

K MEANS

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Load all the packages.

To remove any missing value that might be present in the data, type this:

```
df <- na.omit(iris)
```

We start by scaling/standardizing the data

```
df <- scale(df[c(1:4)])  
head(df)
```

```
##   Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  
## 1  -0.8976739  1.01560199   -1.335752   -1.311052  
## 2  -1.1392005 -0.13153881   -1.335752   -1.311052  
## 3  -1.3807271  0.32731751   -1.392399   -1.311052  
## 4  -1.5014904  0.09788935   -1.279104   -1.311052  
## 5  -1.0184372  1.24503015   -1.335752   -1.311052  
## 6  -0.5353840  1.93331463   -1.165809   -1.048667
```

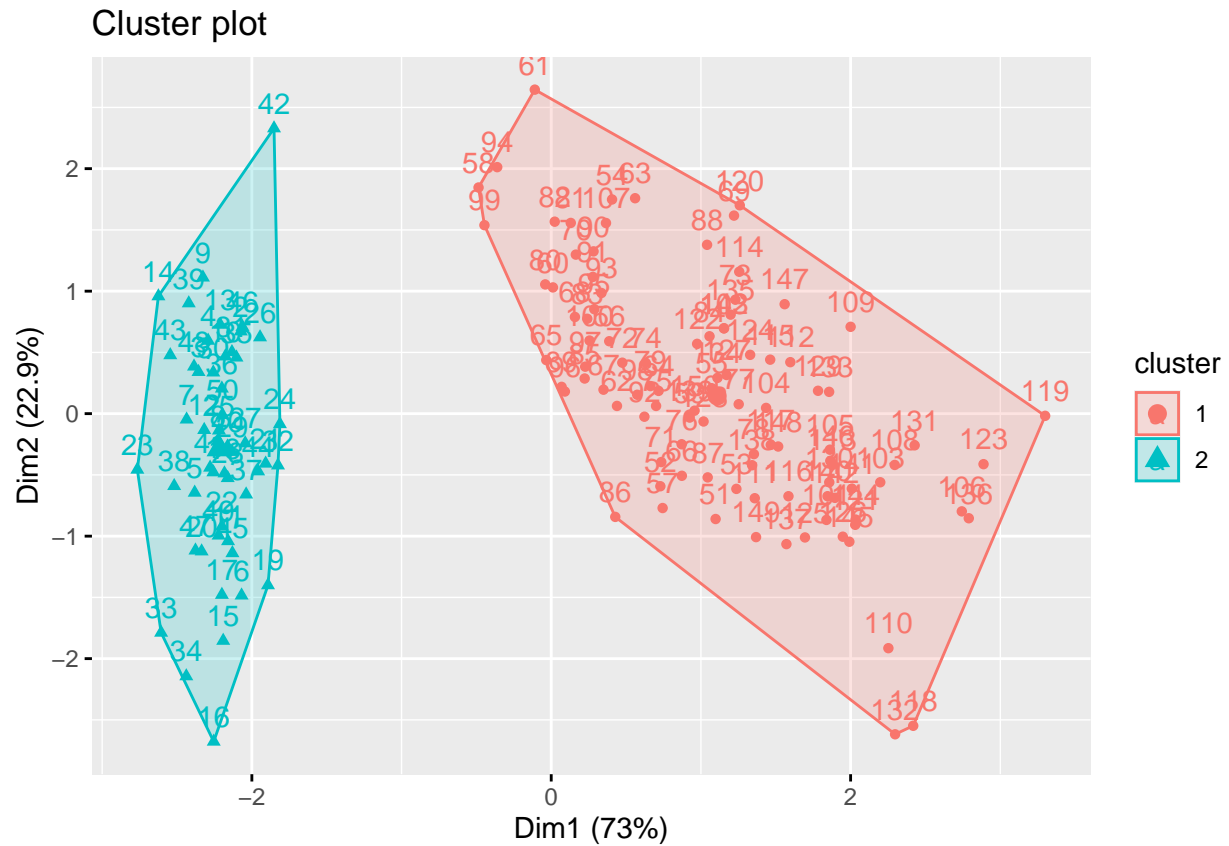
Start at 2 clusters

```
k2 <- kmeans(df, centers = 2, nstart = 25)  
str(k2)
```

```
## List of 9  
## $ cluster      : Named int [1:150] 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...  
##   ..- attr(*, "names")= chr [1:150] "1" "2" "3" "4" ...  
## $ centers       : num [1:2, 1:4] 0.506 -1.011 -0.425 0.85 0.65 ...  
##   ..- attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2  
##     .. ..$ : chr [1:2] "1" "2"  
##     .. ..$ : chr [1:4] "Sepal.Length" "Sepal.Width" "Petal.Length" "Petal.Width"  
## $ totss        : num 596  
## $ withinss     : num [1:2] 173.5 47.4  
## $ tot.withinss : num 221  
## $ betweenss    : num 375  
## $ size         : int [1:2] 100 50  
## $ iter         : int 1  
## $ ifault       : int 0  
## - attr(*, "class")= chr "kmeans"
```

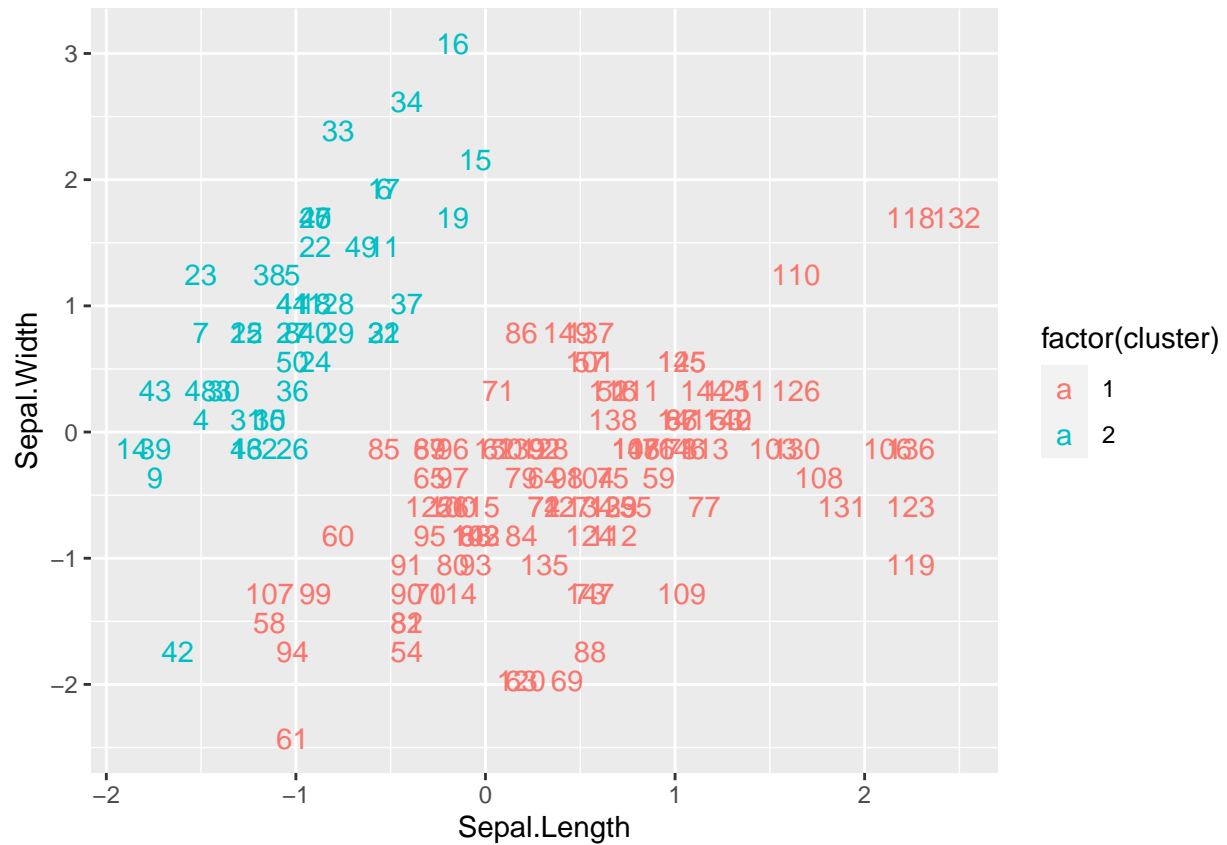
Plot the 2 clusters

```
fviz_cluster(k2, data = df)
```



Get the each cluster's data

```
df %>%
  as_tibble() %>%
  mutate(cluster = k2$cluster,
         Species = row.names(iris)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(Sepal.Length, Sepal.Width, color = factor(cluster), label = Species)) +
  geom_text()
```

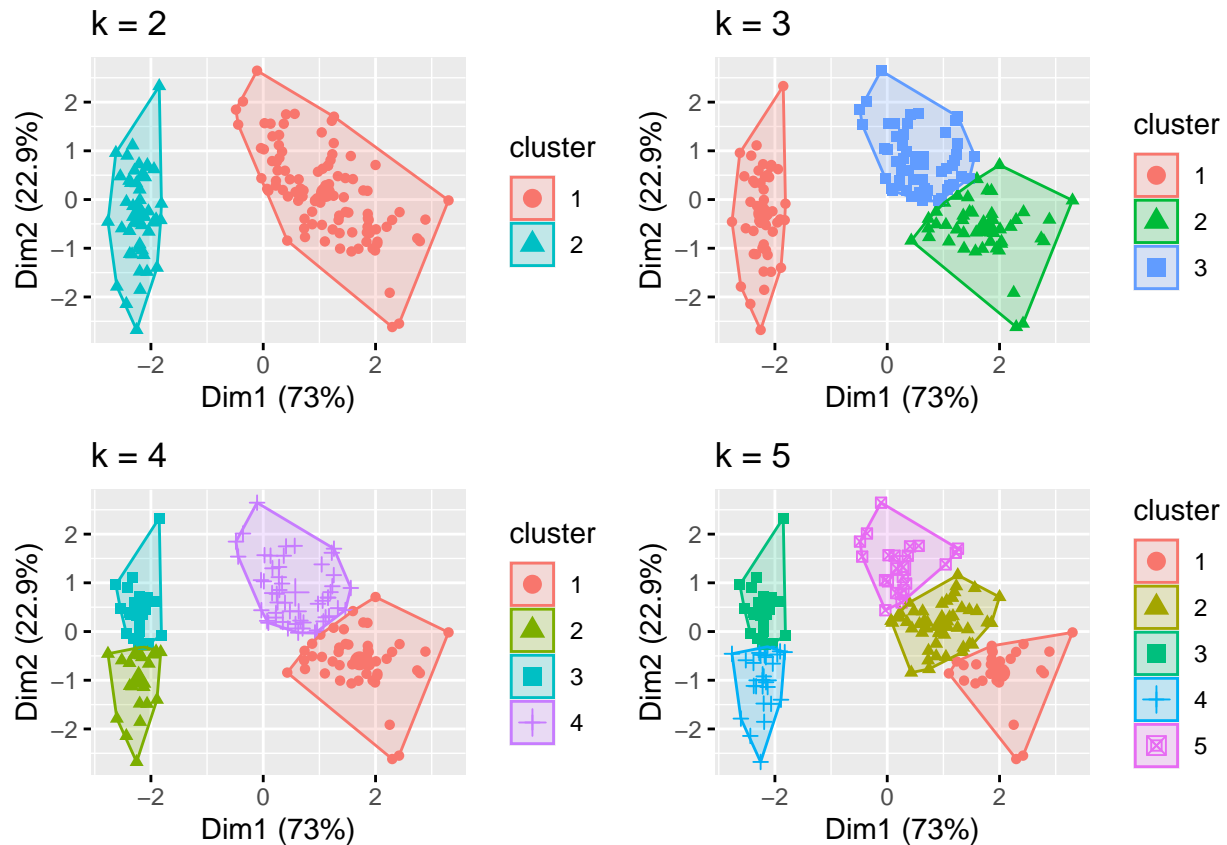


```
k3 <- kmeans(df, centers = 3, nstart = 25)
k4 <- kmeans(df, centers = 4, nstart = 25)
k5 <- kmeans(df, centers = 5, nstart = 25)
```

Plots to compare

```
p1 <- fviz_cluster(k2, geom = "point", data = df) + ggtitle("k = 2")
p2 <- fviz_cluster(k3, geom = "point", data = df) + ggtitle("k = 3")
p3 <- fviz_cluster(k4, geom = "point", data = df) + ggtitle("k = 4")
p4 <- fviz_cluster(k5, geom = "point", data = df) + ggtitle("k = 5")
```

```
grid.arrange(p1, p2, p3, p4, nrow = 2)
```



Determining Optimal Number of Clusters

```
set.seed(123)
```

function to compute total within-cluster sum of square

```
wss <- function(k) {
  kmeans(df, k, nstart = 10)$tot.withinss
}
```

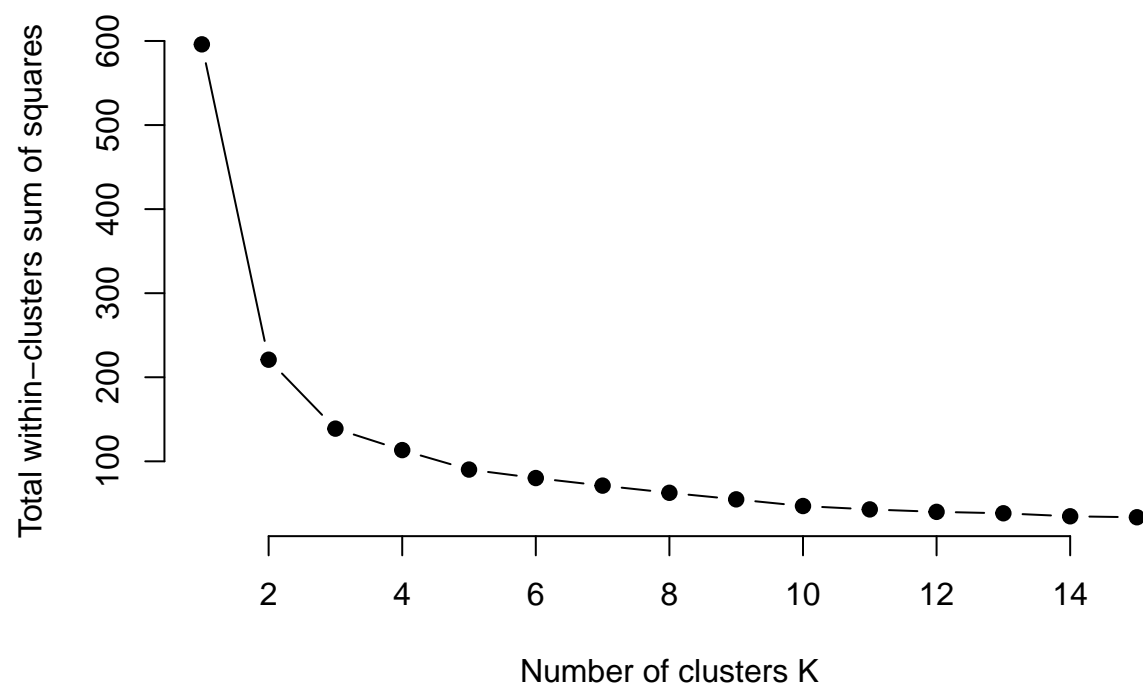
Compute and plot wss for k = 1 to k = 15

```
k.values <- 1:15
```

extract wss for 2-15 clusters

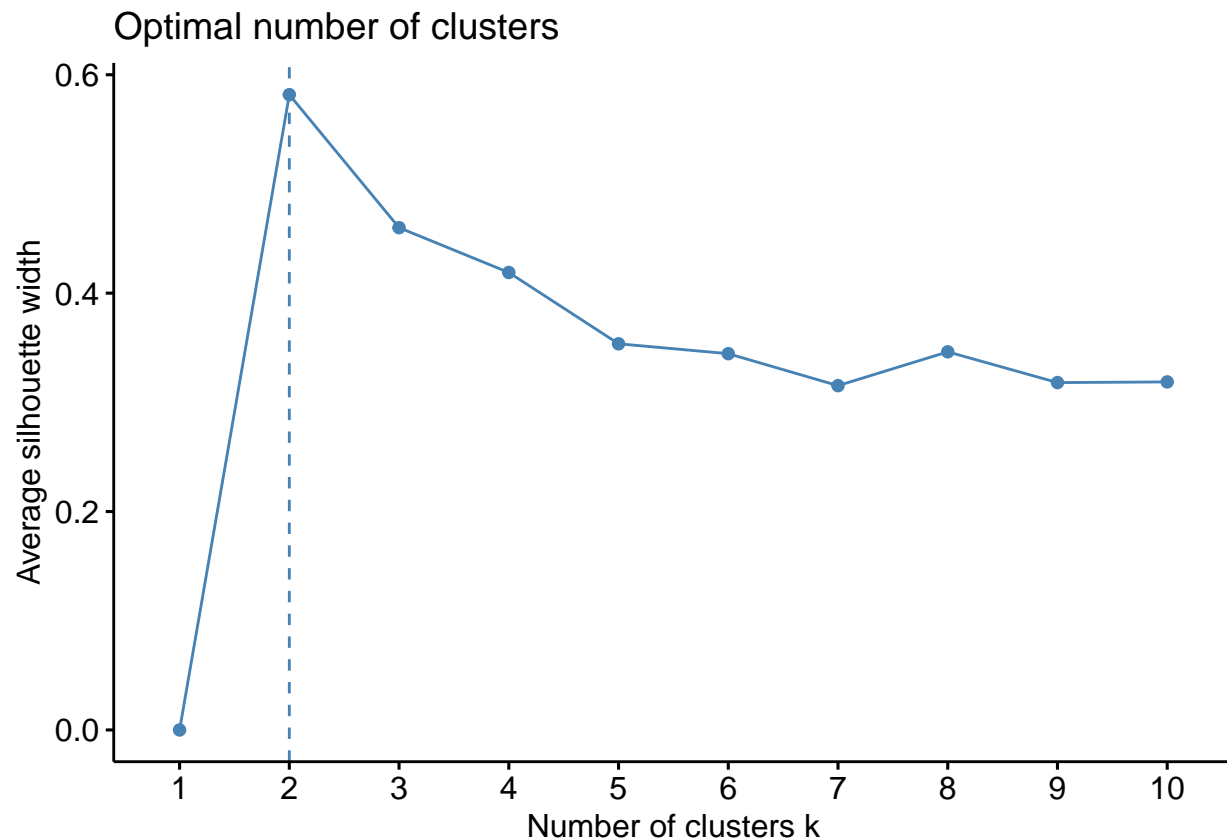
```
wss_values <- map_dbl(k.values, wss)

plot(k.values, wss_values,
     type="b", pch = 19, frame = FALSE,
     xlab="Number of clusters K",
     ylab="Total within-clusters sum of squares")
```



or use this

```
fviz_nbclust(df, kmeans, method = "silhouette")
```



compute gap statistic

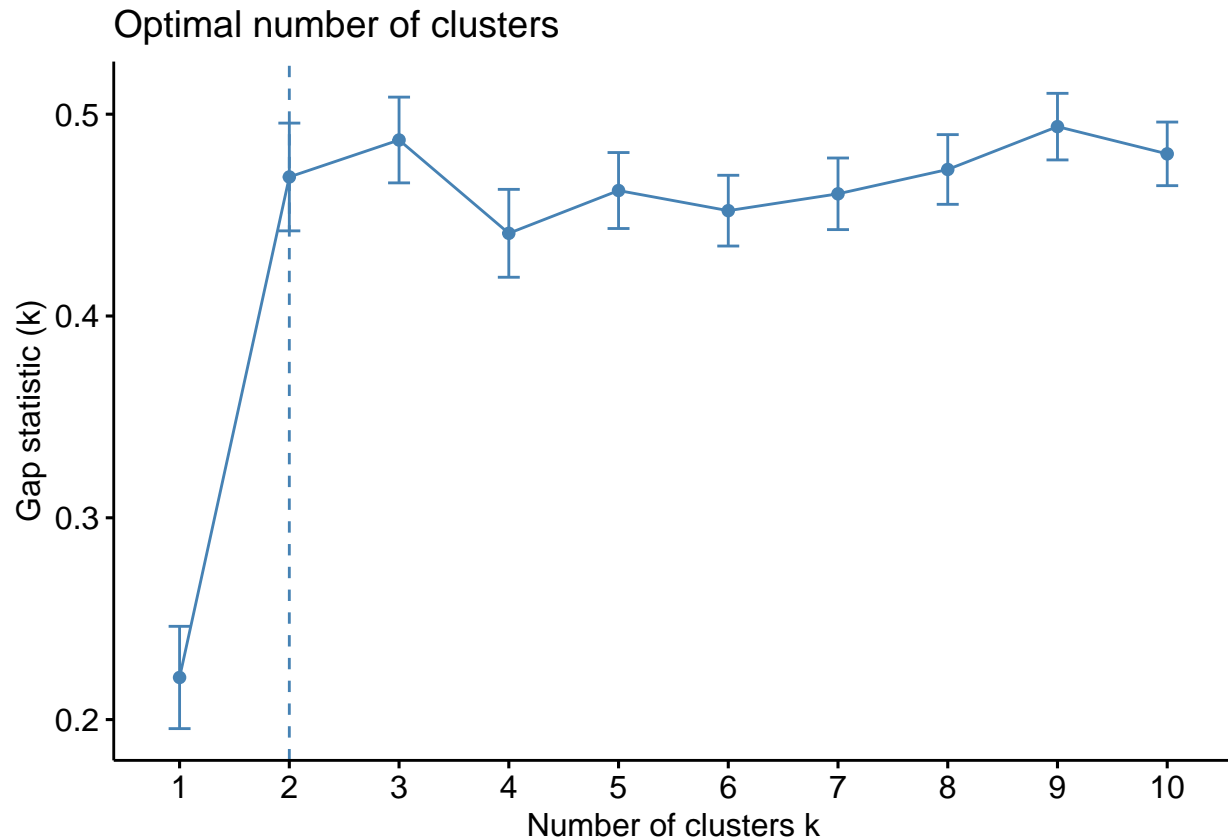
```
set.seed(123)
gap_stat <- clusGap(df, FUN = kmeans, nstart = 25,
                   K.max = 10, B = 50)
```

Print the result

```
print(gap_stat, method = "firstmax")
```

```
## Clustering Gap statistic ["clusGap"] from call:
## clusGap(x = df, FUNcluster = kmeans, K.max = 10, B = 50, nstart = 25)
## B=50 simulated reference sets, k = 1..10; spaceH0="scaledPCA"
## --> Number of clusters (method 'firstmax'): 3
##      logW    E.logW      gap    SE.sim
## [1,] 4.534565 4.755428 0.2208634 0.02534324
## [2,] 4.021316 4.490212 0.4688953 0.02670070
## [3,] 3.806577 4.293793 0.4872159 0.02124741
## [4,] 3.699263 4.140237 0.4409736 0.02177507
## [5,] 3.589284 4.051459 0.4621749 0.01882154
## [6,] 3.522810 3.975009 0.4521993 0.01753073
## [7,] 3.448288 3.908834 0.4605460 0.01774025
## [8,] 3.379870 3.852475 0.4726054 0.01727207
## [9,] 3.310088 3.803931 0.4938436 0.01649671
## [10,] 3.278659 3.759003 0.4803440 0.01576050
```

```
fviz_gap_stat(gap_stat)
```



Compute k-means clustering with $k = 2$

```
set.seed(123)
final <- kmeans(df, 2, nstart = 25)
print(final)
```

```
## K-means clustering with 2 clusters of sizes 50, 100
```

```
##
```

```
## Cluster means:
```

```
##   Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
```

```
## 1  -1.0111914  0.8504137   -1.300630  -1.2507035
```

```
## 2   0.5055957  -0.4252069    0.650315   0.6253518
```

```
##
```

```
## Clustering vector:
```

```
##   1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
```

```
##   1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1
```

```
## 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
```

```
##   1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1
```

```
## 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
```

```
##   1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2
```

```
## 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80
```

```
##   2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2  2
```

```
## 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
```

```
##      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2
## 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120
##      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2
## 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140
##      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2
## 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150
##      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2      2
##
## Within cluster sum of squares by cluster:
## [1] 47.35062 173.52867
## (between_SS / total_SS = 62.9 %)
##
## Available components:
##
## [1] "cluster"      "centers"      "totss"        "withinss"     "tot.withinss"
## [6] "betweenss"    "size"         "iter"         "ifault"       "
```

final data

```
fviz_cluster(final, data = df)
```

