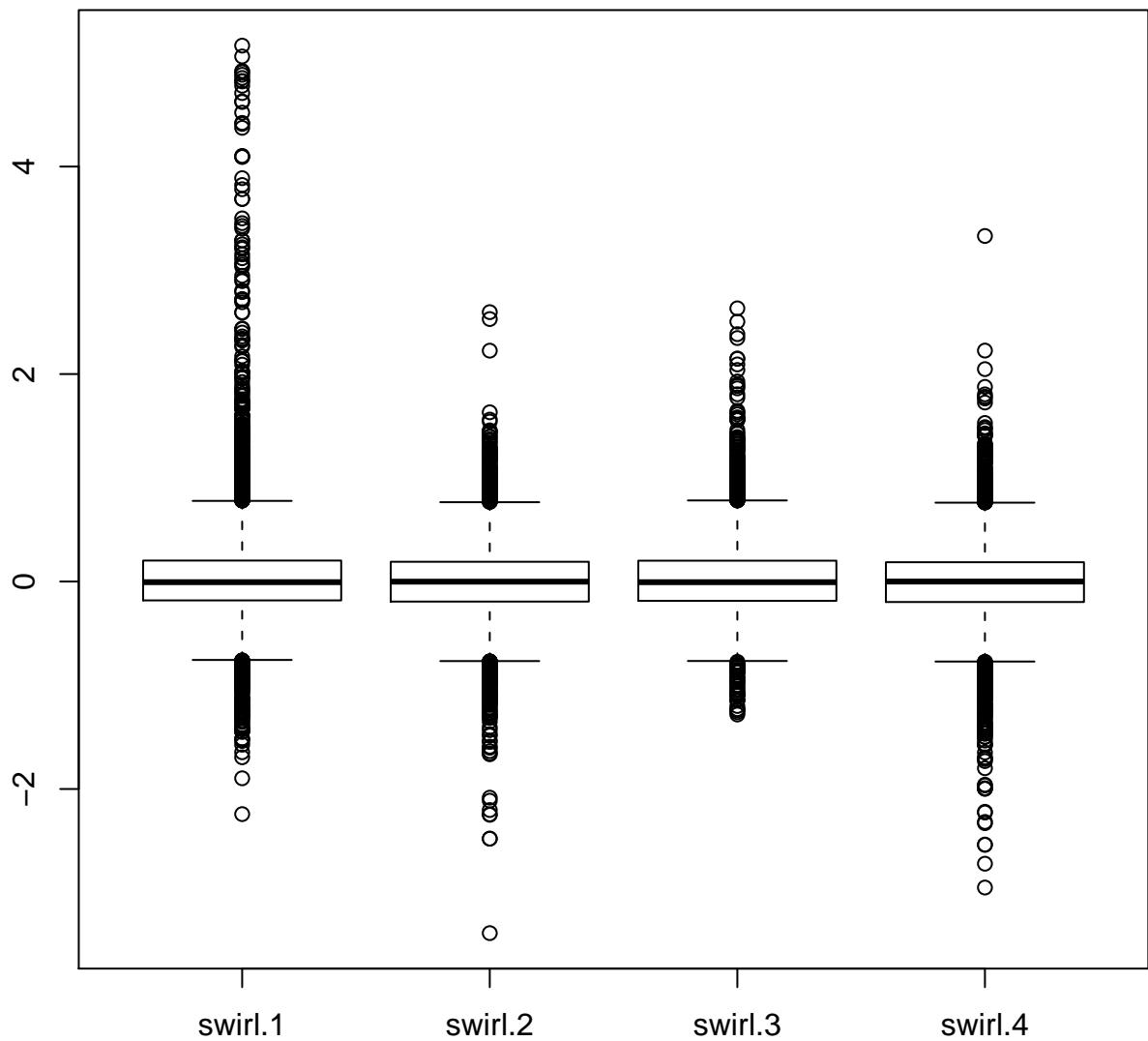
# Tip Column



# Tip Column







$x_1$

M

6

8

10

12

14

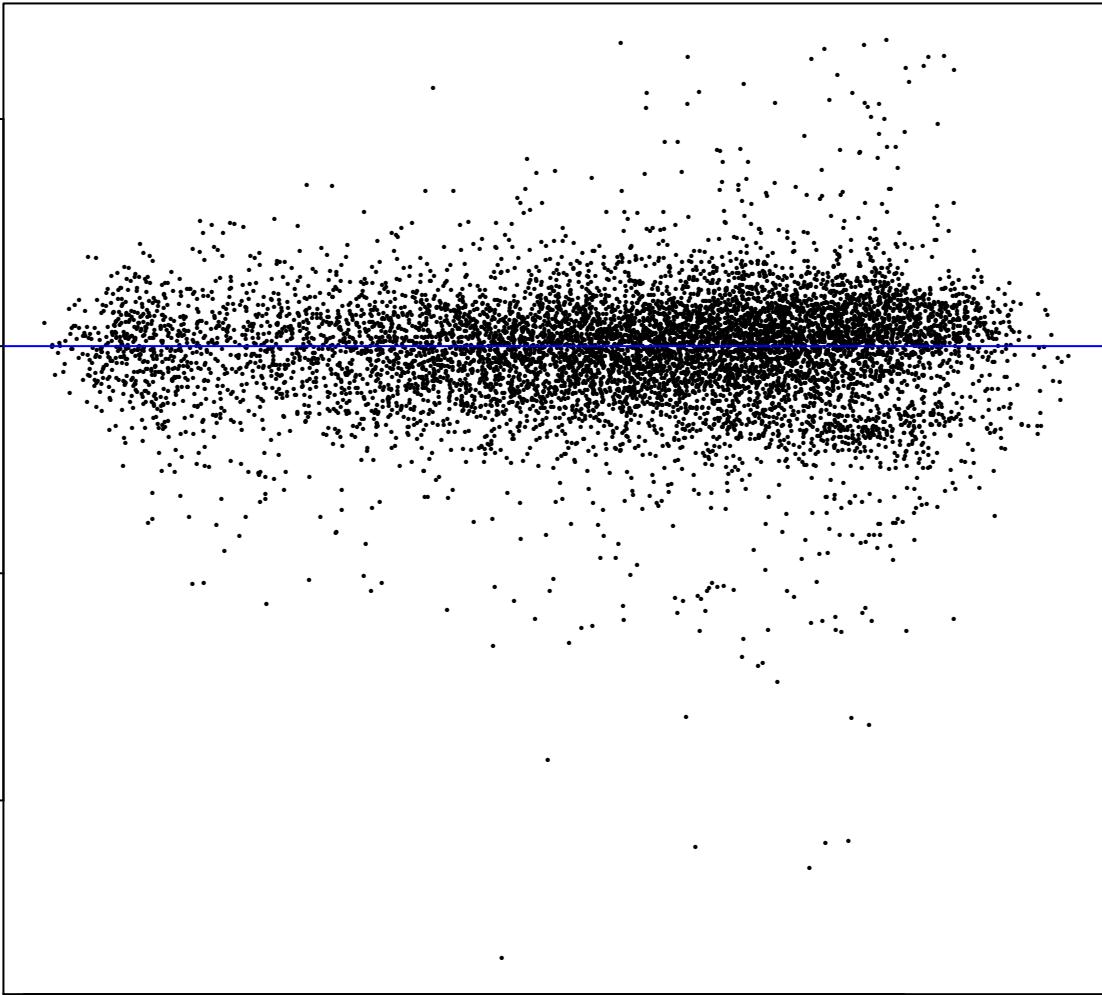
A

1

0

-1

-2



## Student's t Q-Q Plot

