

Data brief

STSPIN32G4 & STDRIVE101 demonstration board for driving two BLDC motors





- Two power stages based on the STL110N10F7 power MOSFETs with output current up to 10 A_{rms} and protected to overcurrent conditions.
- Independent bus voltage from 10 V to 74 V with dedicated monitoring.
- STSPIN32G4, high performance three-phase motor controller with embedded STM32G431 MCU:
 - 32-bit Arm Cortex-M4 MCU+FPU
 - Up to 170 MHz clock frequency
 - CORDIC mathematical hardware accelerator for trigonometric functions
 - 128 KB flash memory with proprietary code readout protection (PCROP), securable memory area, 1 KB OTP
 - 32 KB SRAM memory with hardware parity check
 - 2 x advanced timers for motor control, 16-bit with up to 6 x PWM channels each
 - 2 x ADCs 12-bit resolution (up to 19 channels) with 4 Msps conversion rate
 - 4 x ultra-fast rail-to-rail comparators
 - 3 x rail-to-rail operational amplifiers usable also in PGA mode
 - Internal high precision voltage reference
 - VCC buck converter up to 200 mA, with programmable output and embedded MOSFET
 - 3.3 V LDO linear regulator up to 150 mA
 - Low quiescent linear regulator for MCU supply in standby mode
 - Regulators with full set of protection features; thermal shutdown, shortcircuit, and overload protections
 - 75 V rated gate drivers with 1A sink/source current and embedded bootstrap diodes
 - Drain-source voltage sensing of each power MOSFET
- STDRIVE101, triple half-bridge gate driver:
 - 75 V rated gate drivers with 600 mA sink/source current and embedded bootstrap diodes
 - Two input strategies: ENx/INx with adjustable deadtime generation or INHx/INLx with interlocking
 - Very short propagation delay of 40 ns, matched among channels
 - 12 V LDO linear regulator up to 50 mA
 - Drain-source voltage sensing of each power MOSFET
 - Overcurrent comparator
 - UVLO and thermal shutdown protections
 - Standby mode for low current consumption operations
- Single-shunt differential current sensing using embedded operational amplifiers.
- Inputs for speed/position feedback available for both motors:
 - Digital hall sensors
 - Incremental quadrature encoders
 - Absolute encoders
- Full set of communication interfaces: I2C, SPI, UART





Product status link EVSPIN32G4-DUAL STSPIN32G4 STDRIVE101

SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY



- Predisposition for CAN bus
- NTC sensors for power stages temperature monitoring

Applications

- Industrial and home automation
- · Home appliances such as vacuum cleaners, dryers and cleaning robots
- Servo drives and e-bikes
- Service and automation robots
- Power and garden tools
- Pumps and fans
- Drones and aeromodelling

Description

The EVSPIN32G4-DUAL is a demonstration board based on the STSPIN32G4 and STDRIVE101 for applications using two three-phase brushless motors.

The STSPIN32G4 is a system in package integrating in a 9x9 mm VFQFPN package, a triple high-performance half-bridge gate driver with a rich set of programmable features and one mixed signal STM32G431 microcontroller. The STDRIVE101 is a triple half-bridge gate driver in a compact 4x4 VFQPN package featuring 600 mA current capability and embedded protections.

The two power stages based on the STL110N10F7 power MOSFETs can simultaneously operate up to 10 Arm output current and 74 V supply, providing dedicated monitoring for temperature and bus voltage, drain-source voltage sensing of power MOSFETs and overcurrent protection.

The board allows sensor-less operation with single shunt current sensing taking advantage of operational amplifiers inside STSPIN32G4 as well as sensor-based control algorithms thanks to dedicated inputs for each motor among Hall sensors, quadrature encoder or absolute encoder with SSI communication interface.

Thanks to the integrated voltage regulators both the gate driver and control logic supplies can be generated starting from the motors' supplies without dedicated circuitry.

Predisposition for CAN bus enables the EVSPIN32G4-DUAL to easily connect with master or slave modules and build complex motion control systems.

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1 Specifications

Ratings of the board can be found in Table 1. Schematics of the EVSPIN32G4-DUAL (from Figure 1 to Figure 4) and bill of material (Table 2) are reported below.

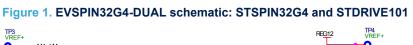
Table 1. EVSPIN32G4-DUAL specifications

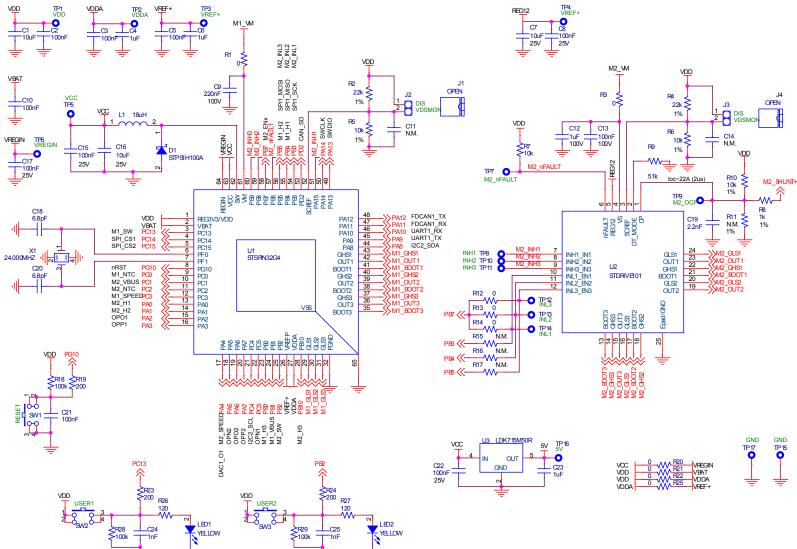
| Parameter | | Value |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Supply voltage | Nominal | From 10 V to 74 V |
| Maying oursest for each power store | Peak | 17 A |
| Maximum current for each power stage | Continuous (1) | 10 A _{rms} |

Maximum current at ambient temperature of 25 °C with both power stages active. Actual maximum current could be limited by power dissipation.

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1.1 Schematics







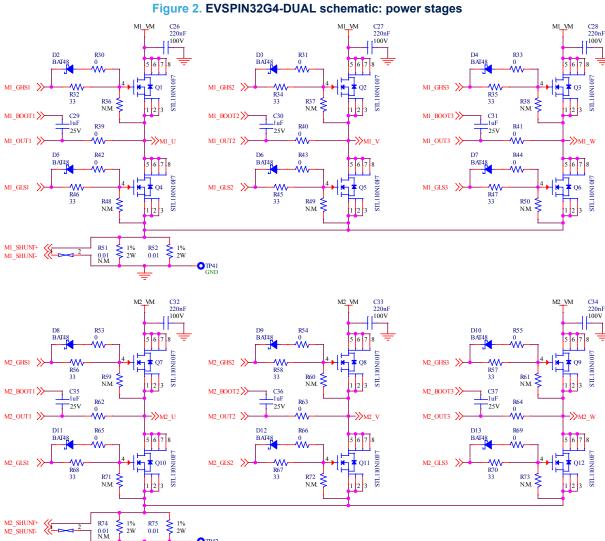
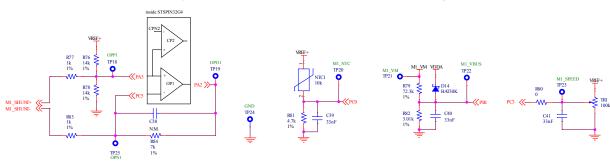
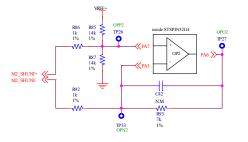
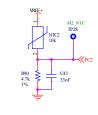


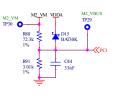
Figure 3. EVSPIN32G4-DUAL schematic: sensing

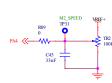




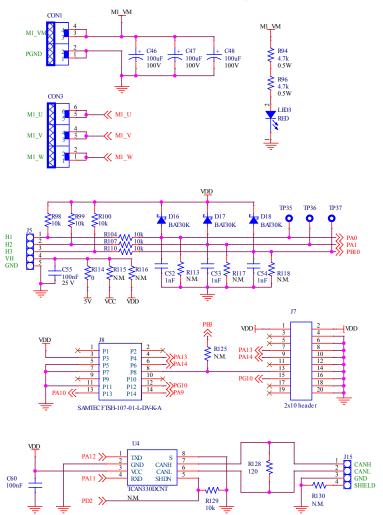


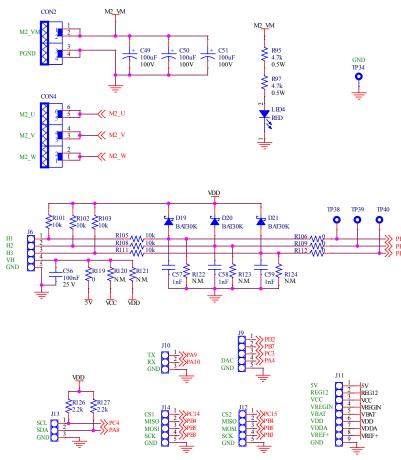
GND TP32













1.2 Bill of materials

Table 2. EVSPIN32G4-DUAL bill of materials

| 1 2 CON1, CON2 2 2 CON3, CON4 | SERIE 4147 - 5.00 MM SCREWLESS 45° ENTRY 2.00 MM² WIRES WR-TBL SERIE 4147 - 5.00 MM SCREWLESS | 691414720002B |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 2 2 CON3, CON4 | CEDIE 4447 F OO MM CCDEM/LECC | |
| | 45° ENTRY 2.00 MM² WIRES WR-TBL | 691414720003B |
| 3 1 C1 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 10 μF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 4 6 C2, C3, C5, C10, C21, C60 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 100 nF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 5 3 C4, C6, C23 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 1 μF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 6 2 C7, C16 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 10 μF, 25 V, 10% |
| 7 1 C8 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 100 nF, 25 V, 10% |
| 8 7 C9, C26, C27, C28, C32, C33, C34 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 220 nF, 100 V, 10% |
| 9 4 C11, C14, C38, C42 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | N.M. |
| 10 1 C12 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 1 μF, 100 V, 10% |
| 11 1 C13 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 100 nF, 100 V, 10% |
| 12 3 C15, C17, C22 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 100 nF, 25 V, 10% |
| 13 2 C18, C20 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0402 | 6.8 pF, 6.3 V, 0.25 pF |
| 14 1 C19 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 2.2 nF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 15 8 C24, C25, C52, C53, C54, C57, C58, C59 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 1 nF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 16 6 C29, C30, C31, C35, C36, C37 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0805 | 1 μF, 25 V, 10% |
| 17 6 C39, C40, C41, C43, C44, C45 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 33 nF, 6.3 V, 10% |
| 18 6 C46, C47, C48, C49, C50, C51 | THT electrolytic capacitor D500p200 | 100 μF, 100 V, 20% |
| 19 2 C55, C56 | SMT ceramic capacitor 0603 | 100 nF, 25 V, 10% |
| 20 1 D1 | High voltage power schottky rectifier | STPS1H100A, 100 V |
| 21 12 D2, D3, D4, D5, D6, D7, D8, D9, D10, D11, D12, D13 | Small signal Schottky diode | BAT48, 40 V |
| 22 8 D14, D15, D16, D17, D18, D19, D20, D21 | Small signal Schottky diodes | BAT30K, 30 V |
| 23 2 J1, J4 | Jumper | OPEN |
| 24 2 J2, J3 | Strip connector 2 pos, 2.54 mm | STRIP 1x2 |
| 25 5 J5, J6, J9, J12, J14 | Strip connector 5 pos, 2.54 mm | STRIP 1x5 |
| 26 1 J7 | Male box header | 2x10 header |
| 27 1 J8 | SMT micro header pitch 1.27 mm | SAMTEC FTSH-107-01-L-DV-K-A |
| 28 2 J10, J13 | Strip connector 3 pos, 2.54 mm | STRIP 1x3 |
| 29 1 J11 | Strip connector 9 pos, 2.54 mm | STRIP 1x9 |
| 30 1 J15 | Strip connector 4 pos, 2.54 mm | STRIP 1x4 |
| 31 2 LED1, LED2 | WL-SMCW SMT Mono-color Chip LED Waterclear | YELLOW |
| 32 2 LED3, LED4 | WL-SMCW SMT Mono-color Chip LED Waterclear | RED |
| 33 1 L1 | WE-PD2 SMT Power Inductor | 18 μH, 1 A |
| 34 2 NET2, NET3 | PCB Net | N.M. |

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| Item | Q.ty | Reference | Description | Value |
|------|------|---|---|--------------------|
| 35 | 2 | NTC1, NTC2 | NTC Thermistor | 10 kΩ, 1% |
| 36 | 12 | Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6, Q7, Q8, Q9, Q10, Q11, Q12 | N-channel 100 V, 5 mΩ typ., 107 A STripFET F7 Power MOSFET | STL110N10F7 |
| 37 | 16 | R1, R3, R12, R13, R14, R20, R21, R22, R25, R80, R89, R106, R109, R112, R114, R119 | SMT resistor 0805 | 0 Ω, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 38 | 2 | R2, R4 | SMT resistor 0603 | 22 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 39 | 3 | R5, R6, R10 | SMT resistor 0603 | 10 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 40 | 14 | R7, R98, R99, R100, R101, R102, R103, R104, R105, R107, R108, R110, R111, R129 | SMT resistor 0603 | 10 kΩ, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 41 | 5 | R8, R77, R83, R86, R92 | SMT resistor 0603 | 1 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 42 | 1 | R9 | SMT resistor 0603 | 51 kΩ, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 43 | 1 | R11 | SMT resistor 0603 | N.M. |
| 44 | 9 | R15, R16, R17, R115, R116, R120, R121, R125, R130 | SMT resistor 0805 | N.M. |
| 45 | 3 | R18, R28, R29 | SMT resistor 0603 | 100 kΩ, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 46 | 3 | R19, R23, R24 | SMT resistor 0603 | 200 Ω, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 47 | 3 | R26, R27, R128 | SMT resistor 0603 | 120 Ω, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 48 | 18 | R30, R31, R33, R39, R40, R41, R42, R43, R44, R53, R54, R55, R62, R63, R64, R65, R66, R69 | SMT resistor 0603 | 0 Ω, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 49 | 12 | R32, R34, R35, R45, R46, R47, R56, R57, R58, R67, R68, R70 | SMT resistor 0603 | 33 Ω, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 50 | 12 | R36, R37, R38, R48, R49, R50, R59, R60, R61, R71, R72, R73 | SMT resistor 0603 | N.M. |
| 51 | 2 | R51, R74 | SMT resistor 2512 | N.M. |
| 52 | 2 | R52, R75 | SMT resistor 2512 | 0.01 Ω, 2 W, 1% |
| 53 | 4 | R76, R78, R85, R87 | SMT resistor 0603 | 14 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 54 | 2 | R79, R88 | SMT resistor 0603 | 72.3 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 55 | 2 | R81, R90 | SMT resistor 0603 | 4.7 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 56 | 2 | R82, R91 | SMT resistor 0603 | 3.01 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 57 | 2 | R84, R93 | SMT resistor 0603 | 7 kΩ, 0.1 W, 1% |
| 58 | 4 | R94, R95, R96, R97 | SMT resistor 0805 | 4.7 kΩ, 0.5 W, 5% |
| 59 | 6 | R113, R117, R118, R122, R123, R124 | SMT resistor 0603 | N.M. |
| 60 | 2 | R126, R127 | SMT resistor 0603 | 2.2 kΩ, 0.1 W, 5% |
| 61 | 6 | SC1, SC2, SC3, SC4, SC5, SC6 | M3 cheese-head screw | M3 |
| 62 | 6 | SP1, SP2, SP3, SP4, SP5, SP6 | M3 F-F hexagonal spacer 20 mm | 222424 |
| 63 | 3 | SW1, SW2, SW3 | Tactile switches - 6x6 J-bend SMT | 430483025816 |
| 64 | 35 | TP1, TP2, TP3, TP4, TP5, TP6, TP7, TP8, TP9, TP10, TP11, TP12, TP13, TP14, TP16, TP18, TP19, TP20, TP21, TP22, TP23, TP25, TP26, TP27, TP28, TP29, TP30, TP31, TP33, TP35, TP36, TP37, TP38, TP39, TP40 | Test point PCB - 1.5 mm diameter | N.M. |
| 65 | 3 | TP15, TP41, TP42 | 40x71 mils SMD PAD | TP-SMD-S1751-46R |

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| Item | Q.ty | Reference | Description | Value |
|------|------|------------------------|---|------------|
| 66 | 4 | TP17, TP24, TP32, TP34 | Test Point PCB | N.M. |
| 67 | 2 | TR1, TR2 | 3/8 Square trimpot trimming potentiometer, side adjust | 100 kΩ |
| 68 | 1 | U1 | 3-phase brushless motor controller embedding STM32G4 MCU | STSPIN32G4 |
| 69 | 1 | U2 | Three-phase gate driver | STDRIVE101 |
| 70 | 1 | U3 | High input voltage 85 mA LDO linear regulator | LDK715M50R |
| 71 | 1 | U4 | TCAN33x 3.3-V CAN Transceivers with CAN FD (Flexible Data Rate) | N.M. |
| 72 | 1 | X1 | Low profile quartz crystal | 24.000 MHZ |

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Revision history

Table 3. Document revision history

| Date | Version | Changes |
|-------------|---------|---|
| 07-Sep-2023 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 03-Jun-2024 | 2 | Corrected the MCU typo in the Section Features. |

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