CAPSTONE PROJECT

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- · pace: Part time
- Scheduled project review data/time: March 23nd, 2022, 12:00PM (Mountain Time)
- Course Instructor: Abhineet
- Blog post URL: https://callableleticia.blog/2022/03/22/capstone-project/)
- GitHub repository: https://github.com/lddrasler/Sentiment-Analysis (https://github.com/lddrasler/Sentiment-Analysis)

```
In [1]: ▶ import warnings
            warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
            import numpy as np
            import pandas as pd
            import tensorflow as tf
            import seaborn as sns
            import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
            %matplotlib inline
            from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
            import re
            import emoji
            import nltk
            from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
            from nltk.corpus import stopwords
            from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
            from gensim.models import word2vec
```

Loading and analyzing dataset

Out[2]:

	UserName	ScreenName	Location	TweetAt	OriginalTweet	Sentiment
0	3799	48751	London	16-03-2020	@MeNyrbie @Phil_Gahan @Chrisitv https://t.co/i	Neutral
1	3800	48752	UK	16-03-2020	advice Talk to your neighbours family to excha	Positive
2	3801	48753	Vagabonds	16-03-2020	Coronavirus Australia: Woolworths to give elde	Positive
3	3802	48754	NaN	16-03-2020	My food stock is not the only one which is emp	Positive
4	3803	48755	NaN	16-03-2020	Me, ready to go at supermarket during the #COV	Extremely Negative

In [3]: ▶ test.head(5)

Out[3]:

	UserName	ScreenName	Location	TweetAt	OriginalTweet	Sentiment
0	1	44953	NYC	02-03-2020	TRENDING: New Yorkers encounter empty supermar	Extremely Negative
1	2	44954	Seattle, WA	02-03-2020	When I couldn't find hand sanitizer at Fred Me	Positive
2	3	44955	NaN	02-03-2020	Find out how you can protect yourself and love	Extremely Positive
3	4	44956	Chicagoland	02-03-2020	#Panic buying hits #NewYork City as anxious sh	Negative
4	5	44957	Melbourne, Victoria	03-03-2020	#toiletpaper #dunnypaper #coronavirus #coronav	Neutral

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 41157 entries, 0 to 41156
Data columns (total 6 columns):
    Column
                  Non-Null Count Dtype
--- -----
                  -----
   UserName
                  41157 non-null int64
                  41157 non-null int64
   ScreenName
   Location
                 32567 non-null object
 3 TweetAt
                  41157 non-null object
4 OriginalTweet 41157 non-null object
                  41157 non-null object
   Sentiment
dtypes: int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 1.9+ MB
```


H train.info()

In [4]:

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3798 entries, 0 to 3797
Data columns (total 6 columns):

- 0. 00.		0 00-0	
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	UserName	3798 non-null	int64
1	ScreenName	3798 non-null	int64
2	Location	2964 non-null	object
3	TweetAt	3798 non-null	object
4	OriginalTweet	3798 non-null	object
5	Sentiment	3798 non-null	object

dtypes: int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 178.2+ KB

```
    train.isna().sum()

In [6]:
  Out[6]: UserName
                     0
        ScreenName
                     0
        Location
                    8590
        TweetAt
                     0
        OriginalTweet
                     0
        Sentiment
                     0
        dtype: int64
Out[7]: UserName
                     0
        ScreenName
                     0
        Location
                    834
        TweetAt
        OriginalTweet
                     0
        Sentiment
                     0
        dtype: int64
Out[8]: 8590
```

Out[9]: 834

```
Out[10]: 0
                                   London
                                       UK
            2
                                Vagabonds
            3
                                      NaN
            4
                                      NaN
            5
                 à T: 36.319708,-82.363649
                      35.926541,-78.753267
            6
            7
                                  Austria
            8
                           Atlanta, GA USA
                          BHAVNAGAR, GUJRAT
            9
            10
                           Makati, Manila
                 Pitt Meadows, BC, Canada
            11
            12
                               Horningsea
            13
                              Chicago, IL
            14
                                      NaN
            15
                           Houston, Texas
                             Saudi Arabia
            16
            17
                           Ontario, Canada
                            North America
            18
            19
                               Denver, CO
            Name: Location, dtype: object
In [11]:
         Out[11]: Positive
                                11422
```

▶ train['Location'][0:20]

Negative

Extremely Positive

Extremely Negative

Name: Sentiment, dtype: int64

Neutral

9917

7713

6624

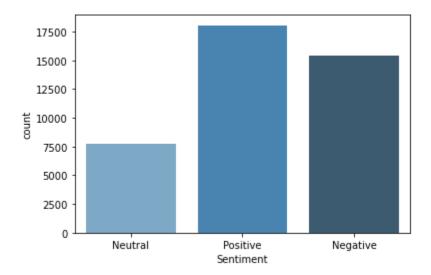
5481

In [10]:

```
h test['Sentiment'].value counts()
In [12]:
   Out[12]: Negative
                               1041
           Positive
                                947
           Neutral
                                619
           Extremely Positive
                               599
           Extremely Negative
                               592
           Name: Sentiment, dtype: int64
        Cleaning Train and Test Data
test.drop(columns=['Location'], inplace=True)
In [14]:
         #changing sentiment train and test
           change_sentiment = {"Extremely Positive":2,
                             "Positive":2,
                             "Neutral":0,
                             "Negative":1,
                             "Extremely Negative":1
           train['Sentiment']=train['Sentiment'].map(change_sentiment,0)
```

test['Sentiment']=test['Sentiment'].map(change_sentiment,0)

Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Sentiment', ylabel='count'>



```
In [16]:
          # train
             tweet train = train["OriginalTweet"]
             #test
             tweet test = test['OriginalTweet']
             #checking train
             tweet train[0:10]
   Out[16]: 0
                  @MeNyrbie @Phil Gahan @Chrisitv https://t.co/i... (https://t.co/i...)
                  advice Talk to your neighbours family to excha...
             1
                  Coronavirus Australia: Woolworths to give elde...
                  My food stock is not the only one which is emp...
                  Me, ready to go at supermarket during the #COV...
                  As news of the region s first confirmed COVID...
                 Cashier at grocery store was sharing his insig...
                  Was at the supermarket today. Didn't buy toile...
                  Due to COVID-19 our retail store and classroom...
```

For corona prevention, we should stop to buy th...

Name: OriginalTweet, dtype: object

Preprocessing

```
    def preprocess(tweets):

       processedText = []
       # Create Lemmatizer and Stemmer.
       wordLemm = WordNetLemmatizer()
       # Defining regex patterns.
       urlPattern = r"((http://)[^ ]*|(https://)[^ ]*|( www\.)[^ ]*)"
       userPattern = '@[^\s]+'
alphaPattern = "[^a-zA-ZO-9]"
       sequencePattern = r''(.)\1\1+"
       seqReplacePattern = r"\1\1"
       for tweet in tweets:
           tweet = tweet.lower()
           # Replace all URLs with ''
           tweet = re.sub(urlPattern,"", tweet)
           # Replace all emojis.
           for emoji in emojis.keys():
               tweet = tweet.replace(emoji, "EMOJI" + emojis[emoji])
           # Replace @USERNAME "".
           tweet = re.sub(r"(?:\@|https?\://)\S+"," ",tweet)
           # Replace all non alphabets.
           tweet = re.sub(alphaPattern, " ", tweet)
           # Replace 3 or more consecutive letters by 2 letter.
           tweet = re.sub(sequencePattern, seqReplacePattern, tweet)
           tweetwords = ''
           for word in tweet.split():
               # Checking if the word is a stopword.
               #if word not in stopwordlist:
               if len(word)>1:
                   # Lemmatizing the word.
                   word = wordLemm.lemmatize(word)
                   tweetwords += (word+' ')
           processedText.append(tweetwords)
       return processedText
```

In [18]:

```
In [19]:
          #train
             train text = pd.Series(preprocess(tweet train))
             #test
             test text = pd.Series(preprocess(tweet test))
             #checking
             train_text
   Out[19]: 0
                                                               and and
             1
                      advice talk to your neighbour family to exchan...
                      coronavirus australia woolworth to give elderl...
             2
                      my food stock is not the only one which is emp...
             3
                      me ready to go at supermarket during the covid...
                      airline pilot offering to stock supermarket sh...
             41152
             41153
                      response to complaint not provided citing covi...
             41154
                      you know it getting tough when is rationing to...
             41155
                      is it wrong that the smell of hand sanitizer i...
```

well new used rift are going for 700 00 on ama...

Tokenization

Length: 41157, dtype: object

41156

```
In [20]:
          # TOKENS TRAIN
             train tokens = train text.map(word tokenize)
             train tokens
   Out[20]: 0
                                                             [and, and]
                      [advice, talk, to, your, neighbour, family, to...
             1
             2
                      [coronavirus, australia, woolworth, to, give, ...
             3
                      [my, food, stock, is, not, the, only, one, whi...
                      [me, ready, to, go, at, supermarket, during, t...
                      [airline, pilot, offering, to, stock, supermar...
             41152
             41153
                      [response, to, complaint, not, provided, citin...
             41154
                      [you, know, it, getting, tough, when, is, rati...
             41155
                      [is, it, wrong, that, the, smell, of, hand, sa...
             41156
                      [well, new, used, rift, are, going, for, 700, ...
             Length: 41157, dtype: object
test tokens = test text.map(word tokenize)
             test_tokens
   Out[21]: 0
                     [trending, new, yorkers, encounter, empty, sup...
                     [when, couldn, find, hand, sanitizer, at, fred...
             1
             2
                     [find, out, how, you, can, protect, yourself, ...
             3
                     [panic, buying, hit, newyork, city, a, anxious...
                     [toiletpaper, dunnypaper, coronavirus, coronav...
             3793
                     [meanwhile, in, supermarket, in, israel, peopl...
             3794
                     [did, you, panic, buy, lot, of, non, perishabl...
             3795
                     [asst, prof, of, economics, wa, on, talking, a...
             3796
                     [gov, need, to, do, somethings, instead, of, b...
             3797
                     [and, member, are, committed, to, the, safety,...
             Length: 3798, dtype: object
```

STOP WORDS

```
In [22]:
          #STOP WORDS
             import nltk
             from nltk.corpus import stopwords
             stopwords english = stopwords.words('english')

    def rem stopwords(train tokens):

In [23]:
                 text filtered = []
                 for tweet in train tokens:
                     tweet filtered=[]
                     for word in tweet:
                         if word not in stopwords english:
                             tweet filtered.append(word)
                     text filtered.append(tweet filtered)
                 return text filtered
             train stopword =pd.Series(rem stopwords(train tokens))
             train stopword
   Out[23]: 0
                                                                      []
                      [advice, talk, neighbour, family, exchange, ph...
             1
                       [coronavirus, australia, woolworth, give, elde...
             2
                      [food, stock, one, empty, please, panic, enoug...
             3
             4
                      [ready, go, supermarket, covid19, outbreak, pa...
                      [airline, pilot, offering, stock, supermarket,...
             41152
```

[response, complaint, provided, citing, covid,...

[know, getting, tough, rationing, toilet, pape...

[wrong, smell, hand, sanitizer, starting, turn... [well, new, used, rift, going, 700, 00, amazon...

41153

41154

41155

41156

Length: 41157, dtype: object

```
In [24]:
          #stop word test data
             test stopword = pd.Series(rem stopwords(test tokens))
             test stopword
   Out[24]: 0
                     [trending, new, yorkers, encounter, empty, sup...
             1
                     [find, hand, sanitizer, fred, meyer, turned, a...
             2
                              [find, protect, loved, one, coronavirus]
                      [panic, buying, hit, newyork, city, anxious, s...
             3
                      [toiletpaper, dunnypaper, coronavirus, coronav...
                      [meanwhile, supermarket, israel, people, dance...
             3793
                      [panic, buy, lot, non, perishable, item, echo,...
             3794
             3795
                      [asst, prof, economics, wa, talking, recent, r...
             3796
                      [gov, need, somethings, instead, biar, je, rak...
             3797
                     [member, committed, safety, employee, end, use...
             Length: 3798, dtype: object
In [25]: 

# replacing DF with cleaned tweets
             #train
             train['text'] = train stopword
             train.drop(columns='OriginalTweet', axis=1, inplace=True)
             #test
             |test['text'] = test_stopword
             test.drop(columns='OriginalTweet', axis=1, inplace=True)
In [26]:

    def is blank(tokenized text):

                 return tokenized_text if tokenized_text !=[] else np.nan
```

```
In [27]:
          #train
            train.text = train.text.map(is blank)
            #test
            test.text = test.text.map(is blank)
test.dropna(inplace=True)
In [29]:

    ★ train.text

   Out[29]: 1
                     [advice, talk, neighbour, family, exchange, ph...
                     [coronavirus, australia, woolworth, give, elde...
                     [food, stock, one, empty, please, panic, enoug...
                     [ready, go, supermarket, covid19, outbreak, pa...
                     [news, region, first, confirmed, covid, 19, ca...
             5
                     [airline, pilot, offering, stock, supermarket,...
            41152
            41153
                     [response, complaint, provided, citing, covid,...
                     [know, getting, tough, rationing, toilet, pape...
            41154
            41155
                     [wrong, smell, hand, sanitizer, starting, turn...
            41156
                     [well, new, used, rift, going, 700, 00, amazon...
            Name: text, Length: 41128, dtype: object
         total_vocab = set(word for tweet in train.text for word in tweet)
In [30]:
            len(total vocab)
```

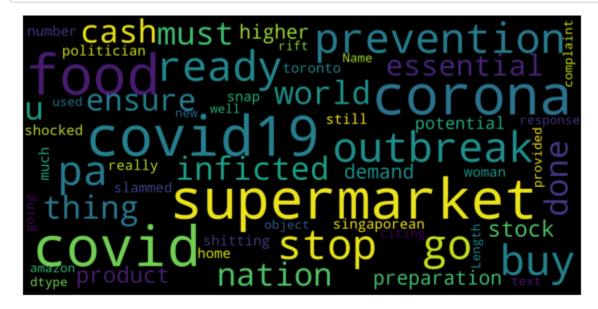
Word Cloud

Out[30]: 41575

```
In [31]:
   Out[31]: 1
                     [advice, talk, neighbour, family, exchange, ph...
                     [coronavirus, australia, woolworth, give, elde...
             3
                     [food, stock, one, empty, please, panic, enoug...
            5
                     [news, region, first, confirmed, covid, 19, ca...
            6
                     [cashier, grocery, store, wa, sharing, insight...
            41146
                     [gold, price, rose, year, high, today, due, co...
            41148
                     [uv, light, sterilizer, sanitizer, mask, mobil...
            41150
                     [never, situation, amp, world, going, supermar...
            41151
                     [definitely, man, feel, like, fall, need, hono...
            41154
                     [know, getting, tough, rationing, toilet, pape...
            Name: text, Length: 18044, dtype: object
```



Positive Twitter words COVID-19



Negative Twitter words COVID-19

GloVe

```
In [34]: N glove = {}
with open('glove.6B.50d.txt', 'rb') as f:
    for line in f:
        parts = line.split()
        word = parts[0].decode('utf-8')
        if word in total_vocab:
            vector = np.array(parts[1:], dtype=np.float32)
            glove[word] = vector

len(glove.keys())
Out[34]: 26221
```

Vectorization

```
In [35]: ₩ #VECTORIZATION
             class W2vVectorizer(object):
                 def init (self, w2v):
                     # Takes in a dictionary of words and vectors as input
                     self.w2v = w2v
                     if len(w2v) == 0:
                         self.dimensions = 0
                     else:
                         self.dimensions = len(w2v[next(iter(glove))])
                 # Note: Even though it doesn't do anything, it's required that this object implement a fit method or else
                 # it can't be used in a scikit-learn pipeline
                 def fit(self, X, y):
                     return self
                 def transform(self, X):
                     return np.array([
                         np.mean([self.w2v[w] for w in words if w in self.w2v]
                                or [np.zeros(self.dimensions)], axis=0) for words in X])
```

Baseline Models

```
In [36]:
           from sklearn.svm import SVC
             from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
              from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
              from sklearn.model selection import cross val score
             rf = Pipeline([('Word2Vec Vectorizer', W2vVectorizer(glove)),
                           ('Random Foresut', RandomForestClassifier(n estimators=100, verbose=True))])
             svc = Pipeline([('Word2Vec Vectorizer', W2vVectorizer(glove)),
                             ('Support Vector Machine', SVC())])
             lr = Pipeline([('Word2Vec Vectorizer', W2vVectorizer(glove)),
                           ('Logistic Regression', LogisticRegression())])
 In [37]: ▶ # defining X and Y for baseline
             X train = train['text']
             y train = train['Sentiment']
             X test = test['text']
             y test = test['Sentiment']
 In [38]: ▶ models = [('Random Forest', rf),
                       ('Support Vector Machine', svc),
                       ('Logistic Regression', lr)]
In [192]:  | scores = [(name, cross val score(model, X train, y train, cv=2).mean()) for name, model, in models]
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                   13.5s finished
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                    0.5s finished
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                   17.0s finished
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                    0.4s finished
```

```
In [193]: ► scores
   Out[193]: [('Random Forest', 0.5950447383777475),
               ('Support Vector Machine', 0.6281851779809375),
               ('Logistic Regression', 0.6108976852752384)]
In [194]: ▶ rf.fit(X train, y train)
              svc.fit(X train, y train)
              lr.fit(X train, y train)
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                     31.8s finished
   Out[194]: Pipeline(steps=[('Word2Vec Vectorizer',
                               < main .W2vVectorizer object at 0x00000145F8793FC8>),
                              ('Logistic Regression', LogisticRegression())])
In [195]: ▶ # applying to test
In [196]: print(rf.score(X test,y test))
              print(svc.score(X test, y test))
              print(lr.score(X test, y test))
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
              [Parallel(n jobs=1)]: Done 100 out of 100 | elapsed:
                                                                     0.0s finished
              0.5974710221285564
              0.6298735511064278
              0.6140674394099052
```

Neural Network with Embedding

```
# untokenizing to fit on keras layers
 In [39]:
             def tokens to string(tokenized text):
                 return " ".join(word for word in tokenized text)
          # defining X and Y for keras
In [40]:
             # train
             X_train = train['text'].map(tokens_to_string)
             y train dummy = pd.get dummies(y train).values
             # test
             X_test = test['text'].map(tokens_to_string)
             y test dummy = pd.get dummies(y test).values
In [119]: | from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
             from keras.layers import Input, Dense, LSTM, Embedding
             from keras.layers import Dropout, Activation, Bidirectional, GlobalMaxPool1D
             from keras.models import Sequential
             from keras import initializers, regularizers, constraints, optimizers, layers
             from keras.preprocessing import text, sequence
tokenizer.fit on texts(list(X train))
             list tokenized headlines = tokenizer.texts to sequences(X train)
             X t = sequence.pad sequences(list tokenized headlines, maxlen=100)
             X test=sequence.pad sequences(tokenizer.texts to sequences(X test), maxlen=100)
In [121]:
          ▶ model = Sequential()
```

```
In [122]: ▶ embedding size = 128
             model.add(Embedding(41576, embedding size))
             model.add(LSTM(25, return sequences=True))
             model.add(GlobalMaxPool1D())
             model.add(Dropout(0.5))
             model.add(Dense(50, activation='relu'))
             model.add(Dropout(0.5))
             model.add(Dense(3, activation='softmax'))
In [123]:
           model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
In [124]:
           from tensorflow import keras
              callbacks=[keras.callbacks.ModelCheckpoint('embedding NN.keras', save best only=False)]
           ▶ model.fit(X t, y train dummy, epochs=2, batch size=32, validation split=0.2,callbacks=callbacks)
In [125]:
              Epoch 1/2
             1029/1029 [==================== ] - 98s 93ms/step - loss: 0.7716 - accuracy: 0.6613 - val loss: 0.4874 - val
              accuracy: 0.8281
              Epoch 2/2
             1029/1029 [==================== ] - 99s 96ms/step - loss: 0.4699 - accuracy: 0.8435 - val loss: 0.4712 - val
              accuracy: 0.8270
   Out[125]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1dc30bca408>
```

Fitting test final model

```
print('Test Accuracy: %f' % (acc*100))
In [127]:
             Test Accuracy: 81.190729
          Words Interpretation / Tensor Board
In [128]:
           ▶ embeddings=model.layers[0].get weights()[0][1:]
In [129]:
           ▶ embeddings.shape
   Out[129]: (41575, 128)
In [130]: ► len(tokenizer.word index.items())
   Out[130]: 41575
           ▶ words_embeddings = {w:embeddings[idx-1] for w, idx in tokenizer.word_index.items()}
In [131]:
         | import os
In [132]:
             log dir = 'logs'
```

```
if not os.path.exists(log dir):
                  os.makedirs(log dir)
           with open(os.path.join(log dir, 'metadata.tsv'), "w") as f:
In [133]:
                  for subwords in words_embeddings.keys():
                      f.write("{}\n".format(subwords))
           ▶ | weights=tf.Variable(model.layers[0].get_weights()[0][1:])
In [134]:
              checkpoint = tf.train.Checkpoint(embedding=weights)
```

