BNF

```
<statement> ::= <function_definition> | <expr>
<function_definition> ::= "defun" <identifier> "(" <parameters> ")" "{" <expr> "}"
<function> ::= <function_definition> | <lambda_expression>
<lambda_expression> ::= "lambda" <parameters> "." <expr>
<parameters> ::= <identifier> ("," <identifier>)*
<function_application> ::= <function> "(" <arguments> ")"
<arguments> ::= <expr> ("," <expr>)*
<if_statement> ::= "if" "(" <expr> ")" "{" <expr> "}" ("else" "{" <expr> "}")?
<expr> ::= <term> (("+" | "-" | "&&" | "||" | "==" | "!=" | ">" | "<" | ">=" | "<=") <term>)*
<term> ::= <factor> (("*" | "/" | "%") <factor>)*
<factor> ::= <integer>
     | <boolean>
     | "(" <expr> ")"
     | "!" <factor>
     | < function_application >
     | <identifier>
     | <function_definition>
     | < lambda_expression >
     | <if_statement>
<identifier> ::= [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*
<integer> ::= [0-9]+
<boolean> ::= "True" | "False"
```