



SciGraph

Building a Linked Data Knowledge Graph
for the Scholarly Publishing Domain

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Senior Manager Semantic Data &
SN SciGraph Product Owner

LDBC Technical User Community (TUC)
Meeting; Munich, September 1st 2017

SPRINGER NATURE

Agenda

Intro

- Springer Nature SciGraph
- Linked Open Data Publishing

Status

- SN SciGraph Hack Day
- Analytics Dashboards

Data

- Roadmap EOY and beyond

Intro:

- Springer Nature SciGraph
- Linked Open Data Publishing

#1



Intro:

- Springer Nature SciGraph
- Linked Open Data Publishing

#1.1

SPRINGER NATURE



A world-leading
research, educational
and professional
publisher

Formed in **May 2015** through the **merger** of Nature Publishing Group, Palgrave Macmillan, Macmillan Education and Springer Science+Business Media

[Pre-Merger] Springer Science + Business Media brands



[Pre-Merger] Macmillan Science & Education brands

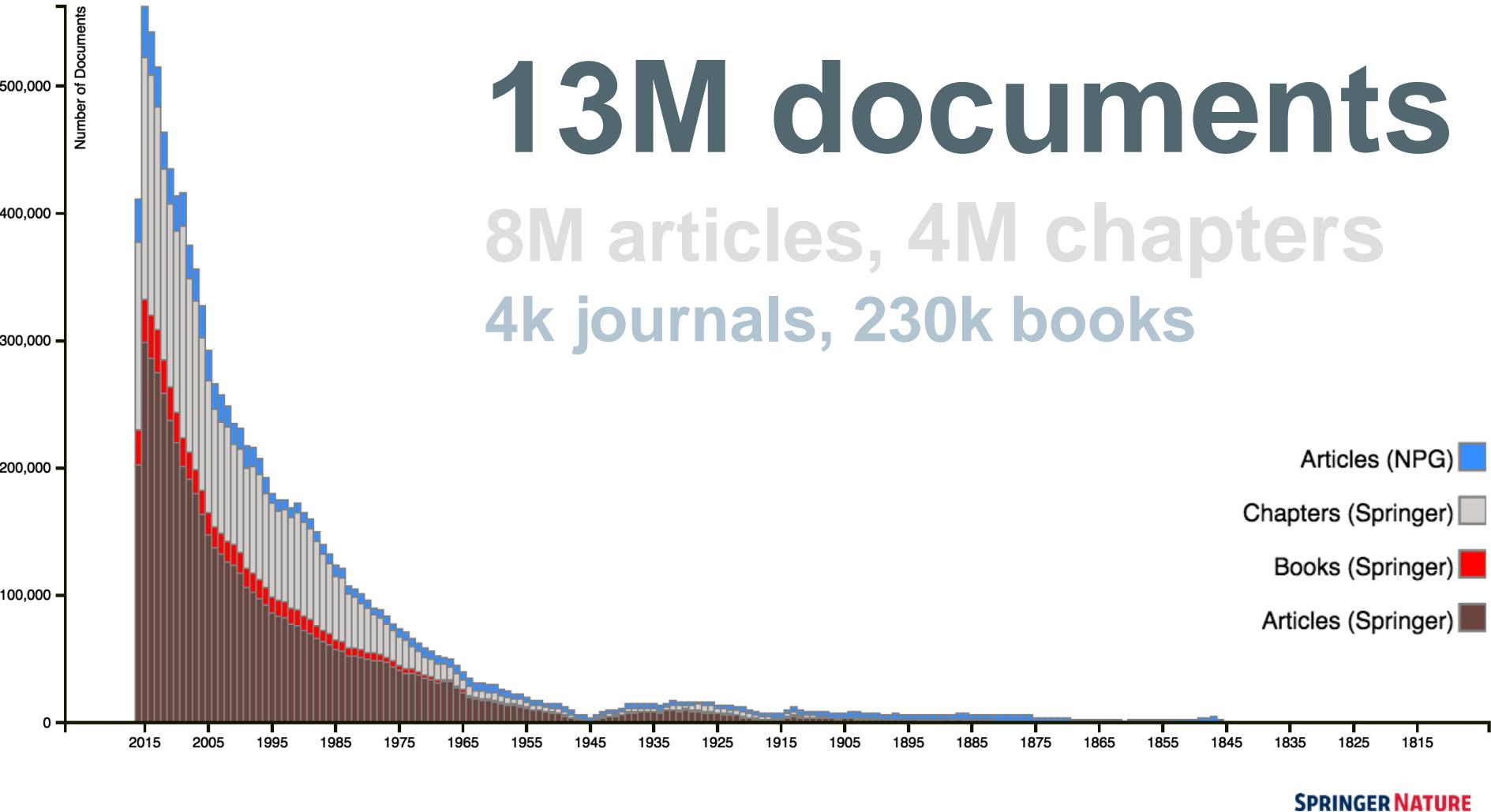


The image displays a grid of Macmillan Science and Education brands. At the top right is the Macmillan logo with the text "macmillan Science and Education". The grid is divided into two main sections: "Science and Scholarly" on the left and "Education" on the right.

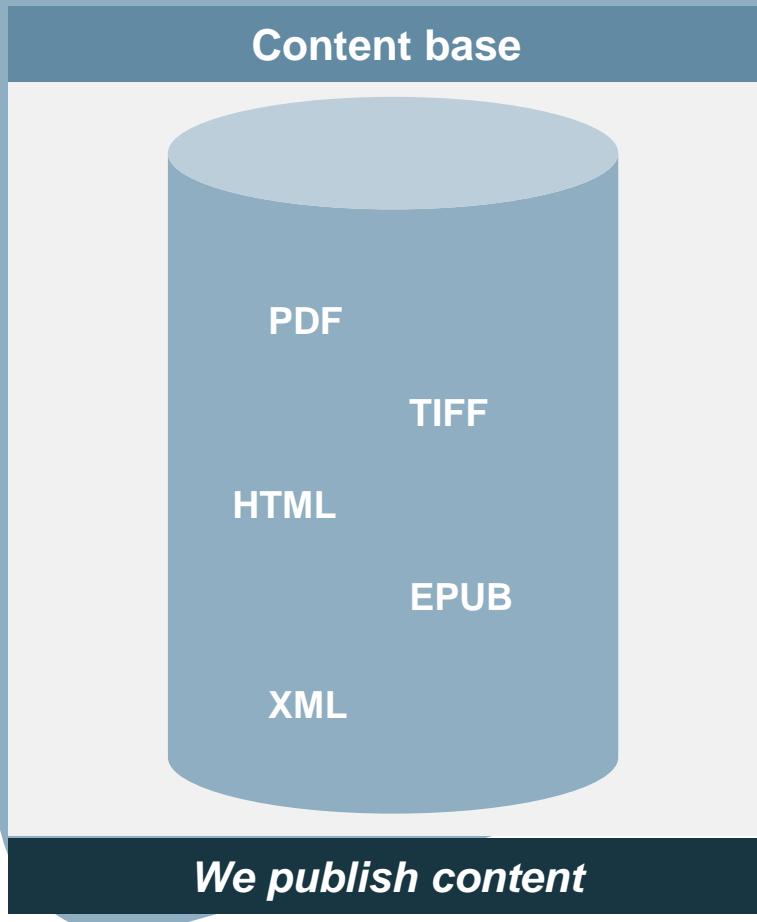
Science and Scholarly		Education		
nature publishing group npg		macmillan	education	
nature	SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN			
palgrave macmillan	SCIENTIFIC REPORTS	Language Learning	Schools	Higher Education
nature COMMUNICATIONS	INVESTIGACIÓN Y CIENCIA			
Spektrum DER WISSENSCHAFT	naturejobs	bedford ST. MARTIN'S	WORTH PUBLISHERS	
nature REVIEWS	MACMILLAN SCIENCE COMMUNICATION	W. H. FREEMAN	palgrave	

We publish a lot of science (since 1815)

13M documents
8M articles, 4M chapters
4k journals, 230k books

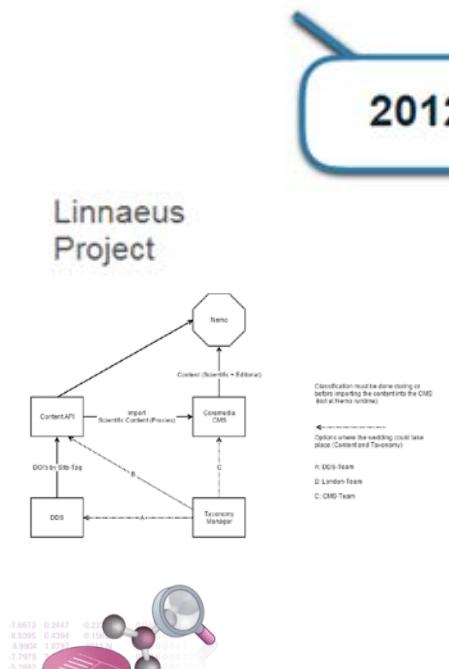


From Content to Data

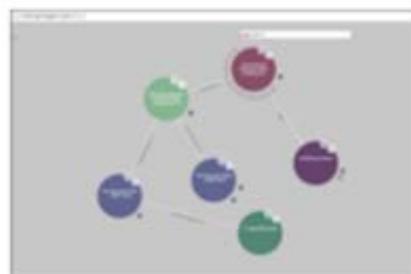


Integration of Various Semantic Data Initiatives

Our Work So Far



Springer Conferences



NPG Linked Data Platform

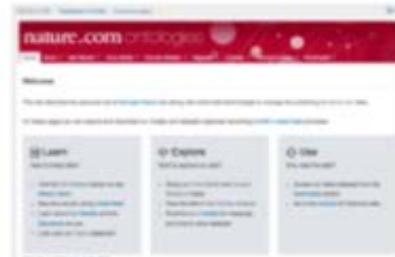


Scigraph prototype

CURI Semantic Annotation Project

Subject Pages

Nature Ontologies Portal

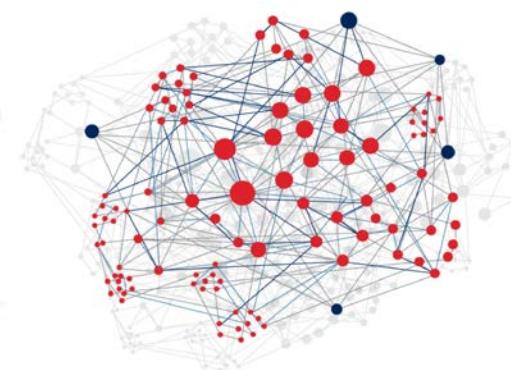


2015

2016

Springer Protocols

SN SciGraph

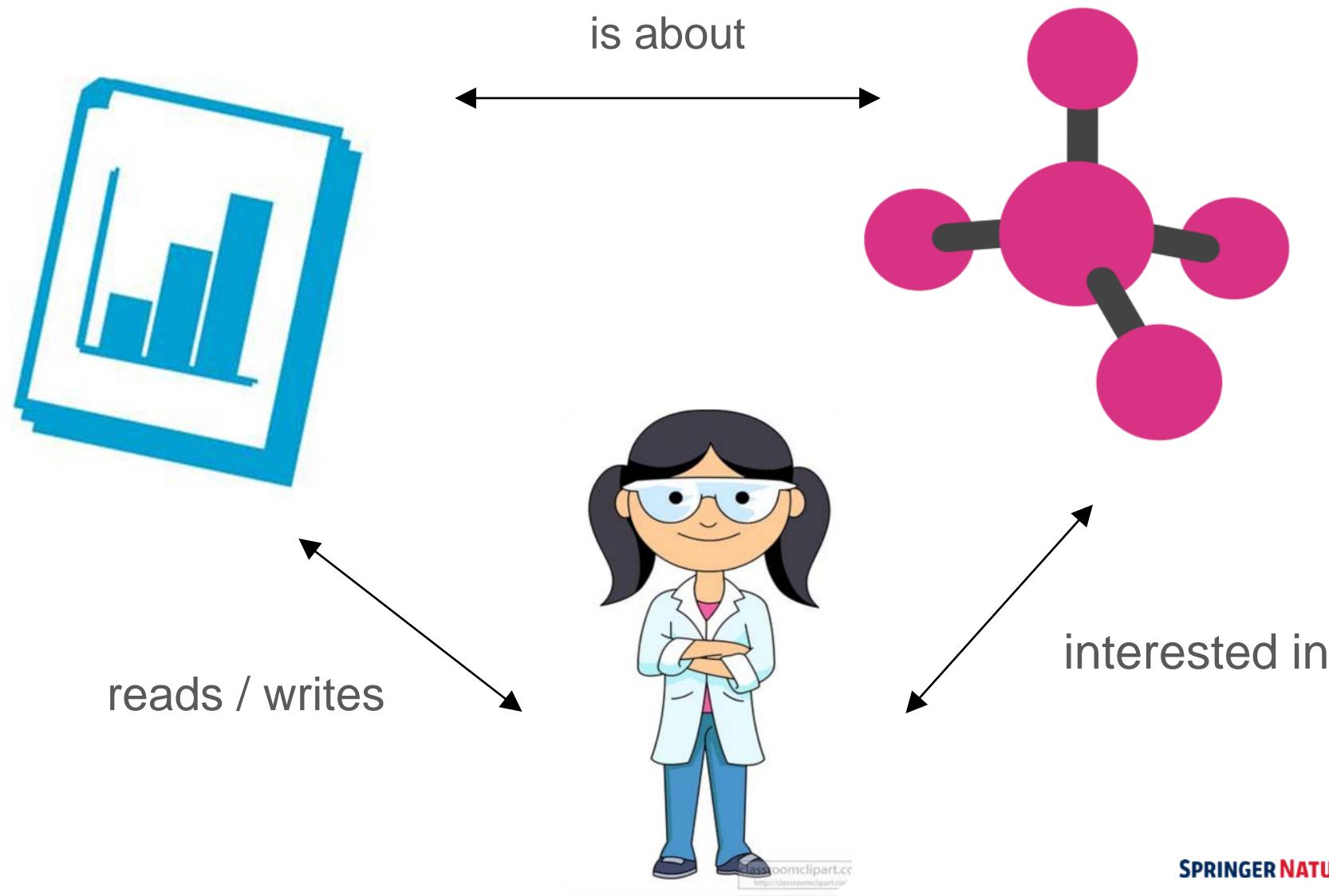


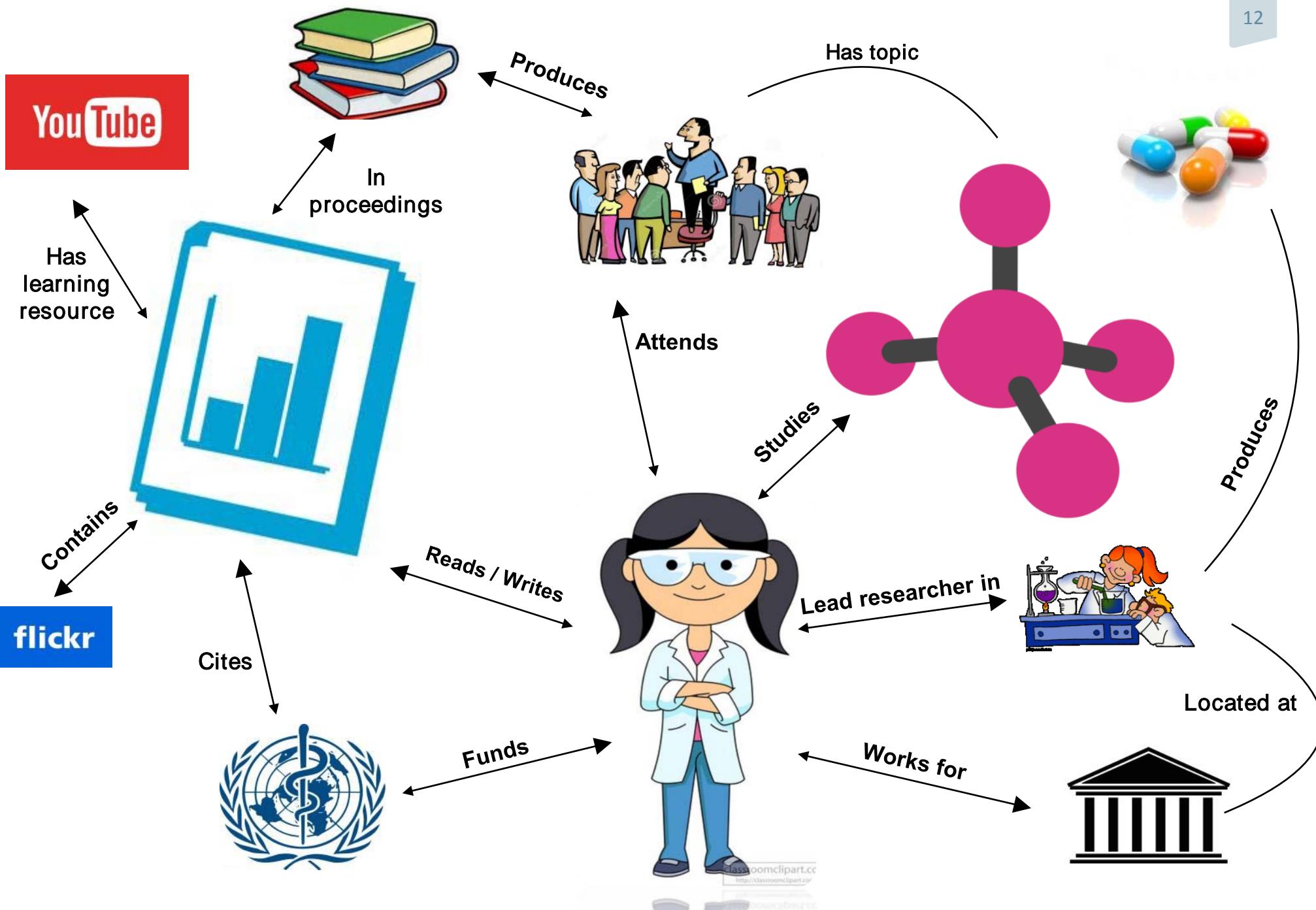
Product Vision

We create the largest state-of-the-art linked open data aggregation platform in the scholarly domain. In doing so, we increase content discoverability and provide data tools and services for researchers, authors, editors, librarians, data scientists, funders, conference organizers, and many others by adding value across all content types.



Three areas of knowledge we care about





ETL Architecture: main features [in evolution]

Tech stack

- > Airflow framework (Airbnb)*
- > Amazon S3 to make backups
- > GraphDB triplestore (staging and presentation)
- > Elasticsearch and Kibana*



Airflow

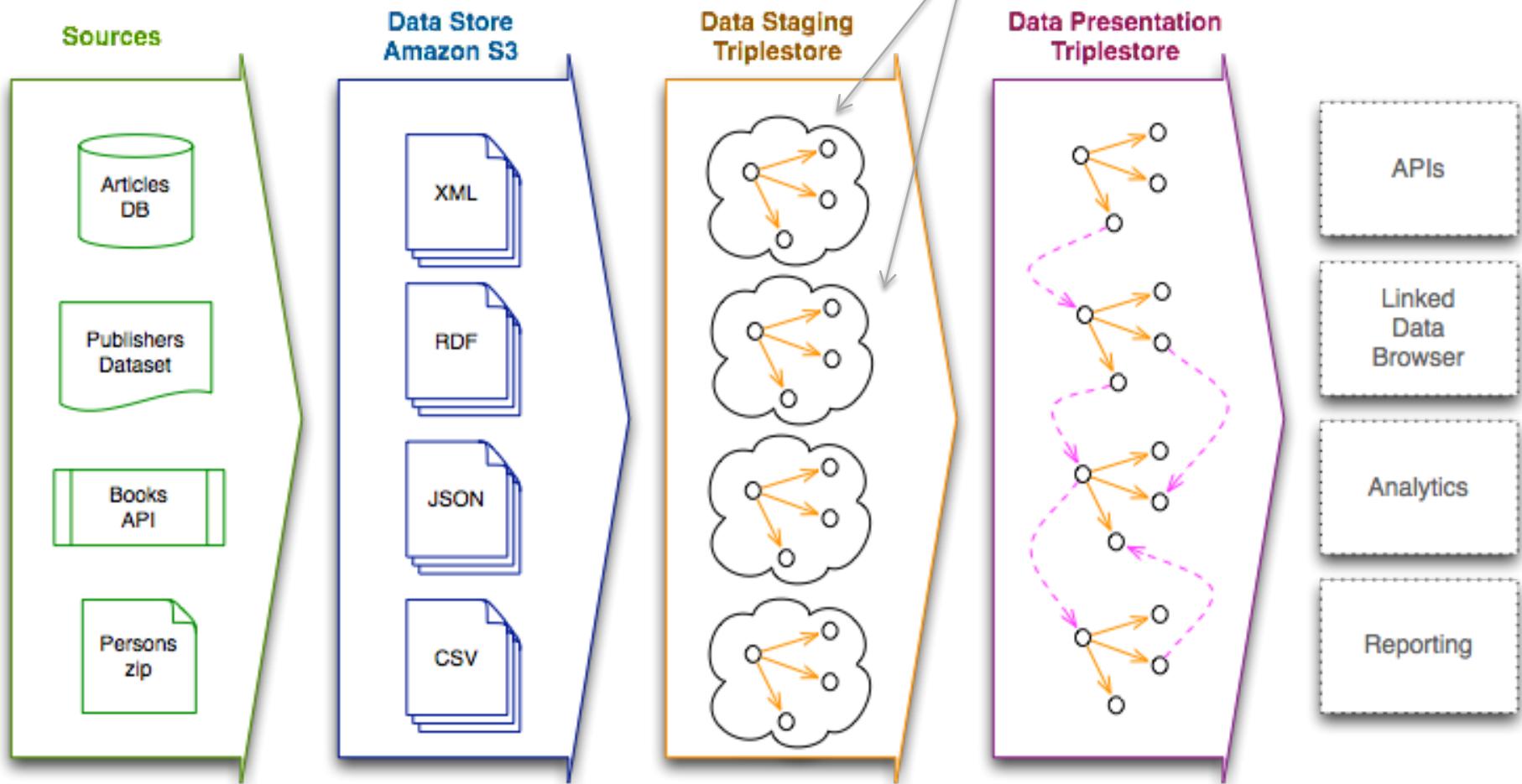


Components & Principles

- > Graph must be '**ephemeral**'
- > Data sources versioning algorithm
- > Identity Persistence service
- > Validation via SHACL (TopBraid API)*

*Open Source

ETL Architecture



- * Versioning service
- * (md5 checksum, timestamps, origin version, etc...)

- * Extraction
- * Validation
- * Identity Persistence
- * Updating / Replacing named graphs

- * Integration (union graph)
- * Inference

Intro:

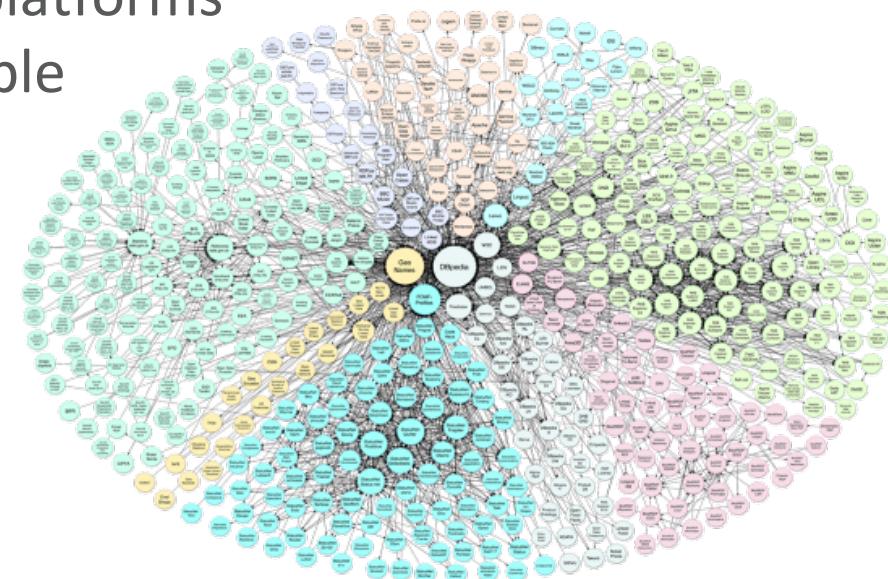
- Springer Nature SciGraph
- Linked Open Data Publishing

#1.2

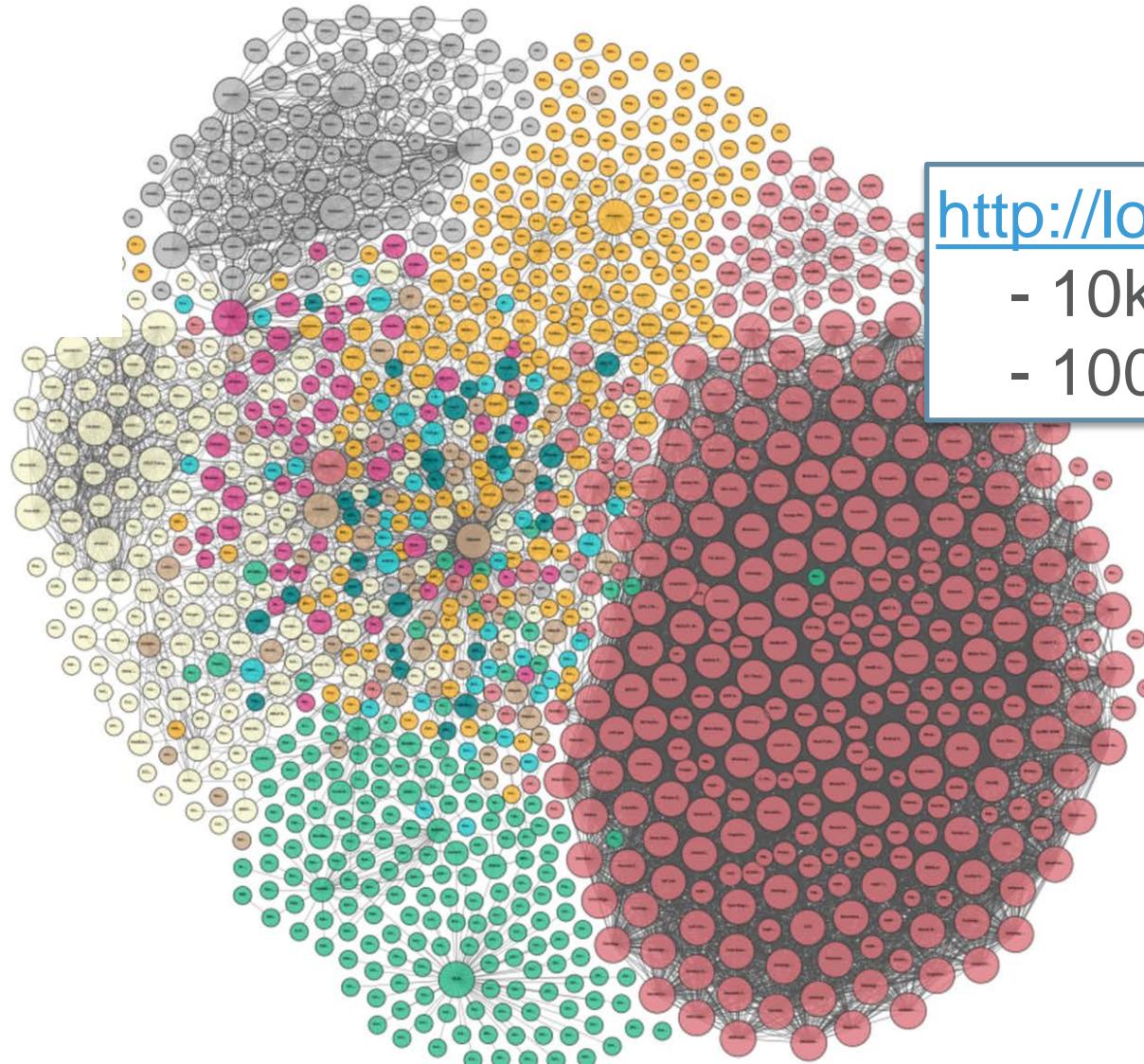
The Web of Data: Benefits of Linked Data at a glance

Why publish Linked Open Data?

- Increase discoverability and ranking through linking
- “The future library catalogue is the Internet!”
- Drive traffic and usage to our platforms
- Make our data machine-readable
- Be part of the LOD cloud



The Global Linked Data Cloud (2017)



<http://lod-cloud.net/>

- 10k datasets
- 100 BL triples

Legend

Cross Domain
Geography
Government
Life Sciences
Linguistics
Media
Publications
Social Networking
User Generated
Incoming Links
Outgoing Links

Libraries using Linked Data

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

ASK A LIBRARIAN DIGITAL COLLECTIONS LIBRARY CATALOGS Search Search Local

The Library of Congress > Linked Data Service

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS LINKED DATA SERVICE

LC Linked Data Service Authorities and Vocabularies

Linked Data Service
About
Main Dataset Descriptions
Preservation Dataset Descriptions
Small Datasets Descriptions
Search
Download
Technical Center
Contact Us
Privacy Policy

LC Linked Data Service Authorities and Vocabularies

Search

Enter Keyword or Phrase

All
LC Subject Headings
LC Name Authority File
LC Classification
LC Children's Subject Headings

Search

Available Datasets

The Linked Data Service provides access to commonly found standards and vocabularies promulgated by the Library of Congress. This includes data values and the controlled vocabularies that house them. The following are currently available:

> LC Subject Headings	> MARC Relators
> LC Name Authority File	> MARC Countries
> LC Classification	> MARC Geographic Areas
> LC Children's Subject Headings	> MARC Languages
> LC GeneralForm Terms	> MARC Genre Terms
> LC Medium of Performance Thesaurus for Music	> ISO639-1 Languages
	> ISO639-2 Languages

Schemes

- > Identifier
- > Carriers
- > Content Types
- > Media Types
- > Resource Types
- > Description Conventions

Library of Congress Linked Data Service (2009)

- A library catalog “must be designed by considering its context of the Web”
- Access to data at no cost.
- Ability to link to Library of Congress data values within your metadata via Linked Data.

Other libraries:

- British Library (**BL**)
- French National Library (**BNF**)
- German National Library (**DNB**)
- National Library of Spain (**BNE**)
- National Library of Sweden (**LIBRIS**)
- Hungarian National Library (**NSL**)

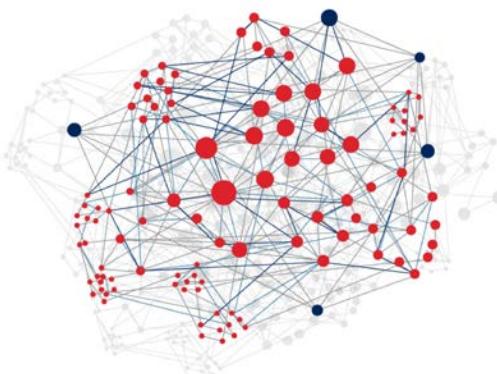


Springer Nature SciGraph

A Linked Open Data platform for the scholarly domain



SN SciGraph



- > Collaborative effort between Springer Nature and Digital Science
- > Supporting internal use cases, but also contributing to an emerging web of linked science data
- > Integrating data from a variety of sources using Linked Data technology
- > Not just publications but a wealth of other related data

Linked Open Data Publishing: making science more accessible

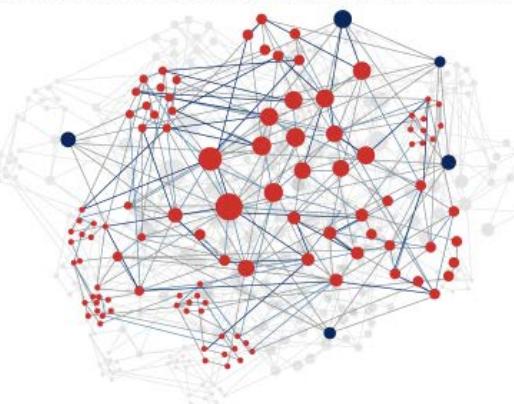
SPRINGER NATURE

Springer Nature SciGraph

A Linked Open Data platform for the scholarly domain

We are pleased to introduce Springer Nature SciGraph, the new Linked Open Data platform aggregating data sources from Springer Nature and key partners from the scholarly domain. The Linked Open Data platform will initially collate information from across the research landscape, such as funders, research projects, conferences, affiliations and publications. Additional data, such as citations, patents, clinical trials and usage numbers will follow over time. This high quality data from trusted and reliable sources provides a rich semantic description of how information is related, as well as enabling innovative visualizations of the scholarly domain.

By doing so, Springer Nature SciGraph overcomes former boundaries by relating comprehensive information about the research landscape. It represents a further step in data integration and it will continue to grow organically. This platform will increase the discoverability of high quality data as larger parts of our datasets will be made freely available under a CC BY-NC 4.0 license.



The data in Springer Nature SciGraph is projected to contain 1.5 to 2 billion triples. It will comprise metadata from journals and articles, books and chapters, organizations, institutions, funders, research grants, patents, clinical trials, substances, conference series, events, citations and reference networks, Altmetrics, links to research datasets and much more.

[Any questions?
Please contact us.](#)

[Dataset Download](#)

[Licensing Information](#)

[Further Info](#)

Conference Presentation 2016 (PDF, 11.56 MB)

Feb. 2017 Data Release

At a glance:

- 150 M triples / 32 GB download size
- CC-BY-NC License

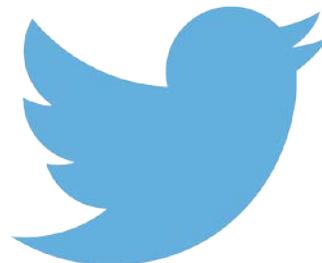
Metadata about:

- Articles 2012-2016 (5M) + Abstracts
- Grants (200k)
- Journals (3k)
- Subjects (3k)
- Core Ontology

Springer Nature SciGraph: Feedback on Twitter after PR

- **Selected tweets:**

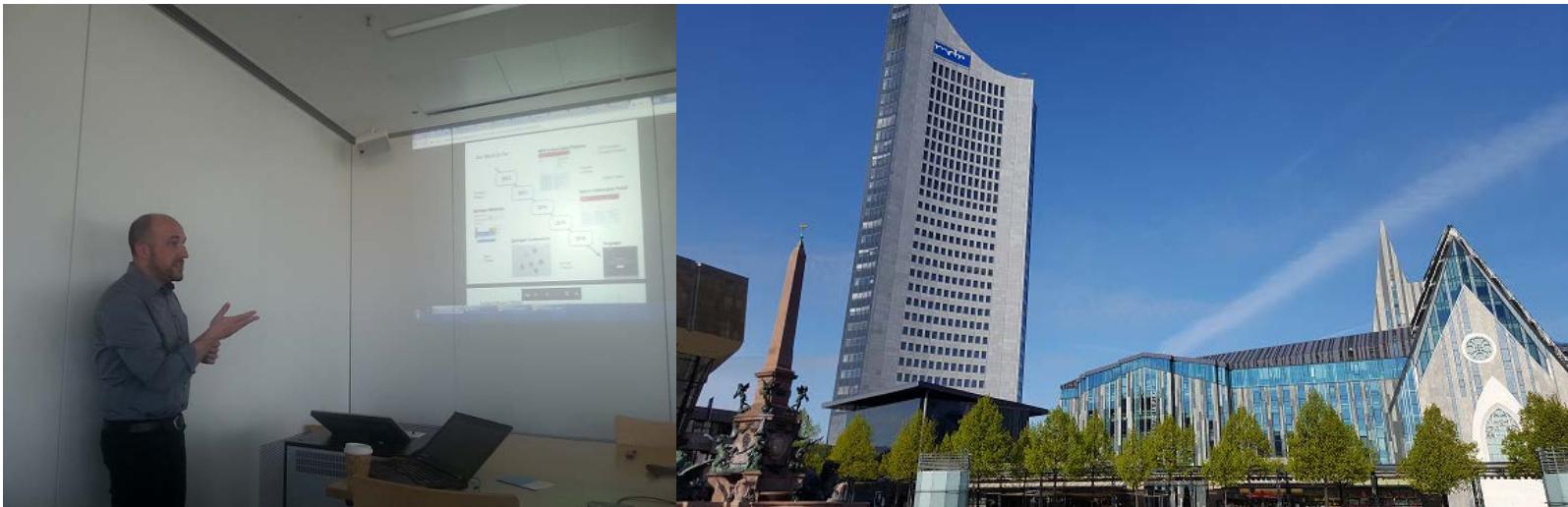
- “@SpringerNature Thank you for SciGraph integrated research data for helping the knowledge revolution #Semantic #Reason #ThinkingWeb”
- “@SpringerNature @NatureCellBio SciGraph excellent new tool”
- “Interesting, but only has info from one publisher. Is it extensible to other publishers? Single-publisher solutions are no solution!”
- “Springer Nature SciGraph Dataset ネイチャー誌5年分の記事メタデータ1.55億トリプルをCC-BY-NCで提供。年内にさらに追加と。モデル説明あ”
- “I hope this will go far beyond the mere understanding of ‘which conferences are taking place in subject areas with rising funding’”
- „Springer Nature SciGraph: Supporting open science and the wider understanding of research”





Workshop with DBpedia (April 2017)

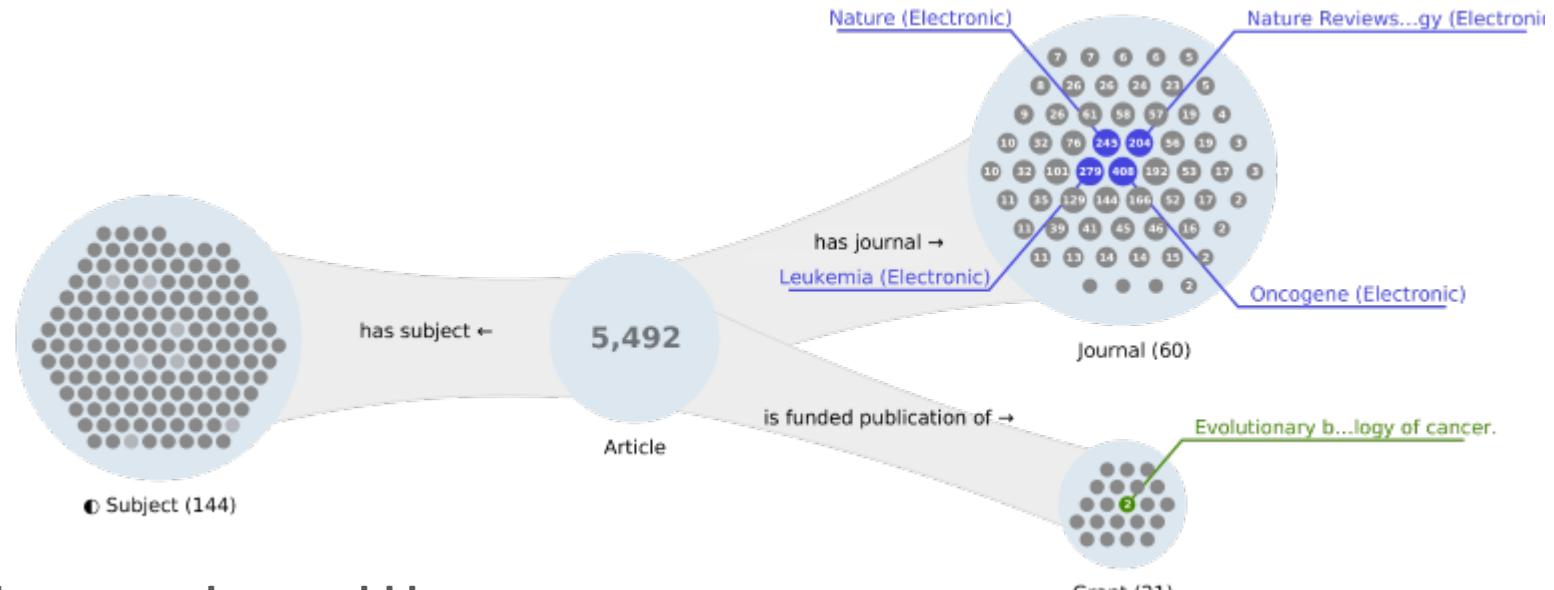
- DBpedia is the Linked Open Data transformation of facts extracted from Wikipedia
- We are uploading our data sets with links to Wikipedia on the DBpedia GitHub repository in order to generate backlinks from DBpedia and increase traffic to our content platforms and usage of our SN SciGraph LOD.
- Currently in the process of hiring an intern that works both for DBpedia and SciGraph





Examples of users working with SN SciGraph data

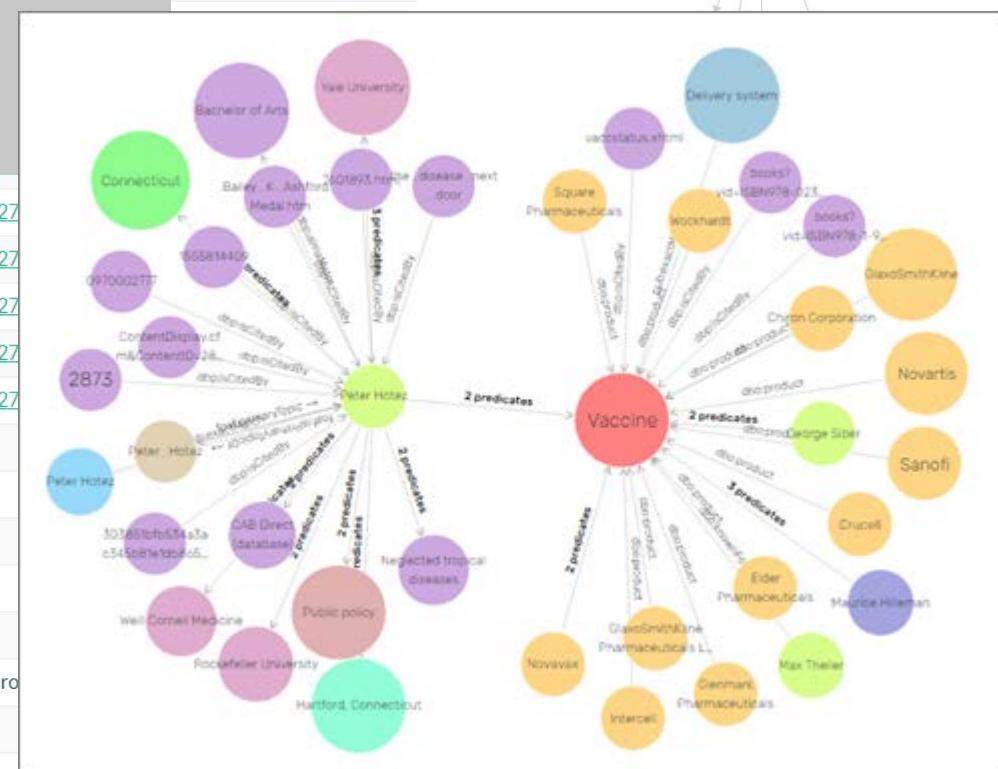
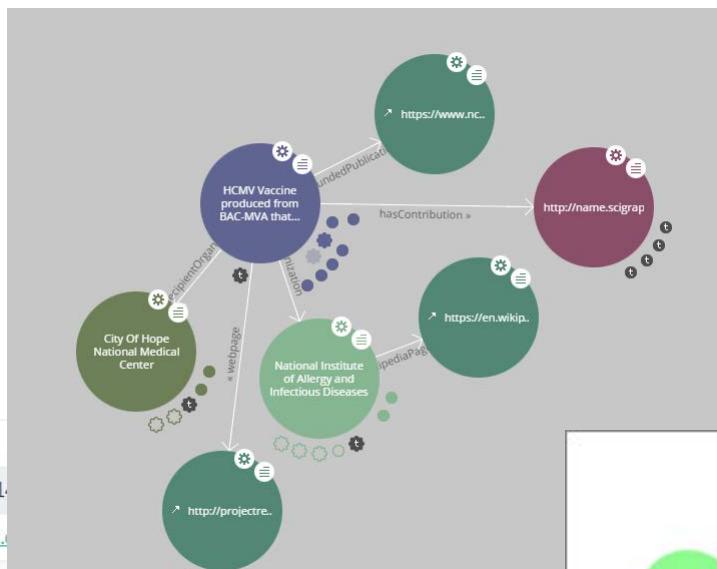
- [SemSpect: Uncovering the Hidden in Springer Nature's SciGraph](#)
 - The essential problem is to get an idea of the queries that deliver real insight.
 - [This video](#) shows a sample exploration of SN SciGraph data with SemSpect.



- Other examples would be
 - ResearchGraph (Australia)
 - Science Media Center (Cologne)

Springer Nature SciGraph: LOD Browsers

Property	Value
sg:doi	10.1007/s10142-016-0489-9
sg:doiLink	http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10142-016-0489-9
sg:hasAbstract	http://name.scigraph.com/core/documents/1e44938c1a44d1b603ec266327
sg:hasContribution	http://name.scigraph.com/core/contributions/1e44938c1a44d1b603ec266327
sg:id	s10142-016-0489-9
sg:issue	3
sg:publicationDate	2016-01-01
sg:publicationYear	2016
sg:publicationYearMonth	2016-4
sg:title	In silico transcriptional regulation and functional analysis of dengue shock syndrome
sg:volume	16
rdf:type	sg:Article



Status

- SN SciGraph Hack Day
- Analytics Dashboards

#2

Status

- SN SciGraph Hack Day
- Analytics Dashboards

#2.1

Key Partners



Digital Science is a primary data provider and development partner on the project - also helping to kick-start the project with senior staff joining our team.



derivo is supporting the project with their expertise in knowledge modeling. They also provide an instance of SemSpect for visually exploring SN SciGraph data: <http://scigraph.semanticscience.de>



We are using Ontotext's triple store GraphDB as scalable semantic graph database. Their support during the initiation of the project and afterwards has been excellent.



InfoChem provides named entity recognition in the chemical domain, annotating relevant substances, chemical compounds & molecules.



We will be storing the main concepts of our publications as extracted by UNSILO in our graph to cluster documents around certain topic areas.



a runaway
house

SciGraph

HACK DAY June 23rd
www.springernature.com/hackday

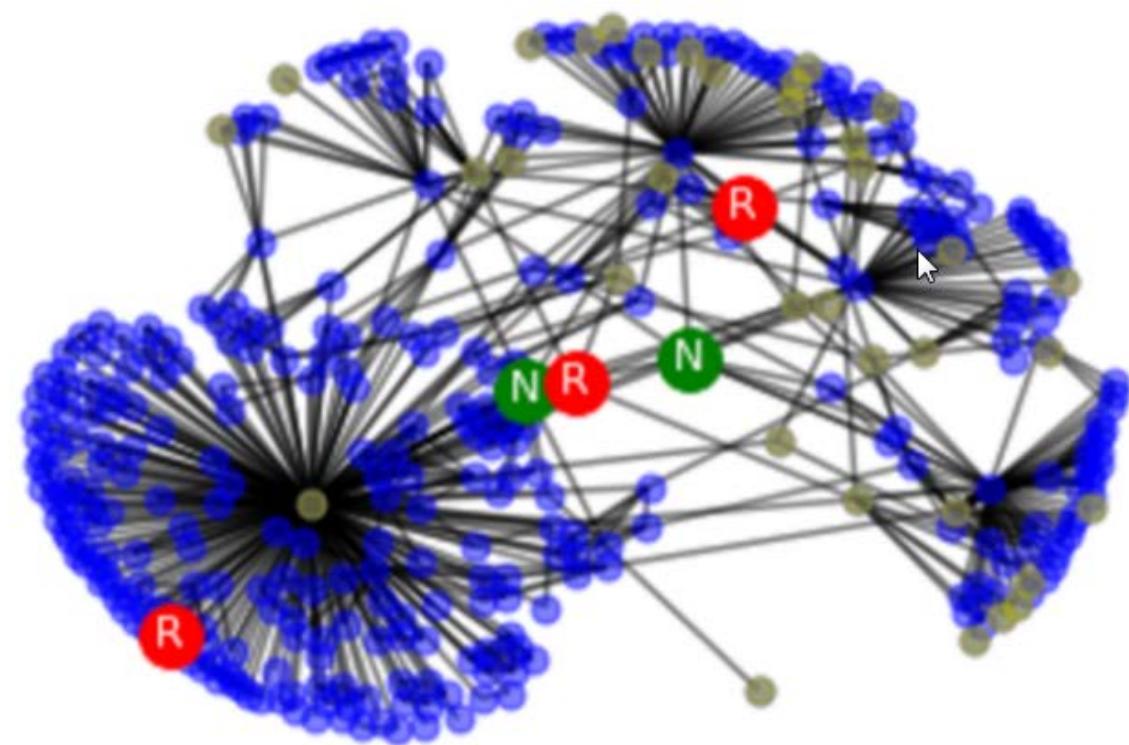
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SN SciGraph

Springer Nature SciGraph: Hack Day June 23rd in London

What have participants worked on?

- “Helping you get into the right journal”
- “Connecting Articles and Data Repositories”
- “Peer Reviewer assignment system”



More project details of this productive day can be found [in these slides](#).



Springer Nature SciGraph: Hack Day June 23rd in London

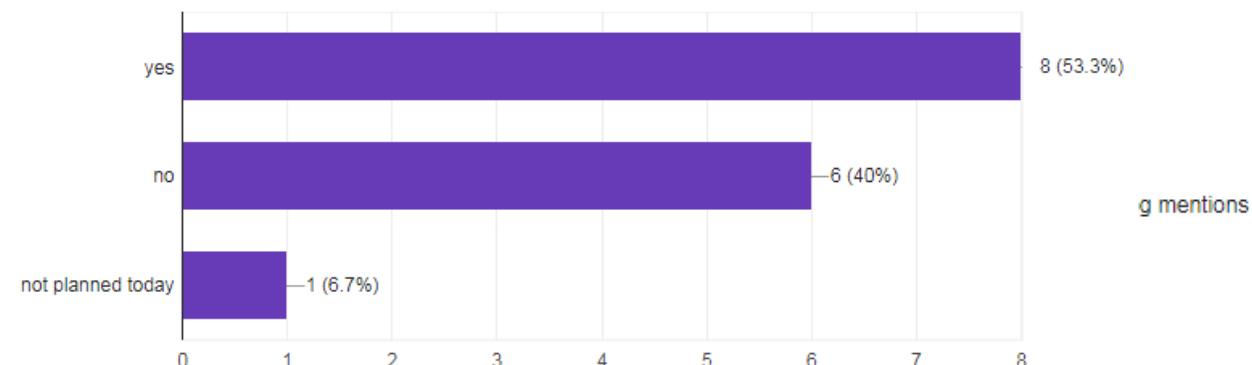
What were the key insights?

- One day was enough time; the event was well structured (but some attendees of course wanted more time for hacking)
- Our data model is very much understandable; there is room for improvement around data quality, data coverage and data APIs – all of which were considered adequate
- A clear mandate that citations would be most useful to users – this is aligned with our goal to include citations in the graph next
- Finally, more than 50% would want to use the data commercially – (un)fortunately, our current CC-BY-NC license doesn't allow that
- It is really affirming that 87% would like to remain in contact with us and be informed about upcoming events.

License: are you interested in using the data commercially?

15 responses

You can read more details
about the day in [my blog post on Hive](#).



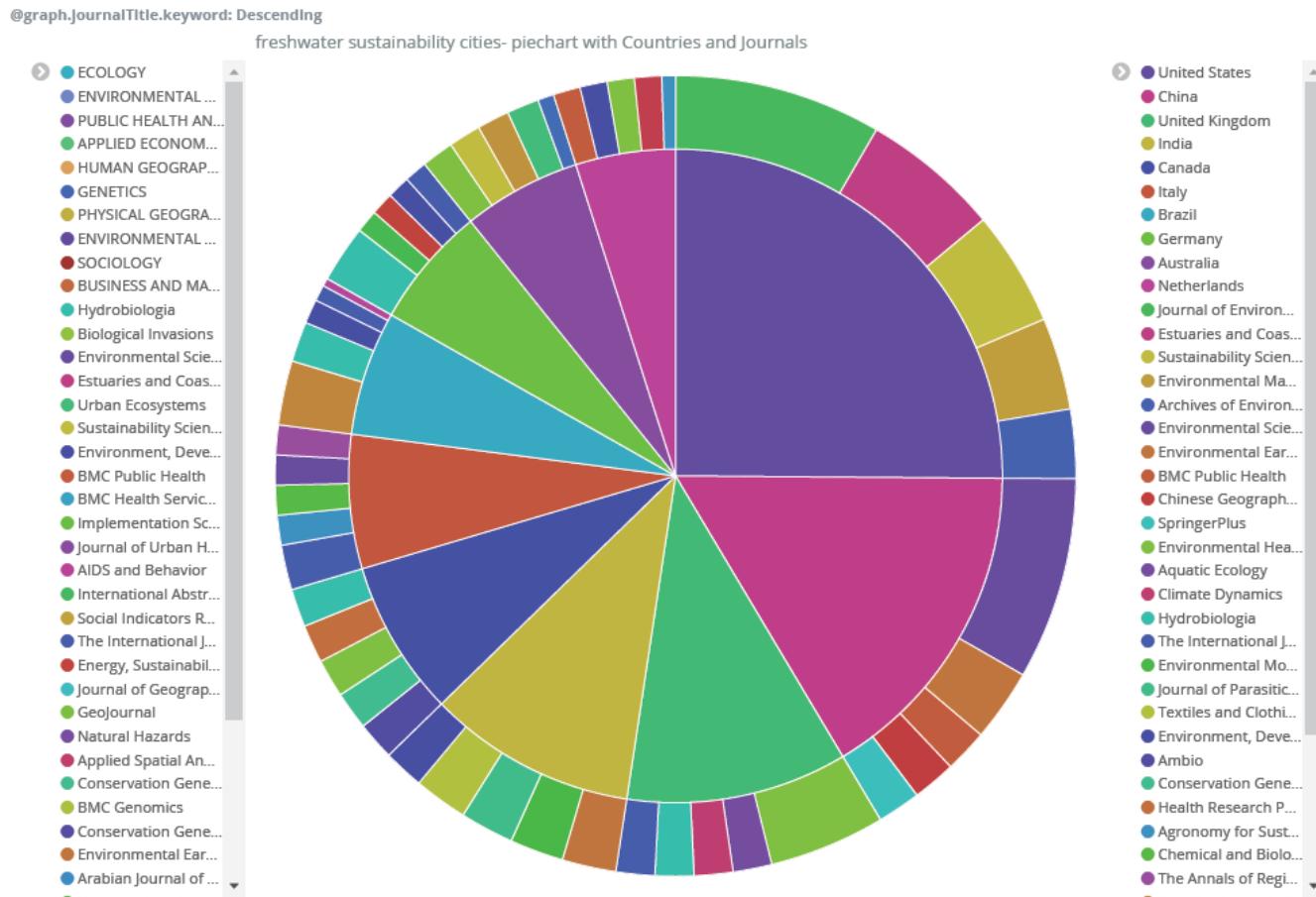
Status

- SN SciGraph Hack Day
- Analytics Dashboards

#2.2

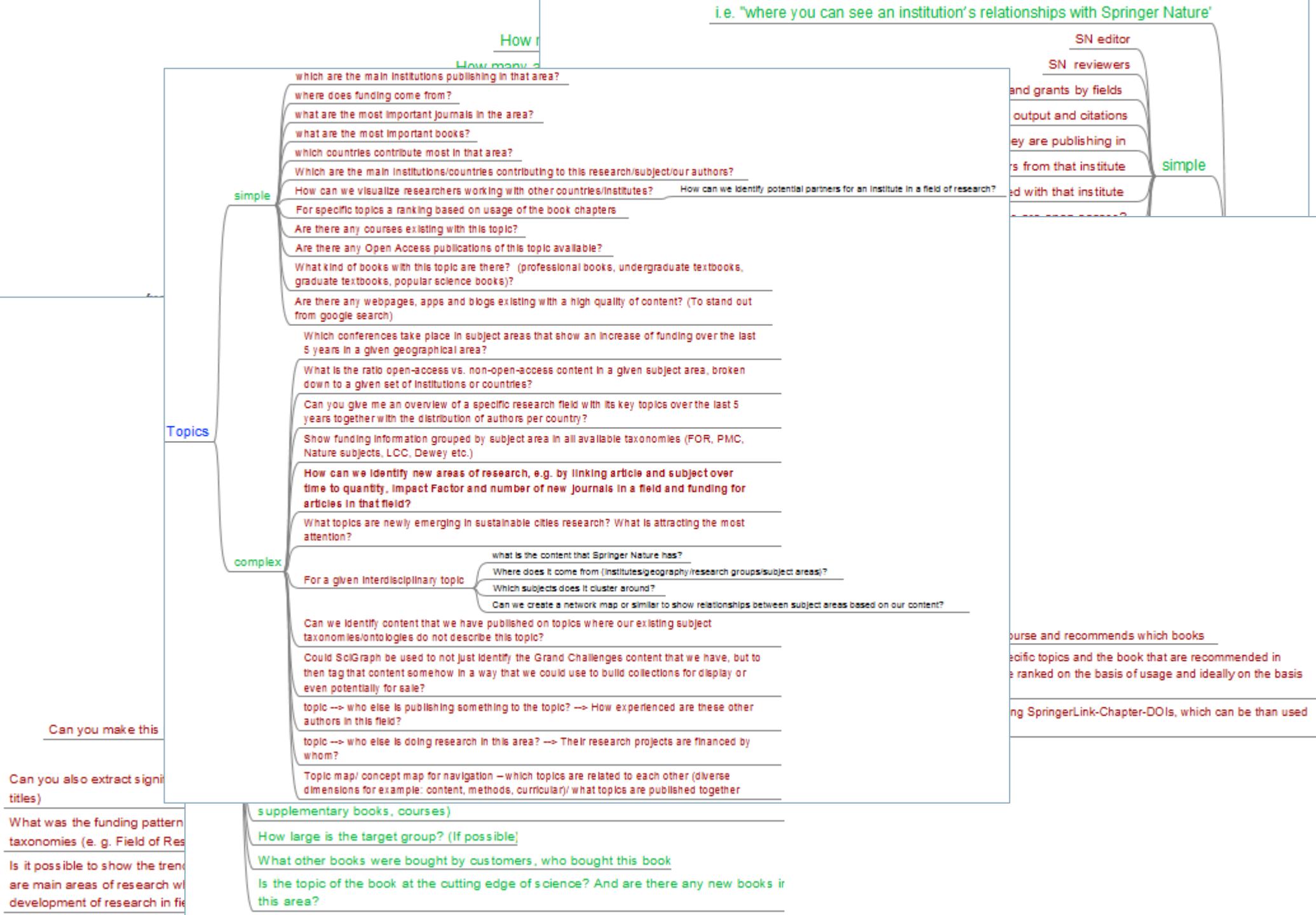
Springer Nature SciGraph: What are we currently working on?

- Analytics dashboard
 - Make data available and queryable within Elasticsearch
 - Use Kibana to create visualizations on top of the data



SciGraph: questions from sales, marketing and editorial

- What's the **Open Access adoption ratio**, i.e. how many articles are open access in this journal and what was the trend over the last 5 years?
- How many articles of this journal were **indexed in Web of Science / Scopus** in the last 3 years?
- What is the **funding pattern and amount** for the top 10 funded institutes in a given country?
- Which institution shows the **most growth in article output** over the past 3 years?
- Who has **interacted with Springer Nature** at a certain institution?
- Which **conferences** take place in subject areas that show an increase of funding over the last 5 years in a given geographical area?
- Can you give me an **overview of a specific research field** with its key topics over the last 5 years together with the distribution of authors per country?



Article - FieldOfResearch



Authors with ORCID
Authors without ORCID

Article - by country

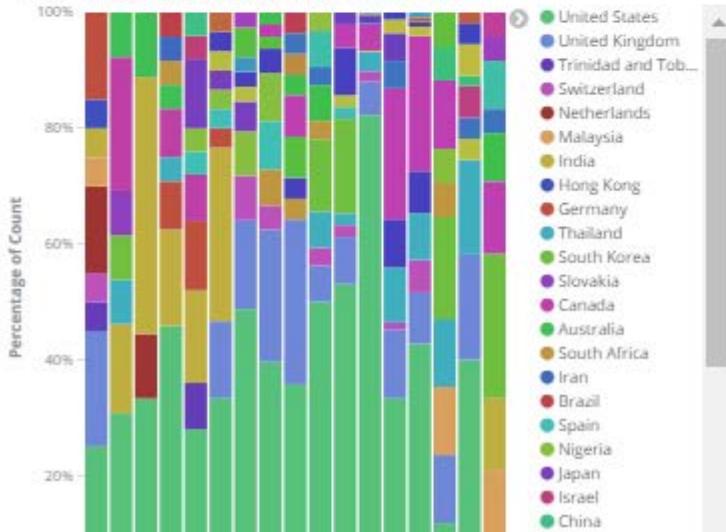
contribution.affiliation.countryName: Descending ↴ Q

	Count
United States	562
China	281
South Korea	237
India	134
Malaysia	128
Germany	108
United Kingdom	95
Australia	94
Canada	92
Taiwan	90

Export: [Raw](#) [Formatted](#)

Article - table

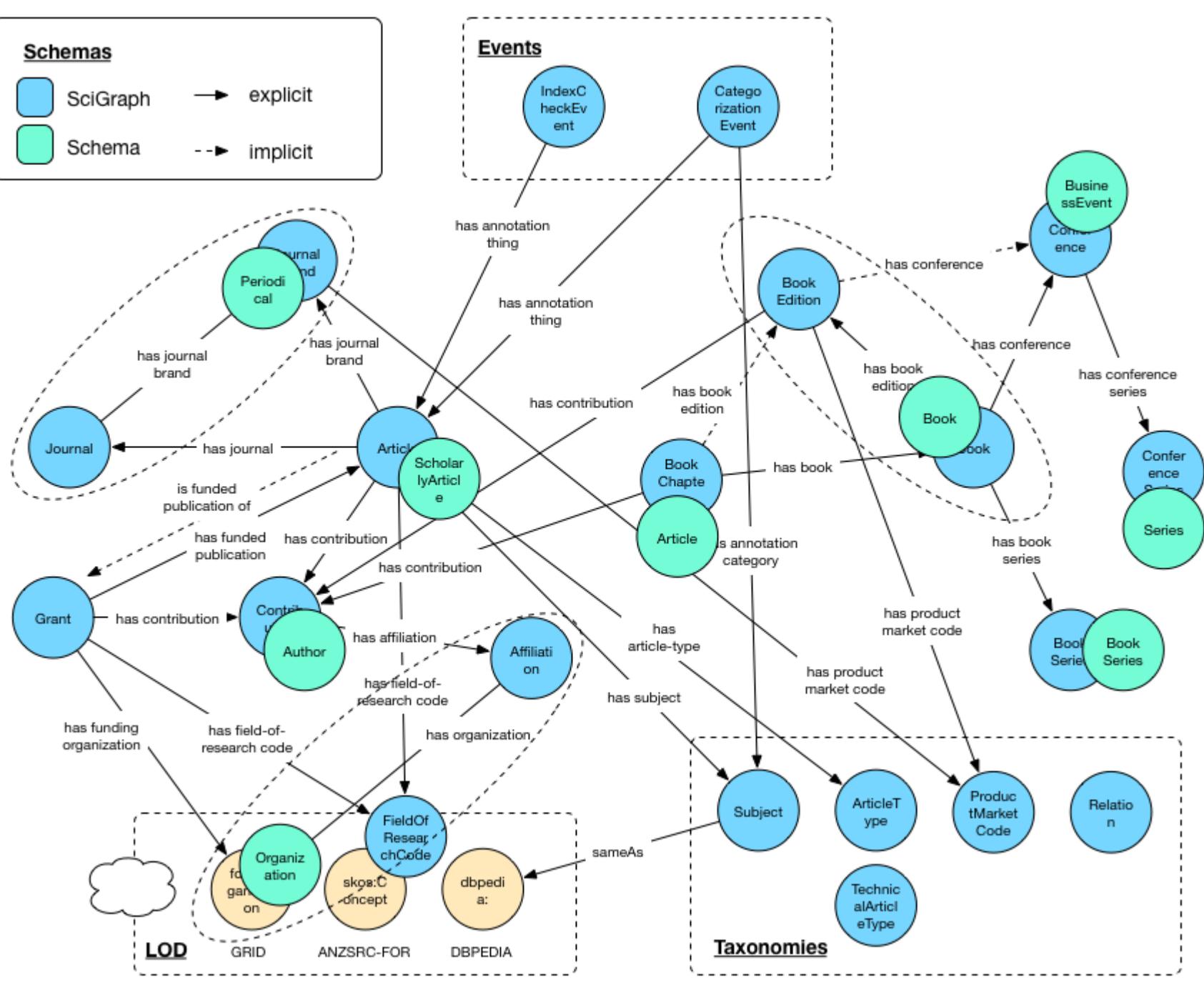
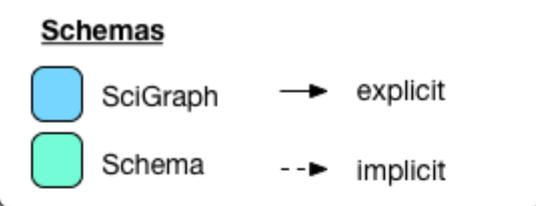
Article - top ten countries distribution as a timeline



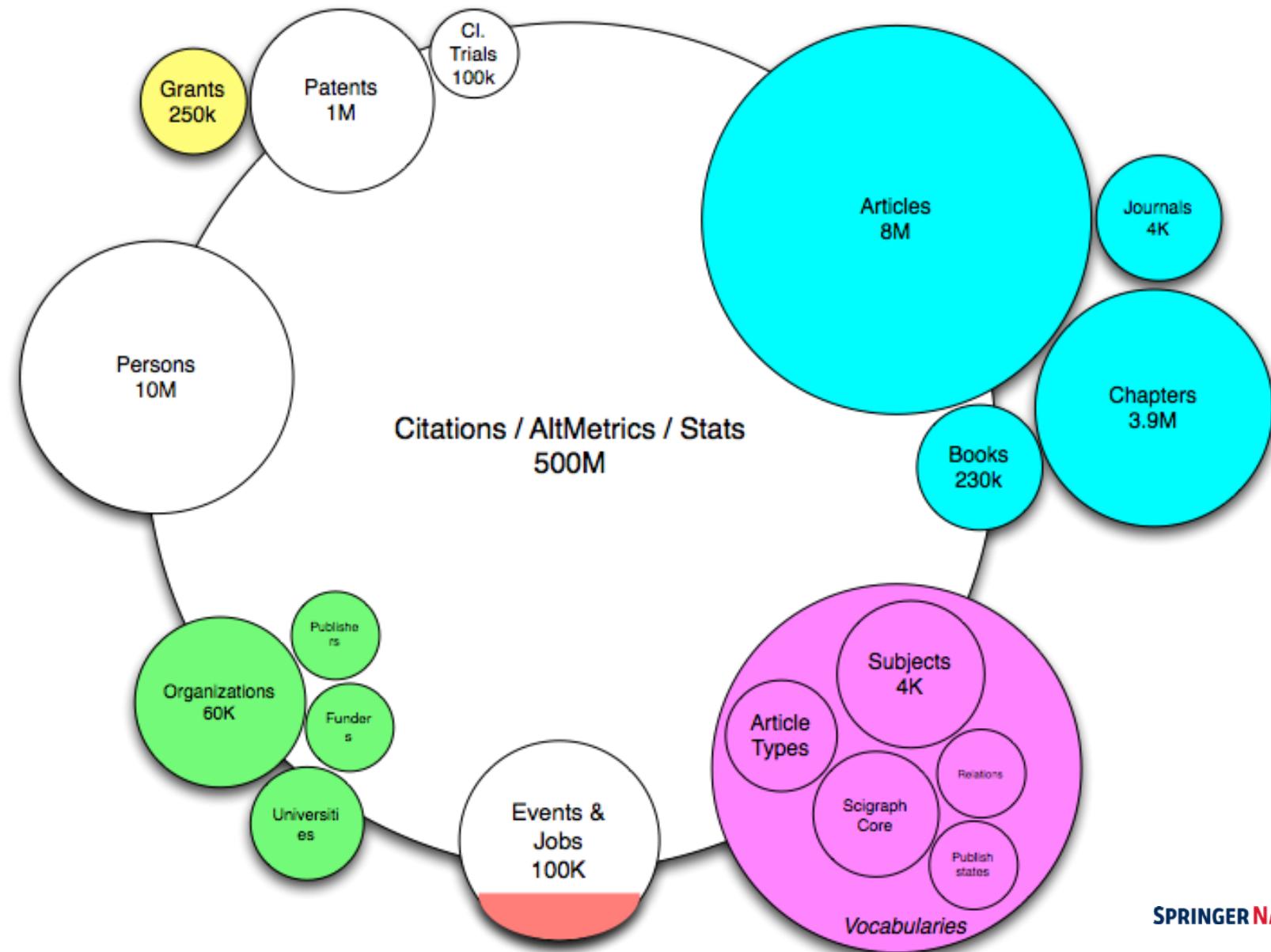
- PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICINE
- PLANT BIOLOGY
- HARMACOLOGY AND PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES
- MEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES
- COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE
- Clinical Sciences
- Biological Sciences
- Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
- Specialist Studies in Medicine
- SYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY
- SYCHOLOGY
- PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY AND RELATED FIELDS
- PEDIATRICS AND CHILD HEALTH
- OTHER MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCIENCES
- ONCOLOGY AND CANCER STUDIES
- NUTRITION AND DIETETICS
- NEUROSCIENCES
- MICROBIOLOGY
- MEDICAL PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS
- MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Data: Roadmap EOY and beyond

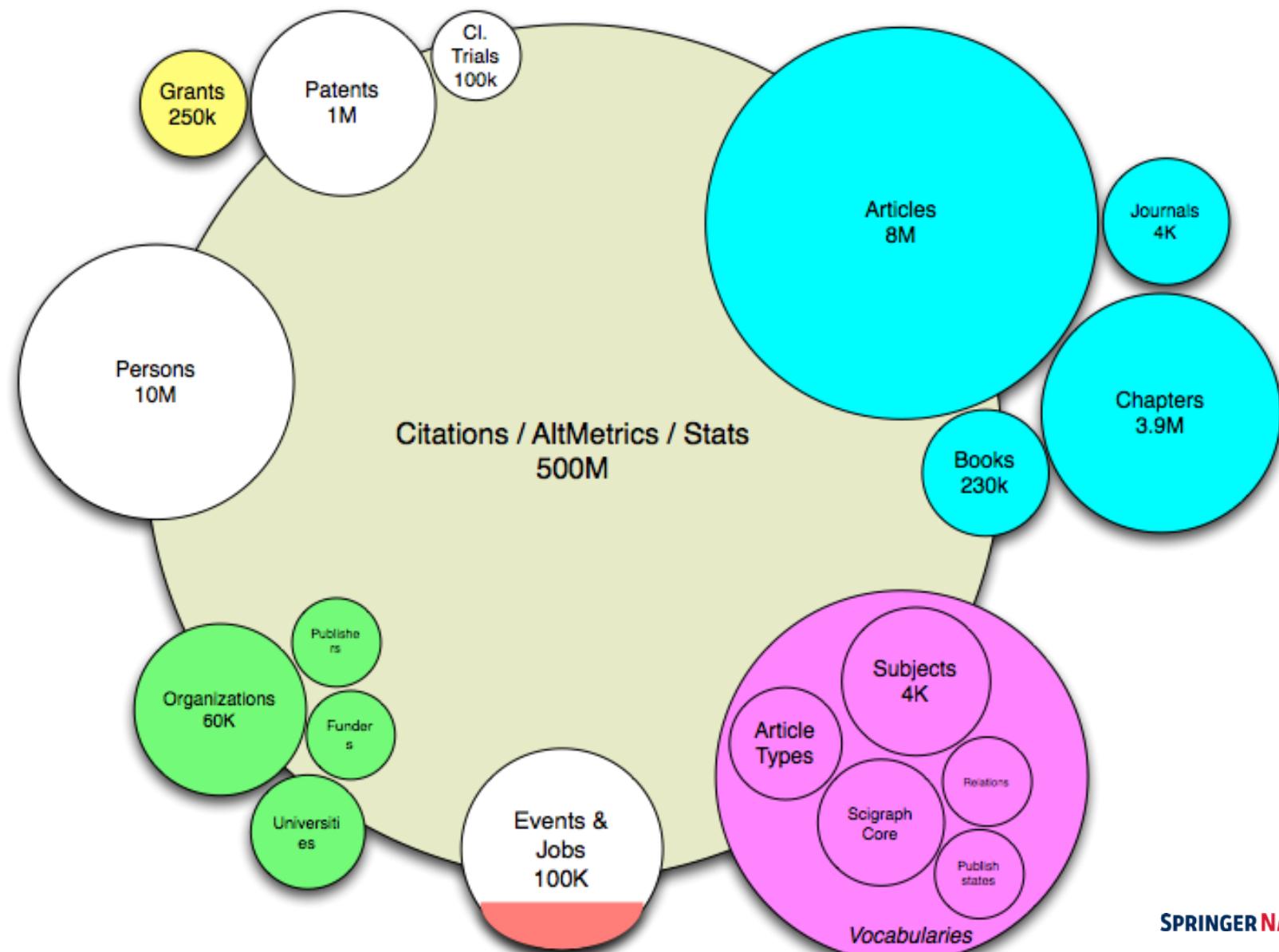
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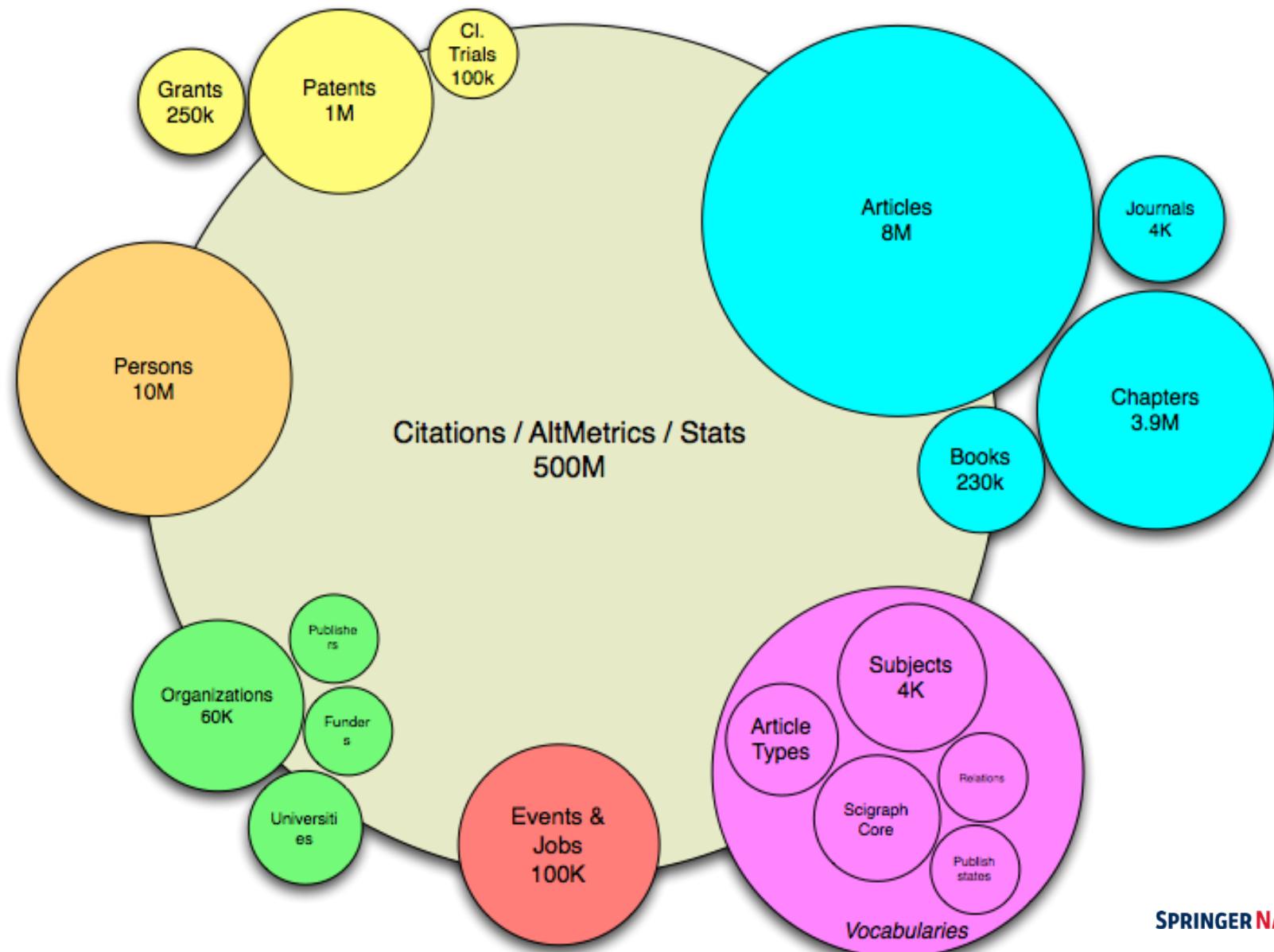
Springer Nature SciGraph: Data Landscape - now (Q2)



Springer Nature SciGraph: Data Landscape - Q3



Springer Nature SciGraph: Data Landscape - Q4



Data Roadmap 2017

1	Journals + Articles data
2	Institutions (GRID)
3	Books + Chapters data
4	Field of Research categories (FOR)
5	Conferences
6	Disambiguated authors
7	Citations / References
8	Research grants and OA funding information
9	Download + reader numbers
10	Concepts + chemical substances
11	Patents + clinical trials
12	Links to research datasets

Data Roadmap: General approach

1. Scale

1.5 billion facts
(triples) at the
end of 2017

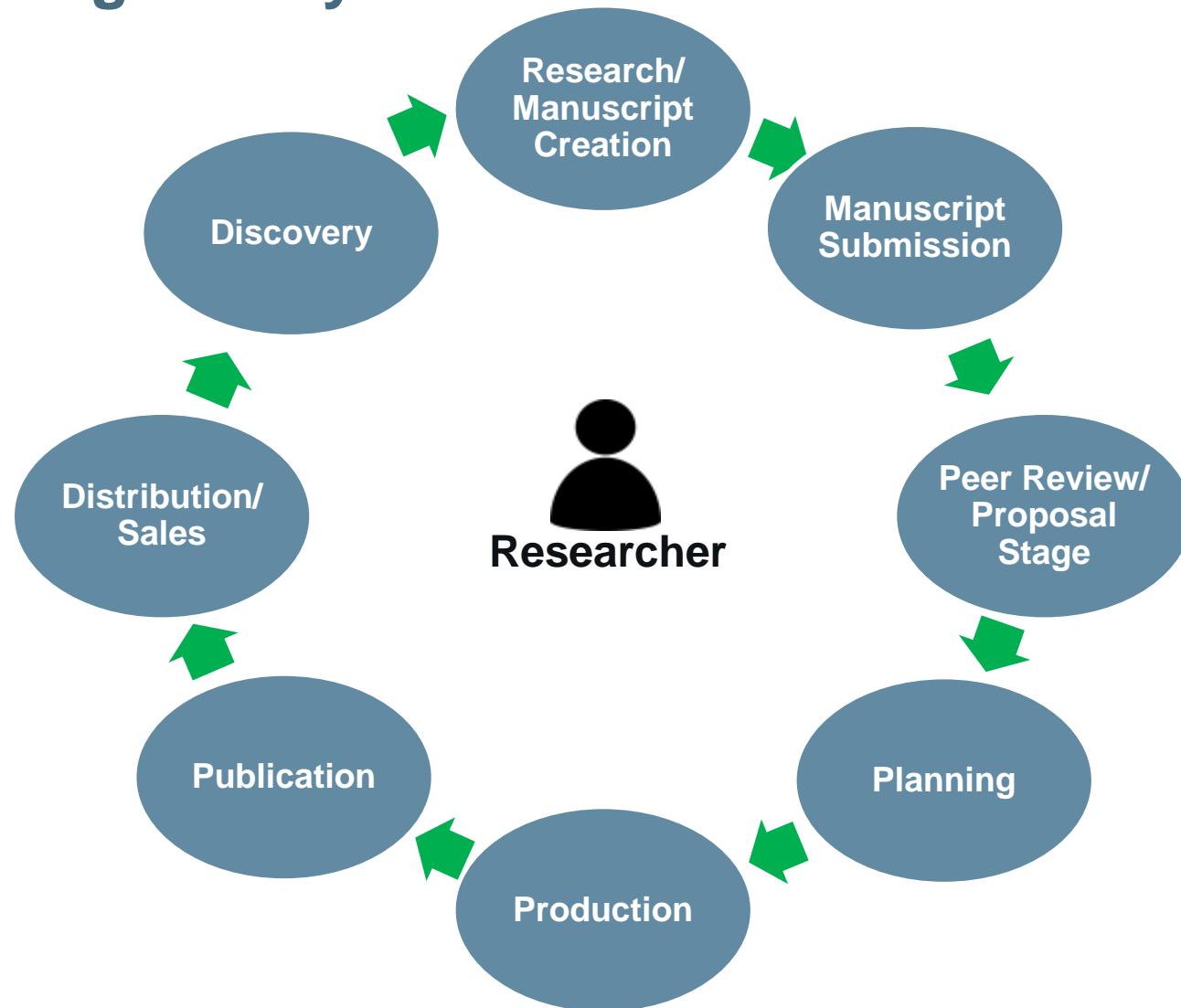
2. Size

Extend focus from
Springer Nature
publications to the
entire research
publishing
landscape

3. Scope

Shift focus from
published
documents to
submission,
planning and
production

Publishing Life Cycle



ANY
QUESTIONS?
?

Thank you



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& Product Owner SN SciGraph

>> How to get in touch:

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- Twitter
[#scigraph](#)