

AIST4010 Spring2023 Tutorial 2

-- Frequently used tools

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Outline

- Conda
 - Comparison with Pip
 - Usage example
- Slurm
 - Overview
 - Usage example
- Pytorch
 - Features
 - Example

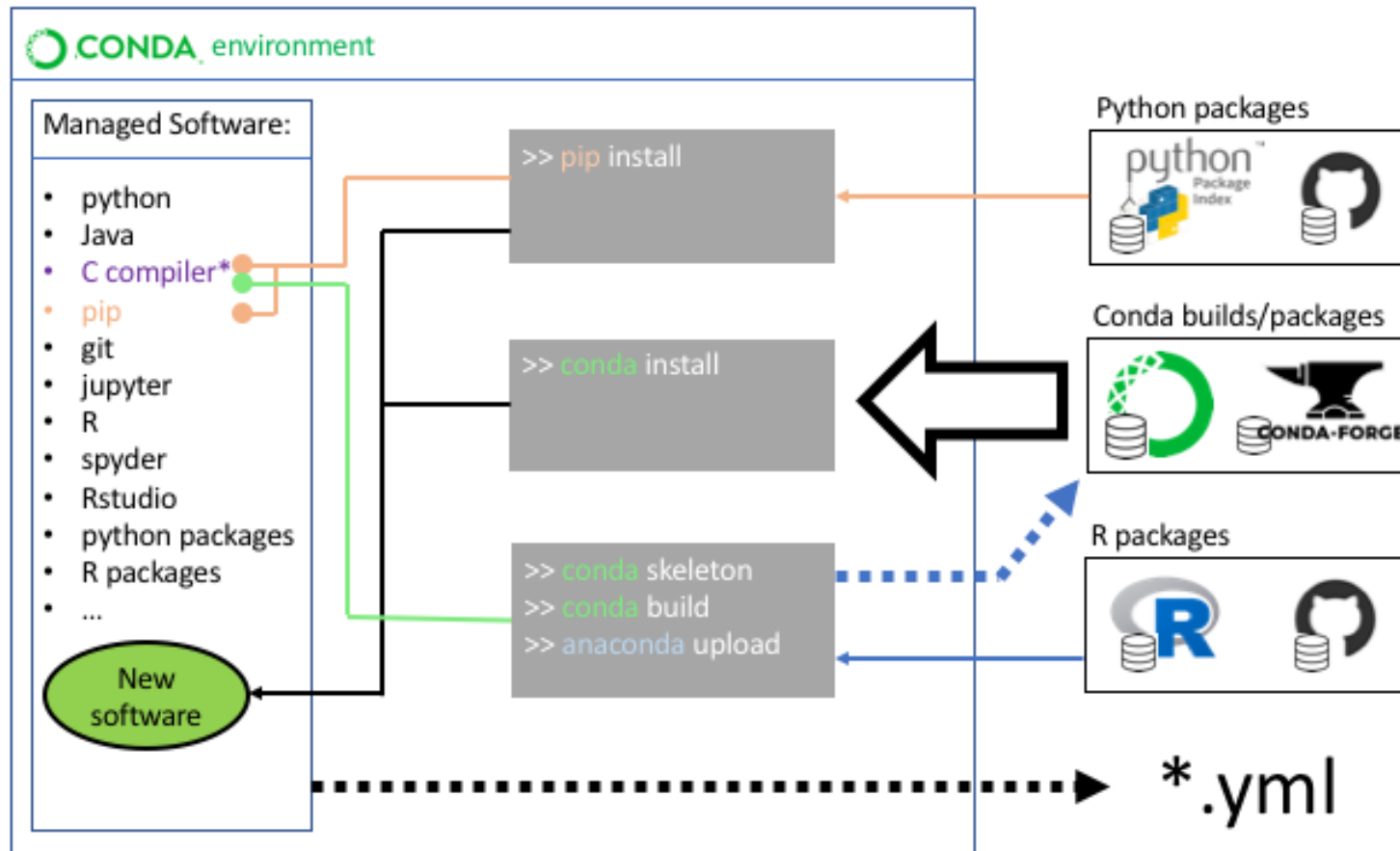


Conda VS Pip

	conda	pip
install python package	✓	✓
create virtual environment	✓, built-in	✗, requires <code>virtualenv</code> or <code>venv</code>
package format	<code>.tar.bz2</code> , <code>.conda</code>	<code>.whl</code> , <code>.tar.gz</code>
manages	binaries	wheel or source
can require compilers	✗	✓
package types	any	Python-only
dependency checks	✓	✗
package sources	Anaconda repo and Anaconda cloud	PyPI

<https://www.anaconda.com/blog/understanding-conda-and-pip>



Conda VS Pip



<https://www.datisticsblog.com/2018/08/conda1/>

Conda basic usage

Install and Manage Packages in Python

<u>pip</u> 	<u>conda</u>  ANACONDA®
pip search pyserial	conda search pyserial
pip install pyserial	conda install pyserial
pip install pyserial --upgrade	conda update python
pip list	conda list

<https://gallerylokasin.weebly.com/conda-install-package-inequality-version.html>

Conda frequent commands

conda create --name \$NAME

conda install --file \$FILE

conda install \$PACKAGE -c \$SOURCE

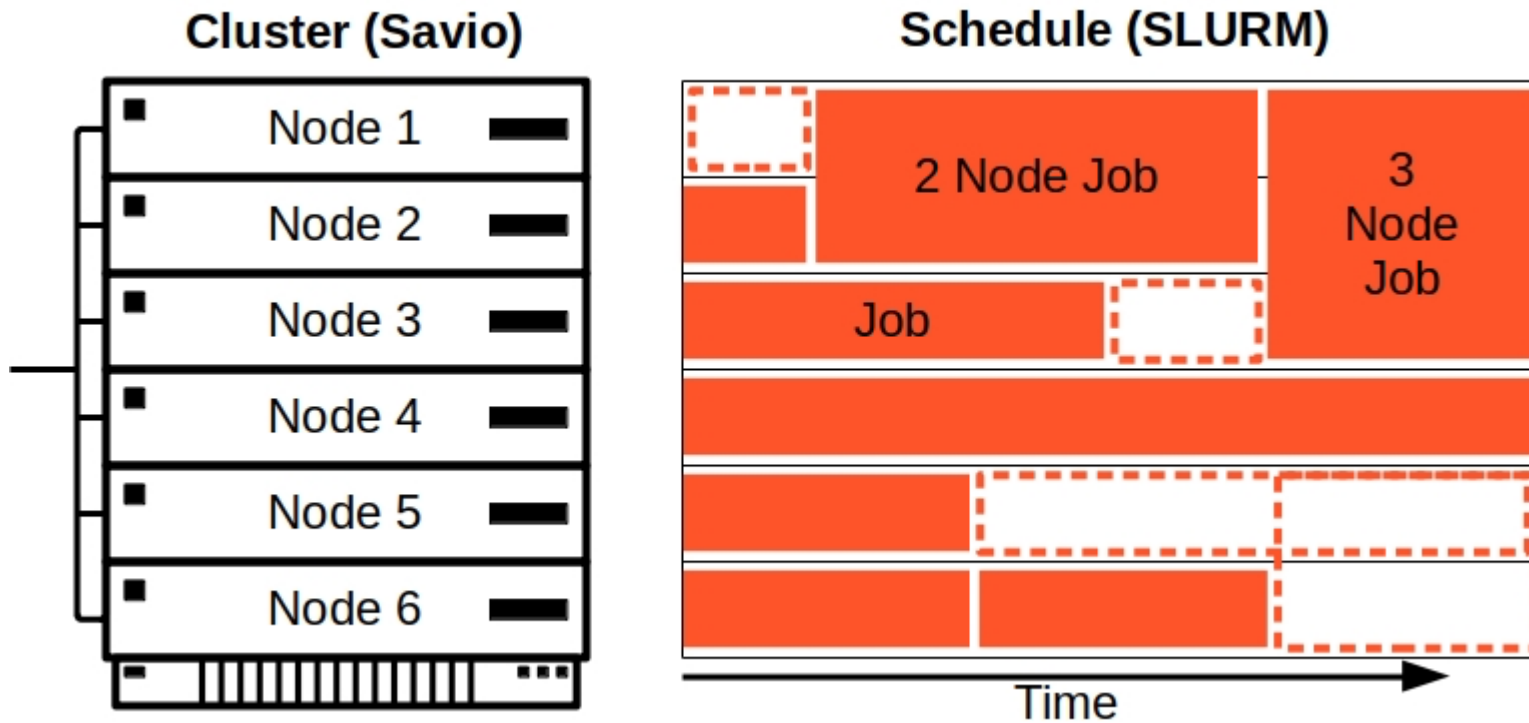
conda activate \$NAME

conda update --all

conda list --export \$FILE

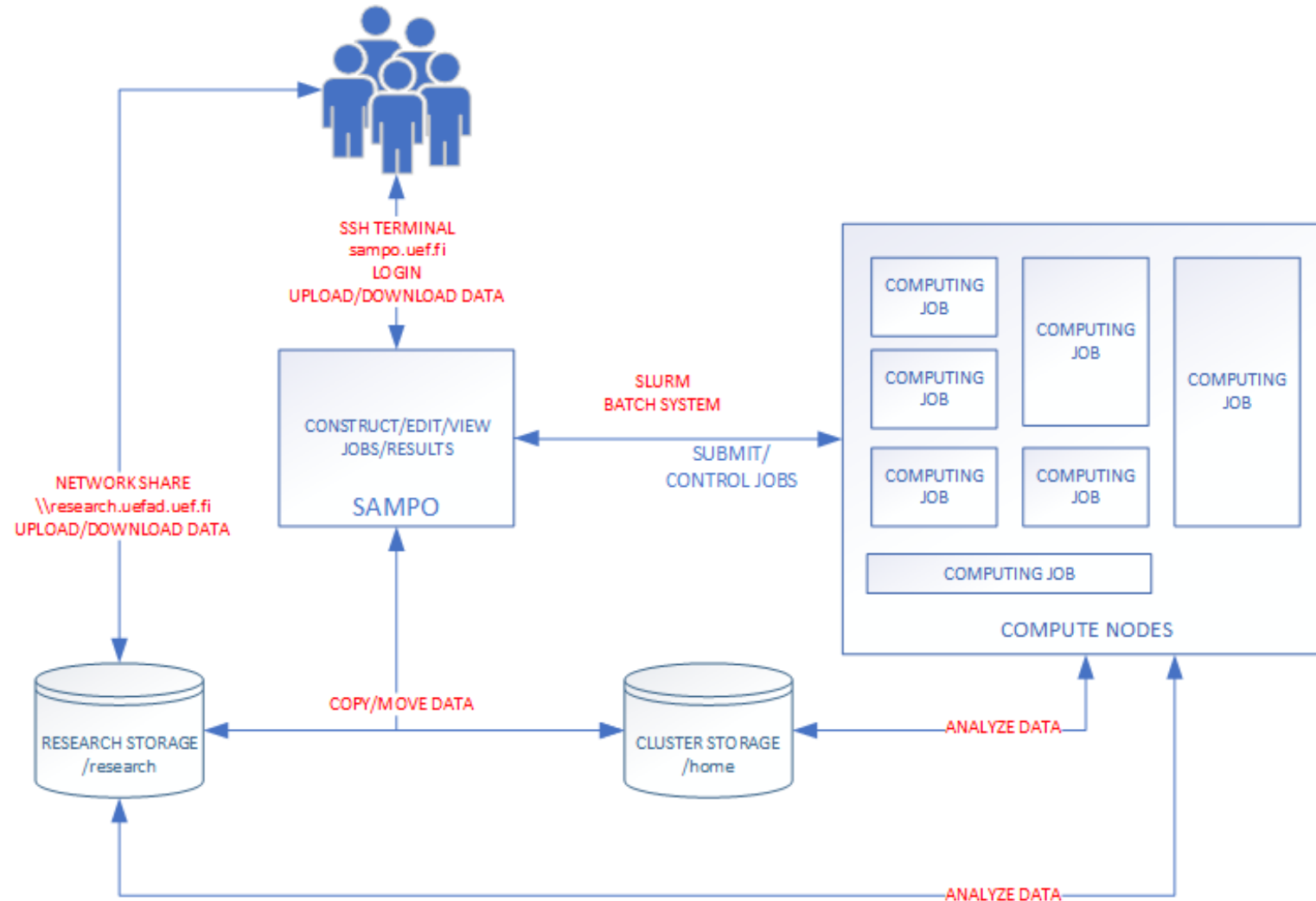
conda clean -pt

Slurm overview



<https://docs-research-it.berkeley.edu/services/high-performance-computing/user-guide/running-your-jobs/why-job-not-run/>

Slurm overview



Slurm usage

- Job submission
 - srun: submit a single job to run
 - sbatch: submit a batch of jobs (recommended, using submission script)
- Interactive (log into the node)
 - -> same as using a server
- Check resource
 - squeue: check the queue
 - sinfo: check available resource

Slurm script example

SHELL | 

```
#!/bin/bash

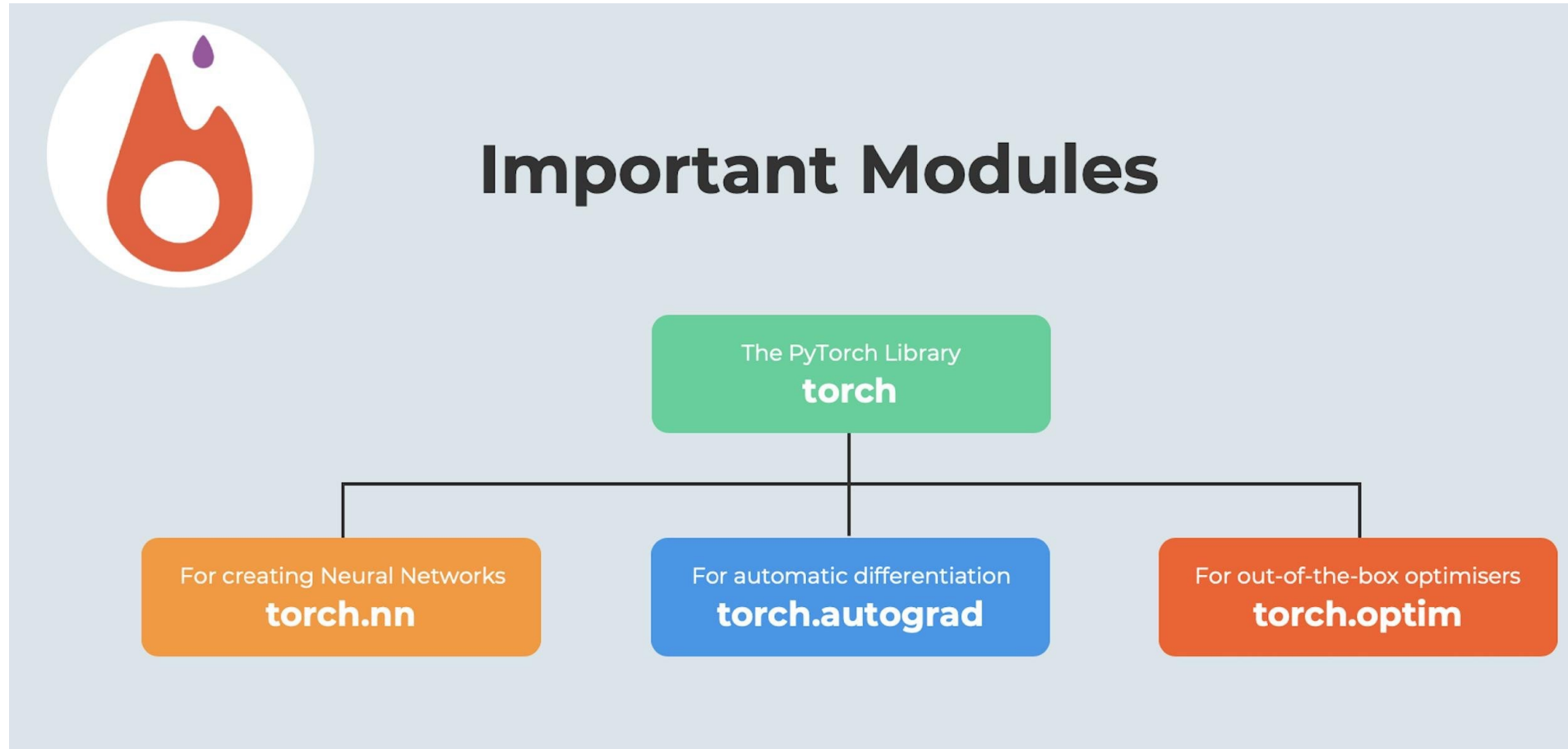
#SBATCH --job-name=maxFib      ## Name of the job
#SBATCH --output=maxFib.out    ## Output file
#SBATCH --time=10:00           ## Job Duration
#SBATCH --ntasks=1             ## Number of tasks (analyses) to run
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1      ## The number of threads the code will use
#SBATCH --mem-per-cpu=100M     ## Real memory(MB) per CPU required by the job.

## Load the python interpreter
module load python

## Execute the python script and pass the argument/input '90'
srun python script.py 90
```

REMINDER! If you have conda environment set up, please skip line `module load` and specify the python path of your env

Pytorch overview



Pytorch usage

- Create tensor or tensor manipulation
 - `torch.matmul` etc.
 - `torch.tensor`
- Build model
 - Model definition: `torch.nn.Linear` etc.
 - Loss definition: any operation or `torch.nn.MSELoss` etc.
- Train model
 - Optimizer definition: `torch.nn.optim.Adam`
 - Train/evaluation loop
 - `Loss.backward()` **`optimizer.step()`** `optimizer.zero_grad()`