

NI Measurement Link

gRPC for Automated Measurements

Wolfgang Rominger

- Developing & Debugging automated measurements
- Mentoring Thesis Projects
- Collaboration with other NXP validation teams
- NI Tools Python, git, Instrumentation, Jenkins



Automation Technology (MSc, 2011)
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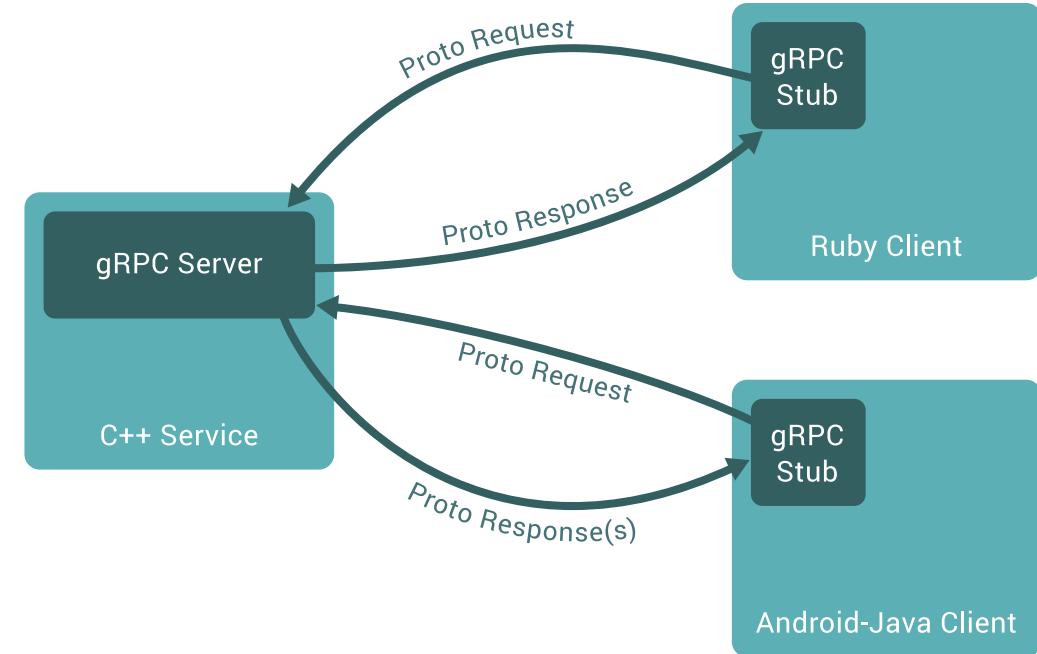
Outline

- What is gRPC?
 - Why do I need it
- What is *NI MeasurementLink™*?
 - Setup & Installation
 - Developing a Plug-In
- Demonstration
- Outlook



What is gRPC¹

- google Remote Procedure Calls
- Open Source Client/Server Architecture
 - Connects microservices
 - Cross-platform communication
- Allows Distributed Services
 - Client → Server methods
- Uses *Protocol Buffers* to communicate

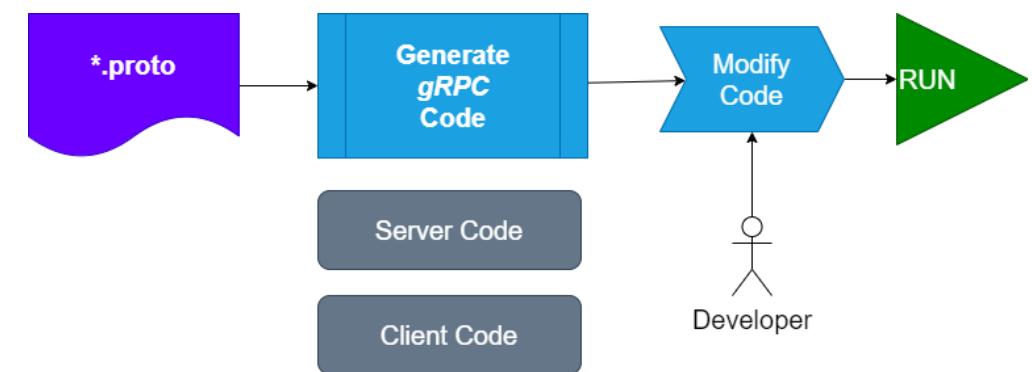


¹ <https://grpc.io/docs/what-is-grpc/faq/>

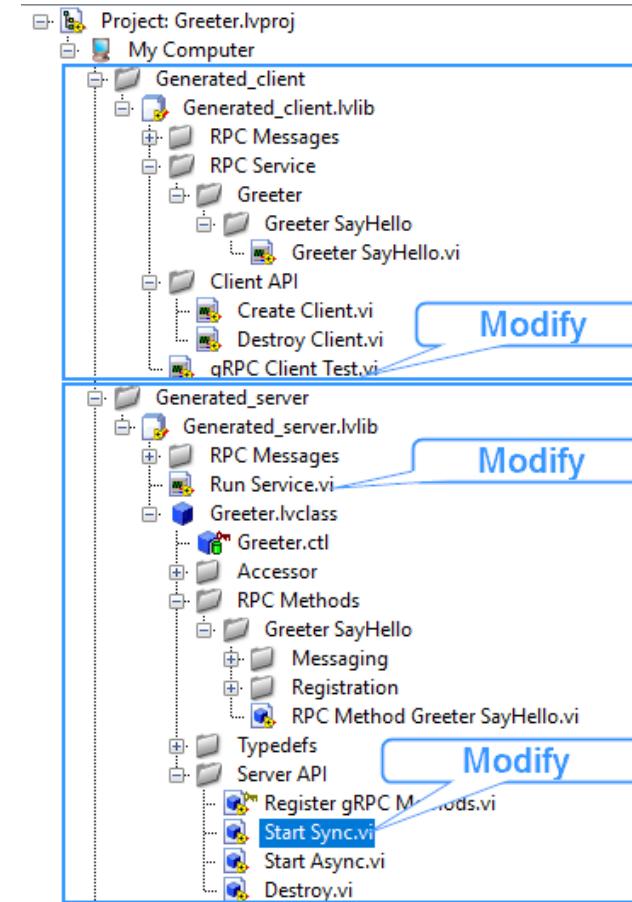
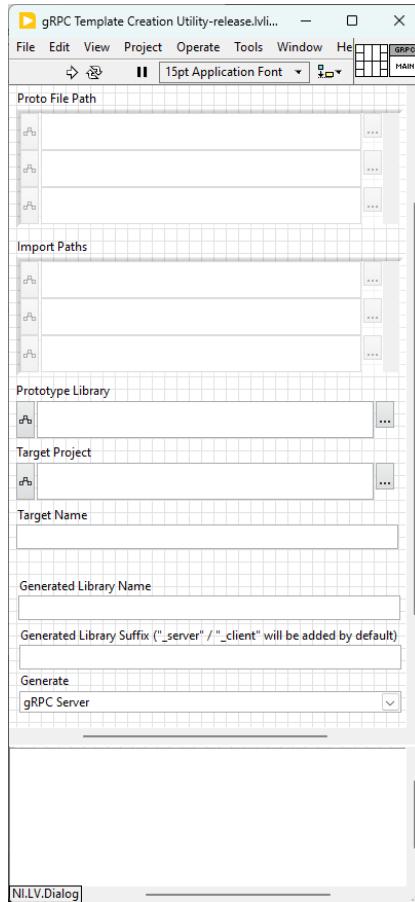
Protocol Buffers

```
// The greeter service definition.  
service Greeter {  
    // Sends a greeting  
    rpc SayHello (HelloRequest) returns (HelloReply) {}  
}  
  
// The request message containing the user's name.  
message HelloRequest {  
    string name = 1;  
}  
  
// The response message containing the greetings  
message HelloReply {  
    string message = 1;  
}
```

- Data Serialization Structure
- Similar to JSON
- Defines Request/Response Structures



LabVIEW gRPC Generator



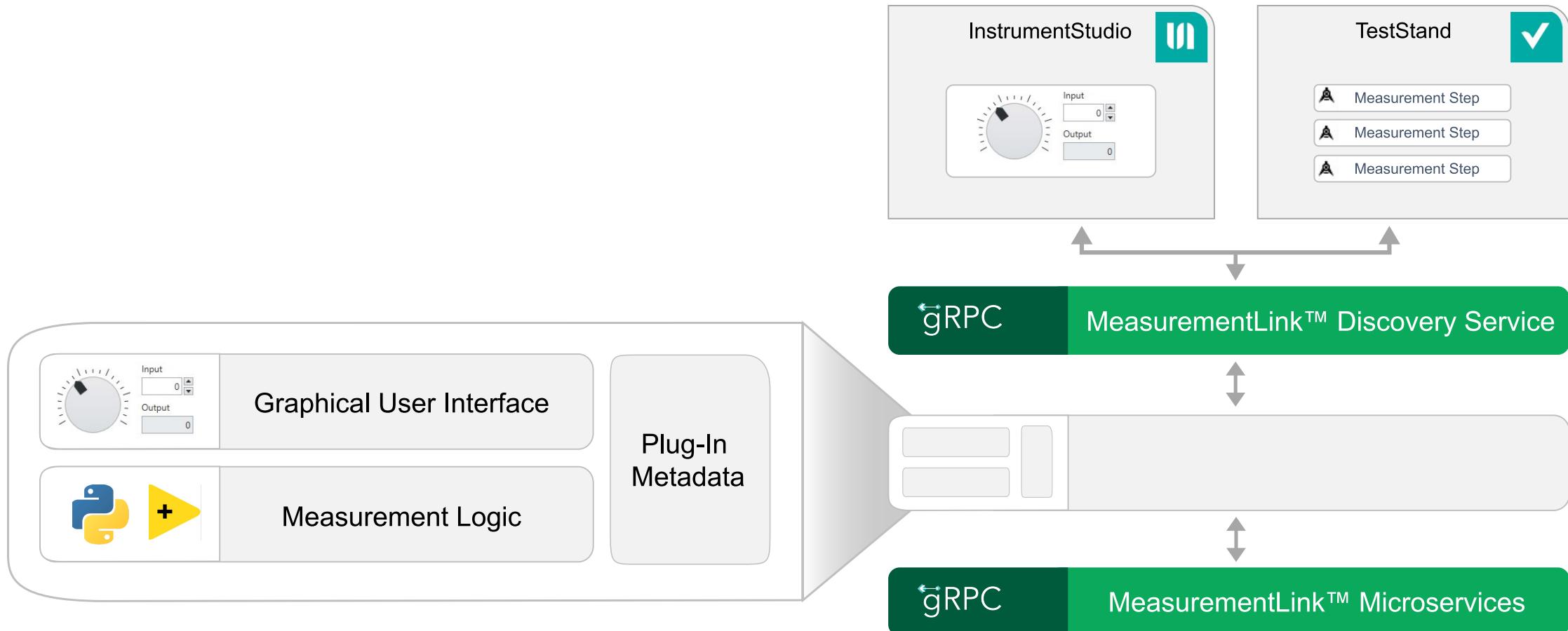
What is NI MeasurementLink

MeasurementLink is a **programming language agnostic** framework **based on gRPC**. It allows to create *reusable* measurements for any supported device.

It allows to use Python, C# or LabVIEW to generate a new measurement Plug-Ins and to define **measurement logic**.

The Plug-Ins can be deployed to access them from NI InstrumentStudio or TestStand for interactive validation and automated testing.

NI MeasurementLink™ Components



ML Plug-In Design

The MeasurementLink *discovery service* makes registered measurement plug-ins visible in supported applications. A registered measurement plug-in runs as a service. The measurement logic does not run when your measurement service starts.

Measurement Plug-Ins

- Interactive & Automated Execution
- Sharing Resources
 - Cross-Process
 - Cross-Language
- Measurement Logic

Discovery Service

- Enumerates Plug-Ins
- Registers New Plugins
- Session Management

NI MeasurementLink™ Installation

- Pre-Installation

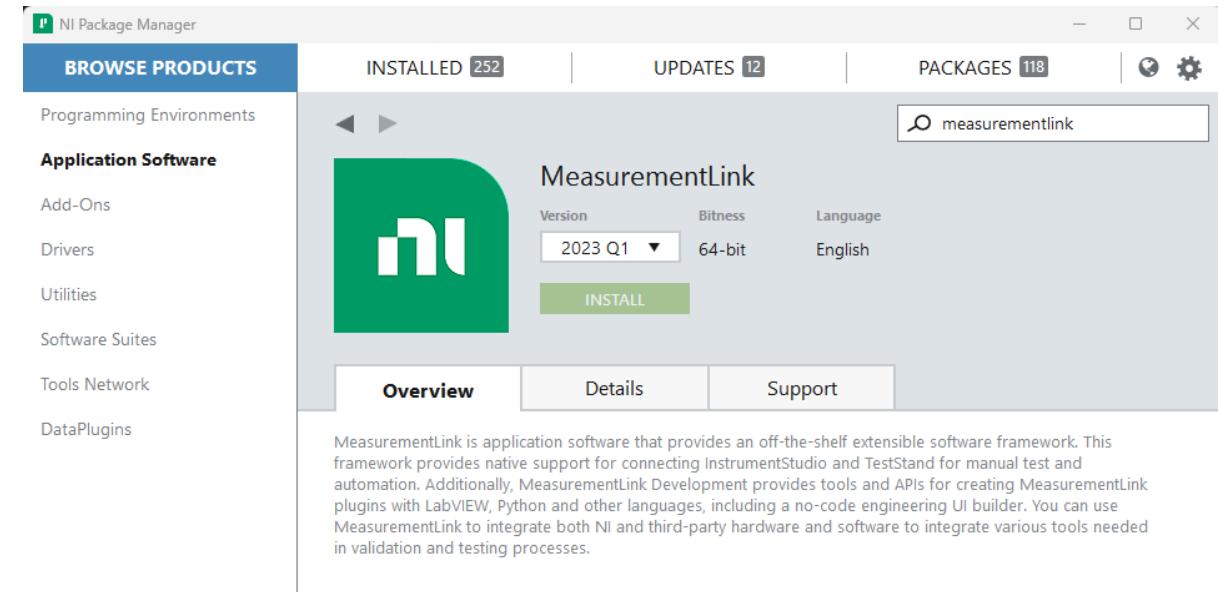
- NI Package Manager ≥ 2023 Q1
- NI Instrument Studio Qx/20xx
- NI TestStand 64 Bit ≥ 2021 SP1

- Installation

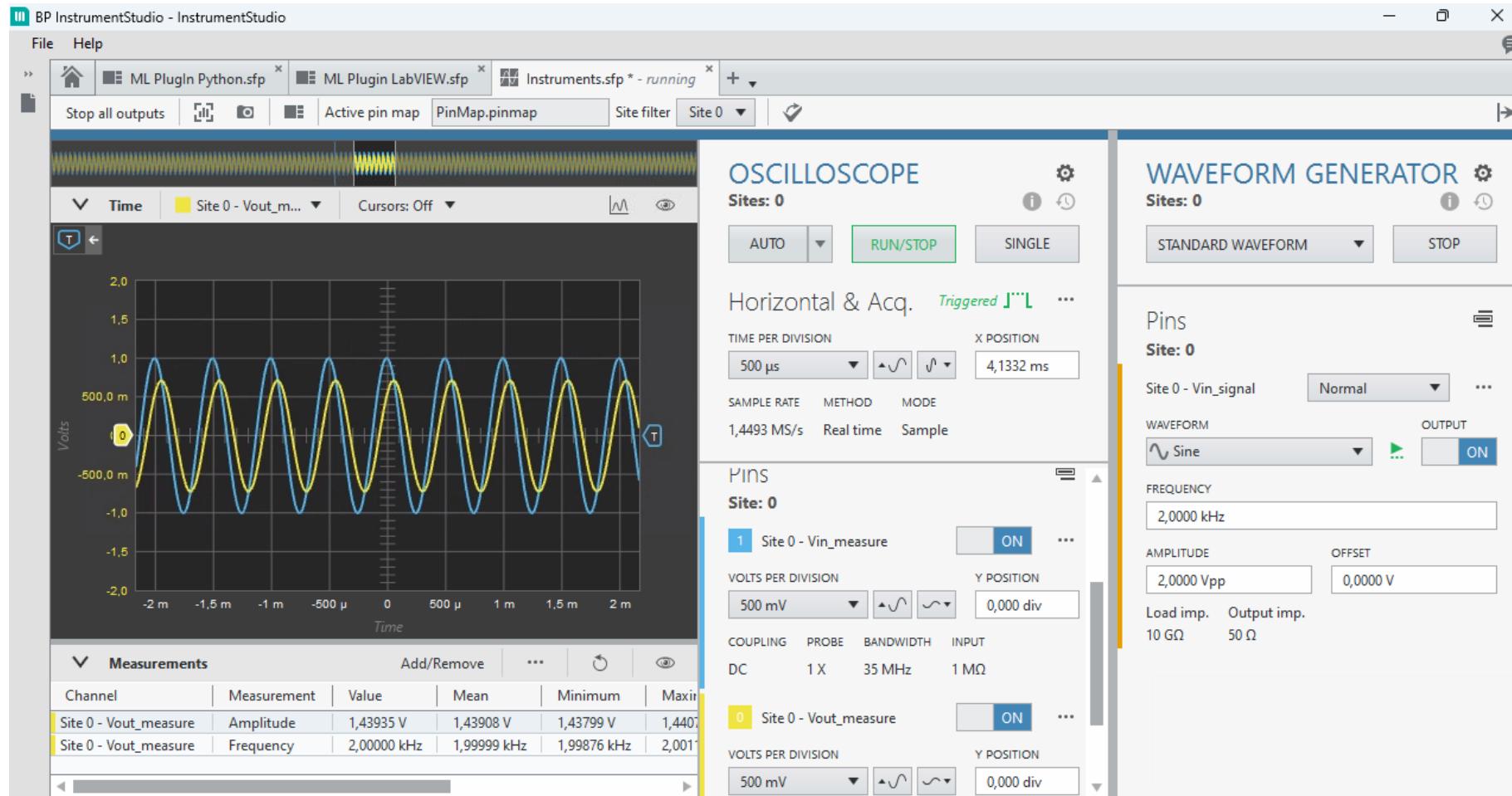
- MeasurementLink Qx/20xx

- Development Environments

- Python
- LabVIEW ≥ 2022

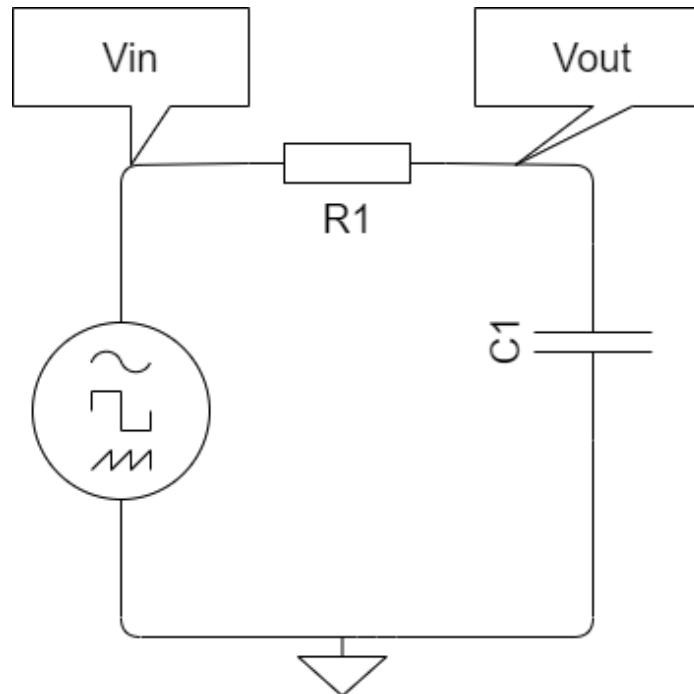


NI InstrumentStudio™

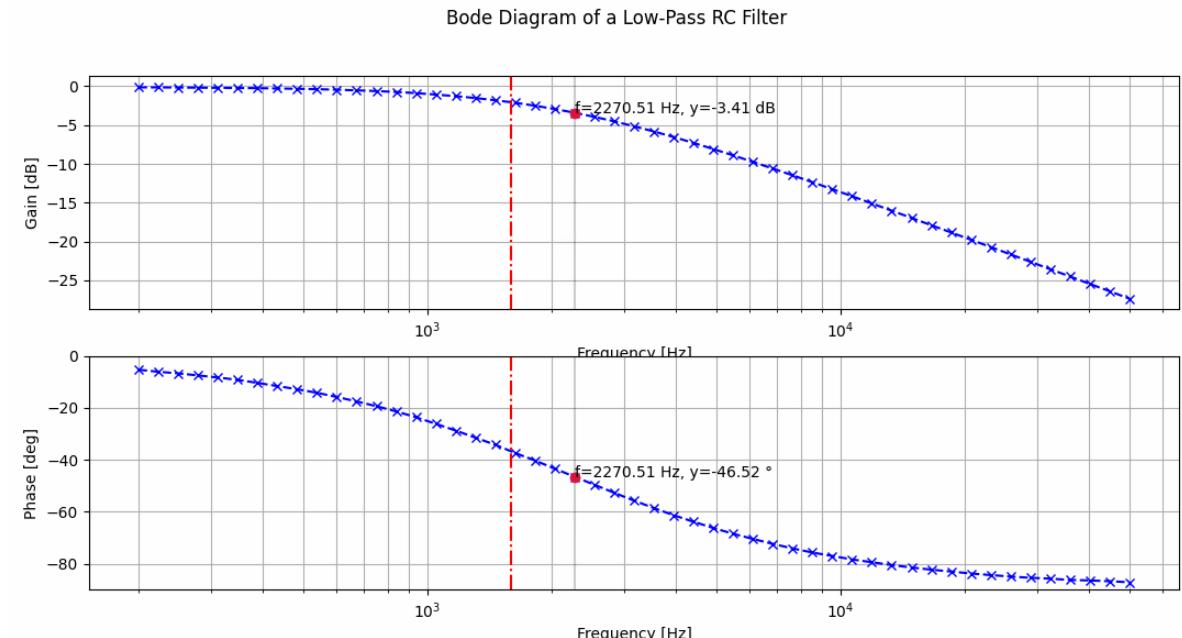


Developing a MeasurementLink Plug-In

Filter Characteristic

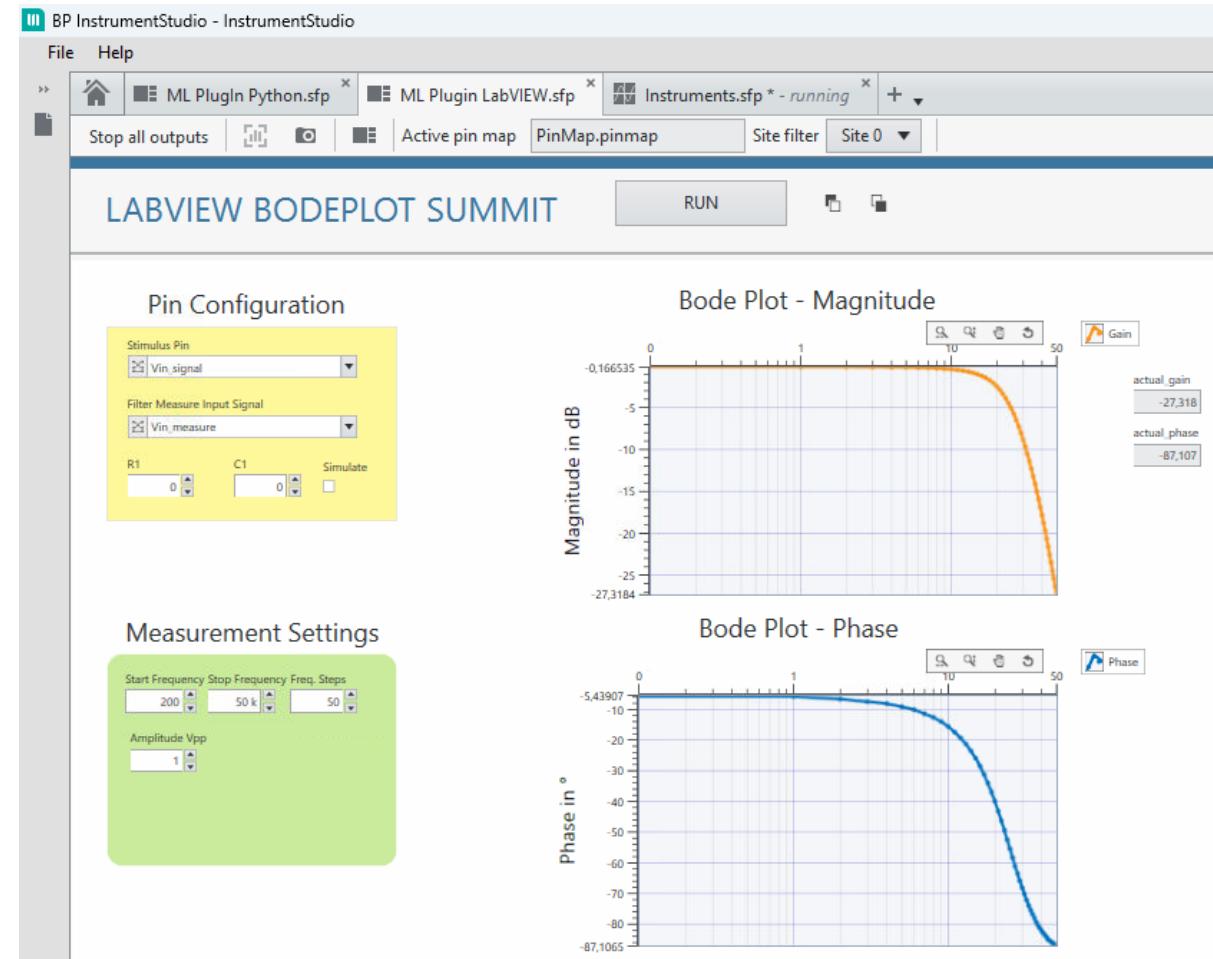


Bodeplot



Developing a MeasurementLink Plug-In

1. Create MeasurementLink Plugin
2. Define Measurement Logic
 - Python & LabVIEW
3. Create PinMap
4. Create Measurement UI
5. Run/Deploy Service
6. Integrate in TestStand



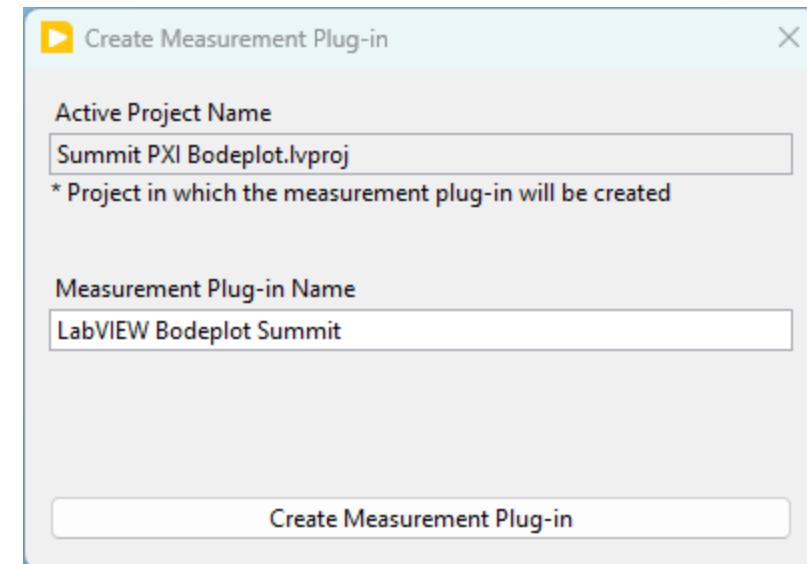
1. Create MeasurementLink PlugIn

Python

```
pip install ni-measurementlink-service  
pip install ni-measurementlink-generator  
  
ni-measurementlink-generator BodePlot
```

NI LabVIEW

1. Create an Empty Project
2. Tools → MeasurementLink → Create



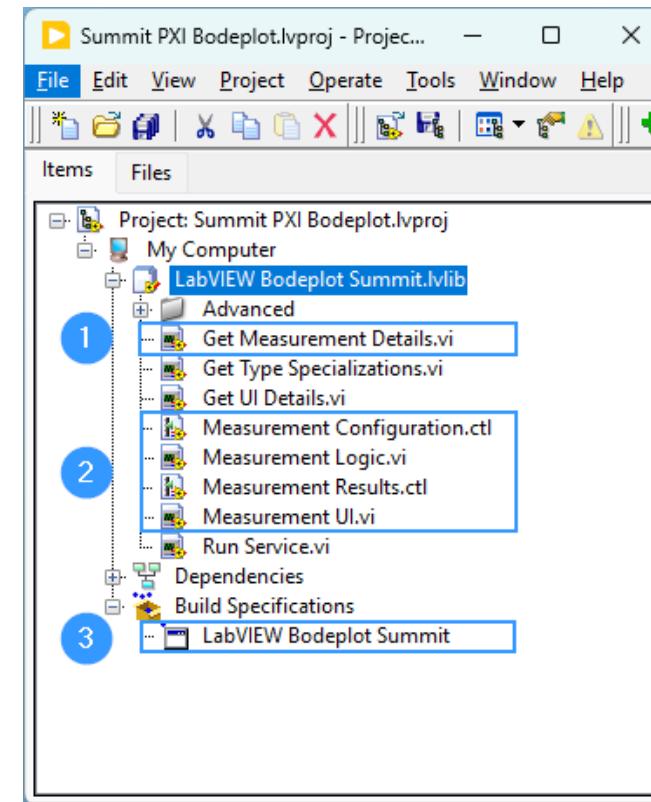
1. MeasurementLink PlugIn Structure

Python

A screenshot of Visual Studio Code showing the Python Bodeplot Summit project structure. The Explorer sidebar shows files like `__pycache__`, `.venv`, `.vscode`, and several Python files including `_init_.py`, `_helpers.py`, `_session_helper.py`, `bodeplot_base.py`, `bodeplot_pxi.py`, `bodeplot_sim.py`, `Measurement UI.measui`, `measurement.py`, `PythonBodeplotSummit.serviceconfig`, `requirements.txt`, `start.bat`, and `teststand_fixture.py`. The `measurement.py` file is open in the editor, displaying Python code for a Bodeplot application.

```
measurement.py - Python Bodeplot Summit - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
measurement.py - Python Bodeplot Summit - Visual Studio Code
EXPLORER PYTHON BODEPLOT SUMMIT
measurement.py > ...
1 """
2 @author: Wolfgang R
3 @description: Demonstrates the usage of Session Manager
4
5 """
6 # import win32file
7 import contextlib
8 import logging
9 import pathlib
10 import sys
11 print(sys.platform)
12 import click
13 import grpc
14 from typing import Tuple
15 import ni_measurementlink_service as nims
16 from _session_helper import create_nifgen_session,
17
18 from bodeplot_pxi import Bodeplot
19 from bodeplot_sim import BodePlotSim
```

NI LabVIEW



2. Creation of Measurement Logic

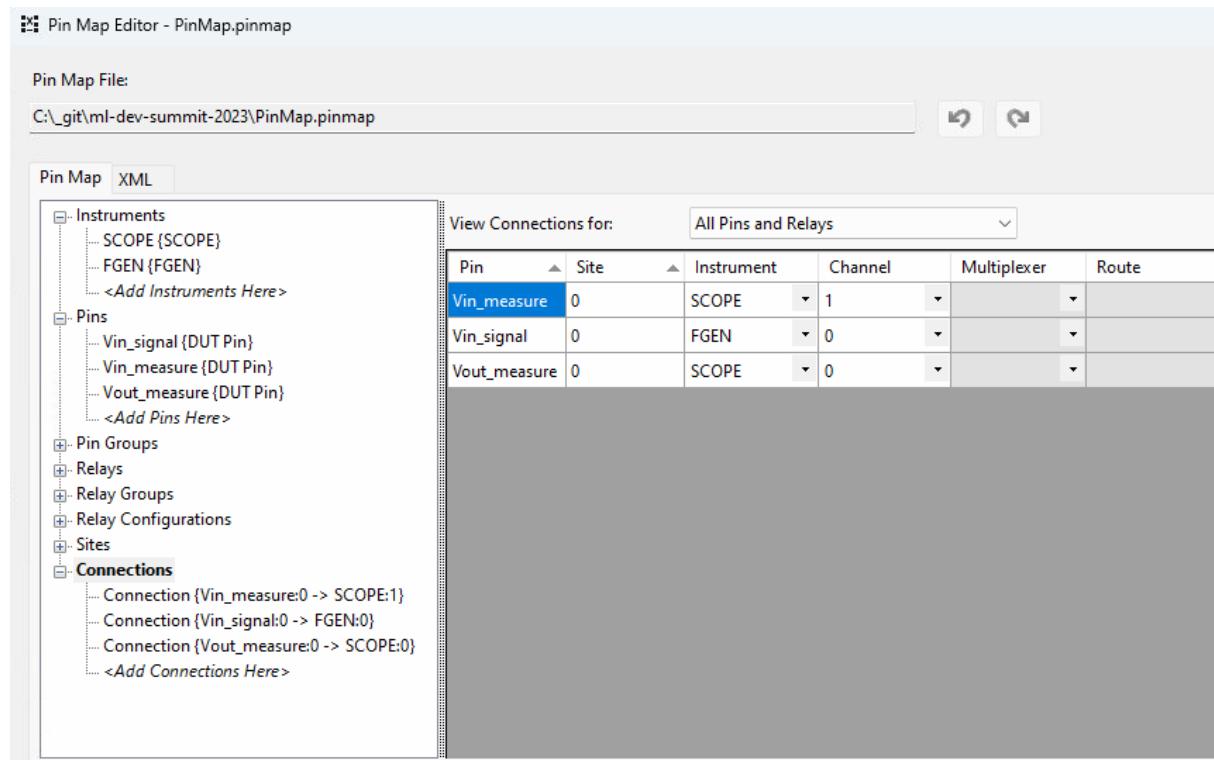
Requires to integrate *framework* code into the measurement code and to define the interface of a measurement code:

1. Reserve Sessions → returns instrument references
2. Perform Measurement
3. Release Session
4. Return Results

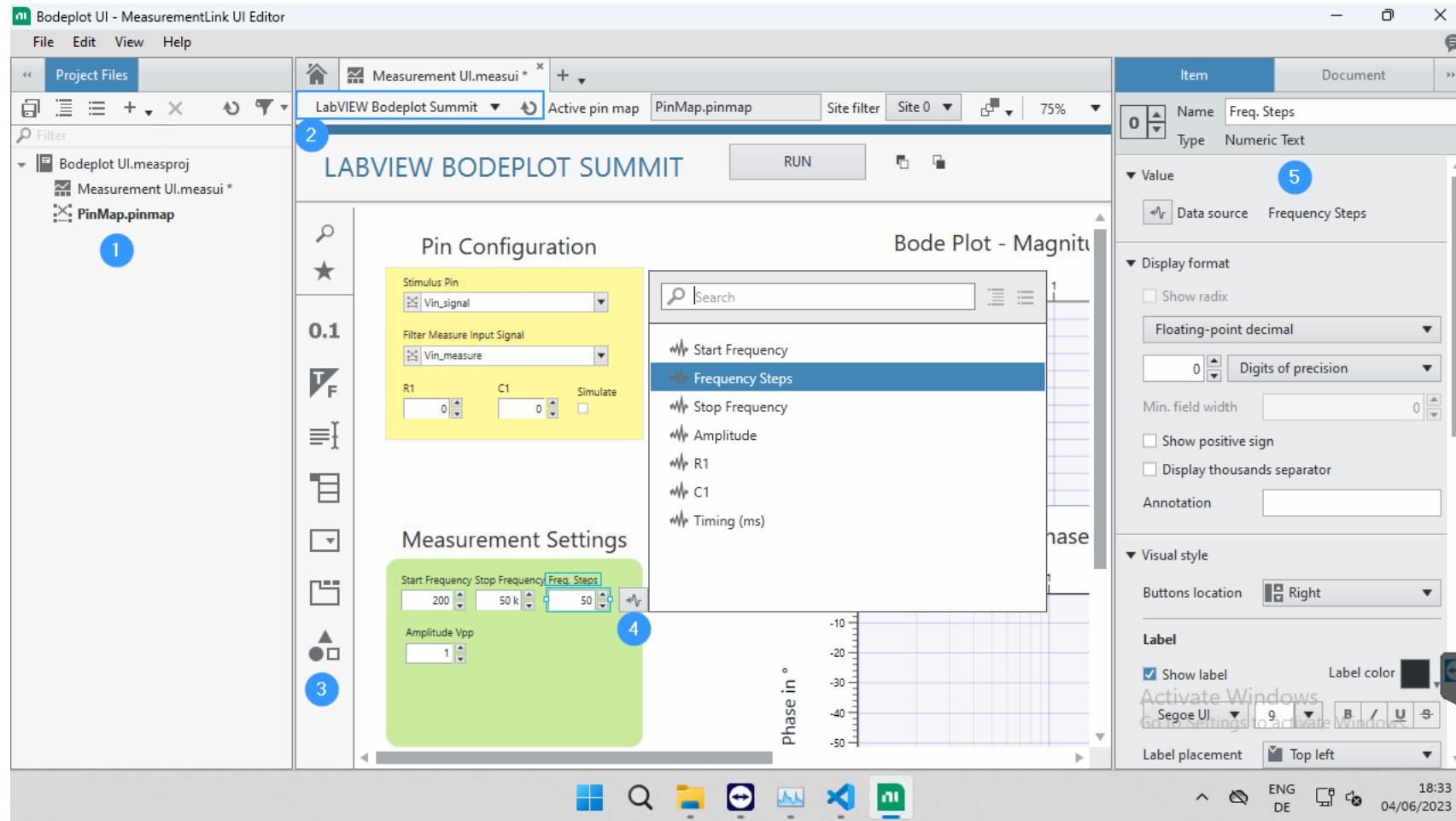
REMARK: We will explore the code during the demonstration. All code can be found here:

3. Create PinMap from InstrumentStudio

A pin map is DUT centric a configuration which maps instrument channels to DUT pins.



4. The MeasurementLink UI Editor™



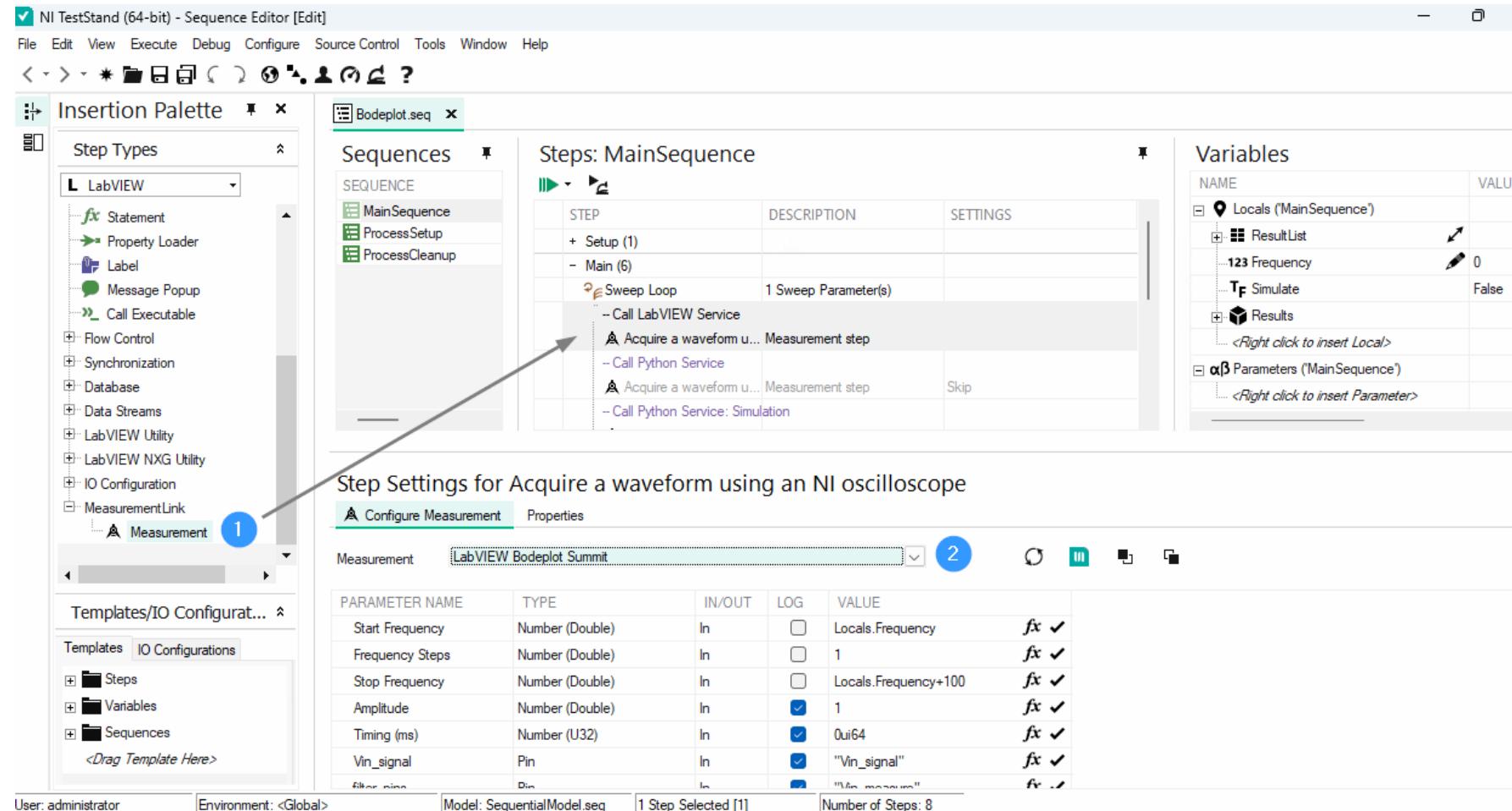
5. Run Service

To debug and run the MeasurementLink PlugIn in LabVIEW run the *Run Service.vi* and in Python run the *measurement.py*.

To deploy a service in LabVIEW an executable can be generated by the build specifications. The output folder of the build specification needs to be copied to
`%ProgramData%\National Instruments\MeasurementLink\Services` .

For Python the entire source code can be copied to a folder in the above mentioned directory.

6. Integrate in TestStand



Take Away

Language Agnostic / Microservices

MeasurementLink is a **powerful framework**, where measurements can be developed and deployed in any programming language into a common framework for interactive and automated workflows.

Complexity vs. Simplicity

The user/test developer experience needs to be improved, since **Session Management** complexifies *Measurement Logic* development. Therefore, framework code has to be added to measurements.

Debug/Deploy workflow

It is seamlessly possible to switch between development and deployment code.

Disclaimer

All code is publicly available and based on documentation provided by NI (see references).

Software Versions

- LabVIEW 2023 Q3 (64-Bit)
- MeasurementLink 2023 Q2
- InstrumentStudio 2023 Q2
- NI TestStand 2022 Q4 (64-Bit)
- Python 3.9

Library Versions

- LabVIEW gRPC Library 1.0.0.1
- LabVIEW gRPC Servicer 1.0.0.1
- MeasurementLink Generator 1.0.0.1
- MeasurementLink Service 1.1.0.1

Acknowledgments

In order to make this presentation possible I want to thank the following people for their support and inspiration:

- Andreas Kreiseder
- Erik Pirolt, NXP
- Marvin Landrum, NI
- Ryan Friedman, NI

References

- [1] GRPC.io. (2023) Introduction to gRPC | gRPC. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://grpc.io/docs/what-is-grpc/introduction/>
- [2] NI (2023) GitHub - ni/grpc-labview: gRPC client and server support for LabVIEW. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://github.com/ni/grpc-labview>
- [3] NI (2023) Releases · ni/measurementlink-python. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://github.com/ni/measurementlink-python>
- [4] NI. (2023) GitHub - ni/measurementlink-labview: LabVIEW client, template, and examples for MeasurementLink. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://github.com/ni/measurementlink-labview>
- [5] NI. (2023) MeasurementLink Overview - NI. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://www.ni.com/docs/de-DE/bundle/measurementlink/page/measurementlink.html>
- [6] NI. (2023) Was ist InstrumentStudio. Retrieved June 04, 2023, from <https://www.ni.com/de-at/shop/electronic-test-instrumentation/application-software-for-electronic-test-and-instrumentation-category/instrumentstudio.html>