3-4

解:

设圆盘半径为r,左、右侧竖直绳长分别为 $l_1$ ,

 $l_2$ , 连接处张力分别为 $T_1$ ,  $T_2$ .

牛顿第二定律

$$l_1 \frac{m}{l} g - T_1 = l_1 \frac{m}{l} a \tag{1}$$

$$T_2 - l_2 \frac{m}{l} g = l_2 \frac{m}{l} a \tag{2}$$

转动定律

$$T_1 r - T_2 r = \left(\frac{1}{2}m'r^2 + \pi r \frac{m}{l}r^2\right)\beta$$
 (3)

几何关系

$$l_1 - l_2 = s \tag{4}$$

$$a = r\beta \tag{5}$$

$$l_1 + l_2 + \pi r = l$$

由(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(6)解得

$$a = \frac{2mgs}{m'l + 2ml}$$

3-5

解:

(1)

转动定律

$$mg\frac{l}{2}\cos 45^\circ = \frac{1}{3}ml^2\beta$$

解得

$$\beta = \frac{3\sqrt{2}g}{4I} = 5.197 \text{ rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}$$

**(2)** 

机械能守恒

$$mg\frac{l}{2}\sin 45^\circ = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{3}ml^2\right)\omega^2$$

得下落至水平时的角速度

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{3\sqrt{2}g}{2l}} = 3.224 \text{ rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

3-7

解:

(1)

记 $\omega_A = 3\pi \text{ rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ . 角动量守恒

$$\omega_A J_A = \omega \left( J_A + J_B \right)$$

解得 $\omega = \pi \text{ rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ .

(2)

两轮各受冲量矩

$$\Delta L_A = \omega J_A - \omega_A J_A = -2\pi \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta L_B = \omega J_B - 0 = 2\pi \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

(6) **3-8** 

解:

角动量守恒

$$\frac{1}{2}m'R^2\omega_0 = \left(\frac{1}{2}m'R^2 + m(ut)^2\right)\omega$$

解得

$$\omega = \frac{m'R^2\omega_0}{m'R^2 + 2mu^2t^2}$$

角位移

$$\Delta\theta = \int_0^t \omega dt$$

$$= \int_0^t \frac{m'R^2\omega_0}{m'R^2 + 2mu^2t^2} dt$$

$$= \frac{\omega_0 R}{u} \sqrt{\frac{m'}{2m}} \arctan \sqrt{\frac{2m}{m'}} \frac{ut}{R}$$

3-9

解:

对O点角动量守恒

$$mv_0d = m\omega d^2 + \frac{1}{3}m'L^2\omega$$

解得

$$\omega = \frac{3mv_0d}{3md^2 + m'L^2}$$

动量定理

$$m(v_0 - \omega d) + I_{Ox} = m'\left(\omega \frac{L}{2} - 0\right)$$

解得

$$I_{Ox} = m'\omega \frac{L}{2} - mv_0 + m\omega d = \frac{3mv_0 d (m'L + md)}{6md^2 + 2m'L^2}$$

水平分力

$$\bar{F}_x = \frac{I_{Ox}}{\Delta t} = \frac{3mv_0d (m'L + md)}{2\Delta t (3md^2 + m'L^2)}.$$

在打击过程中,杆的角速度逐渐增大,竖直方向受力不断增大,难以用刚体模型求出过程中杆上端受轴的竖直分力.

## 3-11

解:

杆关于O的转动惯量

$$I = \int_0^l \frac{m_1}{l} dx \cdot x^2 = \frac{1}{3} m_1 l^2$$

设碰后杆的角速度为 $\omega_0$ ,由角动量守恒定律

$$m_2 v_1 l = \omega_0 I - m_2 v_2 l$$

得

$$\omega_0 = \frac{3m_2}{m_1 l} \left( v_1 + v_2 \right).$$

摩擦力对O点的力矩

$$M = \int_0^l \mu \frac{m_1}{l} \mathrm{d}x \cdot g = \frac{\mu m_1 gl}{2}.$$

由

$$M = I\beta$$

$$\omega_0 = \beta t$$

得

$$t = \frac{\omega_0 I}{M} = \frac{2m_2}{\mu m_1 g} (v_1 + v_2).$$

## 3-16

解:

角动量守恒

$$mv_0l = \left(\frac{1}{3}m_0l^2 + ml^2\right)\omega_0$$

得

$$\omega_0 = \frac{3mv_0}{m_0l + 3ml}.$$

机械能守恒

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} m_0 l^2 + m l^2 \right) \omega_0^2 - \frac{1}{2} m_0 g l - m g l = 0$$

解得

$$\omega_0^2 = \frac{m_0 + 2m}{2m_0 l} g.$$

比较得

$$v_0 = \frac{1}{m} \sqrt{\frac{gl}{3} (m_0 + 2m) (m_0 + 3m)}.$$

3-18

解:

B点:

角动量守恒

$$\omega_0 J_0 = \omega_B \left( J_0 + mR^2 \right)$$

得

$$\omega_B = \frac{\omega_0 J_0}{J_0 + mR^2}.$$

机械能守恒

$$\frac{1}{2}J_{0}\omega_{0}^{2}+mgR=\frac{1}{2}J_{0}\omega_{B}^{2}+\frac{1}{2}m\omega_{B}^{2}R^{2}+\frac{1}{2}mv_{p}^{2}$$

其中 $v_p$ 是小球在竖直方向的分速度(相对于环的速度、解得

$$v_p = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_0^2 J_0 R^2}{J_0 + mR^2} + 2gR}.$$

C点:

由角动量守恒得

$$\omega_C = \omega_0$$
.

圆环的动能不变. 小球的动能

$$\frac{1}{2}mv_h^2 = 2mgR$$

其中 $v_h$ 是小球相对圆环的速度. 解得

$$v_h = 2\sqrt{gR}$$
.