- 3.1 (a) 0.
 - $q_1 \, 0 \, \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup q_2 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup \sqcup q_{accept}$
 - (b) 00.
 - $q_1 \, 0 \, 0 \, \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup q_2 0 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x q_3 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup q_5 x \sqcup$
 - $q_5 \sqcup x \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup q_2 x \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x q_2 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x \sqcup q_{accept}$
 - (c) 000.
 - $q_1 \, 0 \, 0 \, 0 \, \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup q_2 0 0 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x q_3 0 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x 0 q_4 \sqcup$
 - $\sqcup x 0 \sqcup q_{reject}$

(d) 000000.

- $q_1\, 0\, 0\, 0\, 0\, 0\, 0\, \cup$
- $\sqcup q_2 0 0 0 0 0 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 q_4 0 0 0 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 x q_3 0 0 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 x 0 q_4 0 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 x 0 x q_3 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 x 0 q_5 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 x q_5 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x 0 q_5 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x q_5 0 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup q_5 x 0 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $q_2 \sqcup x \, 0 \, x \, 0 \, x \, \sqcup$
- $\sqcup q_2 x 0 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x q_2 0 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x x q_3 x 0 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x x x 0 q_4 x \sqcup$
- $\sqcup xxx0xq_4 \sqcup$
- $\sqcup x x x 0 x \sqcup q_{reject}$