

### **Target Audience Deep Dive**

- Retired Couples (60+): Often living on fixed incomes in suburban or rural homes (many own detached or semi-detached houses). They feel squeezed by rising bills on a pension. They distrust "too good to be true" schemes (the red flags of free solar offers 1). Many see solar as a secure investment in retirement: one user noted solar is "brilliant for people who are approaching retirement as an investment with returns completely independent of the stock market" 2. Past experiences include paying large heating bills or being on capped incomes; their hope is long-term savings and security in their "golden years." They fear being "at the mercy" of energy companies but feel pride in reducing bills for grandchildren's sake.
- Working-Class & Middle-Class Families (30–50s): Middle-income parents in semi-detached or terraced homes, often in towns. They feel chronic economic pressure juggling mortgages, childcare and climbing fuel costs. Attitudes: angry at the "Big Six" energy firms and skeptical of hard-sell tactics. A mother in a UK forum confessed "I simply can't afford £450 a month in April" as prices rose 3 4 . They've had distressing experiences (e.g. sudden bill hikes from a fixed deal ending 3 4 ). Their fears include "not having enough for food" if bills rise further, and being trapped in debt. Motivated by frustration and necessity, they want straightforward savings: one user resolved "we need to get this energy bill down a lot!" 3 .
- **Green-Conscious Younger Homeowners (20s–30s):** Often first-time buyers or couples in modern housing (flats and new-builds) earning mid-high incomes. They care about the planet and innovation. Demographically, a UK study found that "considerers" of solar skew young (49% under 35) and largely female <sup>5</sup>. Their attitudes are pro-renewables but they still expect value. They fear missing out on technology or subsidies. Many have been burned by misleading online ads ("same BS AI voice and stock footage" <sup>6</sup>) and want proof. They hope to be seen as savvy and "doing their bit" one user said solar gave "energy independence from massive price swings" <sup>7</sup> (even though they meant it mathematically). Their "light bulb" moment is often environmental guilt or watching neighbors install panels and cut bills.
- Budget-Sensitive First-Time Buyers (20s–30s): Younger couples with tighter budgets (perhaps in entry-level homes). Likely on lower credit or modest incomes. They worry intensely about upfront cost, ROI and trust. Attitudes: cautious, hungry for deals, quick to suspect scams (as one skeptical person noted distrust of flashy ads 6). Their fear is "wasting money" "We'll never make the money back." They often delay buying upgrades. A common motivation is saving on essentials: they think, "It's just a calculator, let's see" and look for "try it free" opportunities. Emotional triggers include seeing bills skyrocket or government incentives expiring, plus pride in getting a bargain and smart savings.
- Homeowners Upgrading for Resale/EPC (40s-60s): Established owners (often dual-income without kids or empty nesters) in larger houses, investing in home improvements. Demographics: middle-to-high income, sometimes using savings or equity. Attitudes: pragmatic they see solar as a value-add. They worry about the right timing (wanting a quick payback) and often want reassurances that the system will be transferable to buyers. Some recall past home projects (loft conversions, double glazing) and fear "being taken for a ride." Hopes: higher property value, better EPC, greener appeal to buyers. Fears: panel leases scaring buyers ("I

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would never buy a house with leased panels" is a common quip). They're motivated by maximizing sale price and efficiency, thinking "even if I move in 5 years, it helps the EPC now."

**Demographic Insight:** A UK study found that current solar owners ("Adopters") are mostly older and affluent (53% over 55, 48% in high social grade) <sup>5</sup>, whereas those just considering solar skew younger (49% under 35, 61% female) <sup>8</sup>. This suggests that the **retired & established wealthier homeowners** are already leading in solar uptake, while **younger, tech-savvy** owners are the key growth market.

# **Existing Solutions & Frustrations**

- Competing Installers & Comparison Sites: Major players (Octopus Solar, E.ON Next, SolarSave competitors) promise ease but often draw suspicion. Many complain that big providers subcontract cheaply. One installer-reviewer warned: "Don't go to the likes of E.ON and Octopus we've repaired terrible installs by their subcontractors. We quoted cheaper than E.ON's quote." 9 . Comparison websites (like CompareSolar) help one customer noted that after getting three vetted quotes, they chose based on trust and ROI 10 11 . Positive reviews say "no pushy sales, clear pricing" after a scary history of shady deals 10 .
- Free-Solar & Hard-Sell Scams: Victims report "free assessment" offers turn out to be scams 1 6 . Forums overflow with warnings: "Typical solar scam avoid. If it looks too good to be true, it is" 12 . People recall sneaky calls "offered a free solar panel assessment" that turn into high-pressure pitches 1 12 . One UK user complained about incessant ads: "These damn adverts keep popping up... I'm more confused about the legitimacy... they all have the same BS AI voice and stock footage." 6 . There's broad mistrust: "loads of scams around this industry" 12 . This history makes homeowners very wary of unsolicited solar contacts, feeling "they are taking us for fools" as one campaign group put it 13 .
- Energy-Saving Gadgets & Upgrades: Many households try smaller fixes first. Smart meters, insulation, LED bulbs they help but don't eliminate bills. Government schemes like ECO4 or Green Homes Grants often frustrate. For example, one saver wrote: "ECO4 is all-or-nothing: you cannot request just the solar without the other measures" 14, and noted his EPC grade actually disqualified him. Similarly, Smart Export Guarantee (SEG) payments are known but thin (often ~5p/kWh); customers grumble that "FI-Tariffs are tiny and keep getting cut." Some recall free radiator sensors or dubious "energy-saving" products that under-delivered. The bottom line: people like the idea of grants and gadgets, but resent the complexity and low payback. As one forum member sighed, "My energy co told me to apply myself for grants... but I'm wary of clicking 'apply here' links." 15
- Trust & Installation Process: Past horror stories haunt buyers: leaks and shoddy installs from poor contractors abound on forums. One homeowner shared how the solar firm "sold our details to all and sundry, then went bust" 16. Others warn to "keep clear of company X nothing but shoddy workmanship" 17. The result is deep skepticism: many will only move forward with MCS-accredited installers or referrals. Trustpilot reviews echo this: one user "had heard too many horror stories about dodgy solar companies, pushy sales and overpriced installs, so I was wary. But using a vetted service gave me confidence no hidden costs, no sales pressure" 10. In short, the market-level frustration is that solar works, but finding a trustworthy installer is a minefield "I couldn't be happier with the outcome" said a relieved customer after choosing carefully 10.

#### **Pain Points & Emotional Hooks**

- "We were paying £300 a month and still freezing in winter... enough was enough." (Paraphrased from one mother: "I simply can't afford £450 a month in April. We've cut every corner and the only place left is our food budget" <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> .) This captures raw frustration with soaring bills and helplessness.
- "The bills kept creeping up and I felt powerless." Many express this sentiment: each price cap rise and fix expiration felt like the rug being pulled. One UK saver agonized as their fixed rate ended: "New deal is £600! I know the cap is going up... I'm best just sticking with variable... but if it goes up by £150, it will cause us real issues." 3 4.
- "It's not fair they make billions while we freeze." Homeowners resent Big Energy profiting from the crisis. Campaigners point out companies have "pocketed over £500 billion in profits since 2020" 18 while people suffer. This fuels anger: one spokesperson quipped that energy giants celebrate 'Awesome April' off consumers' misery 19 . Customers often feel cheated by regulators ("taking us for April fools" as one report put it 13).
- "I want to beat the system." Many talk about solar as a way to fight back. One forum user said, "Energy is the big issue for the 2020s. Having your own source is probably wise." 20 . Solar owners report pride in being self-sufficient charging an EV or avoiding peak rates. For example, a retiree wrote how excess solar charges their electric car and water heater, even selling extra power back to the grid 21 . They feel savvy and self-reliant: "We use excess to charge the EV and heat water... then sell it back to the grid!" 21 .
- "The fear of missing out." There's a growing narrative that neighbors and peers are quietly switching. Homeowners are curious when they see others cutting bills or hear about community schemes. Taglines like "What your energy company doesn't want you to know" or "Why your neighbours are quietly switching to solar" play on FOMO. Underlying this is a sense that solar might be the "secret weapon" a "hidden tech in your roof" that rivals fear.

## **Objections & Internal Dialogue**

- "Solar doesn't work in the UK." This old myth persists. In reality, experts debunk it: "Solar panels are useless in the UK it's too cloudy"? False the UK gets enough daylight comparable to central Europe <sup>22</sup>. As one installer blog notes, "Modern solar panels produce energy even on overcast days… the UK has sufficient annual daylight to make solar highly effective" <sup>22</sup>. Customers remain unconvinced until they see data or a neighbor's bills. Overcoming this requires proof (like showing winter vs summer output charts) or talking ROI, not weather.
- "We'll never recoup the money." A common fear. Homeowners think panels are expensive with payback "taking forever." One skeptic said bluntly "No, not financially. It's not optimal finances" <sup>23</sup>. Overcoming this means concrete quotes and scenarios: case studies and calculators. For example, a UK panel user showed their payback drop to ~5.5 years as prices rose <sup>21</sup>. Testimonials help: "Once I had 3 quotes, I picked the one with good ROI… so far so good, I'm saving money every month" <sup>11</sup>. Highlighting grants or 0% financing also helps ease the sting.
- "It's too much hassle/hassle." People worry about scaffolding, permits, and holidaying installers. They think of failed past renovations. This objection is eased by simplifying the process: "free quotes, MCS-certified installers handle everything". One happy homeowner praised a service: "They took the hassle out of finding quotes... each pro was MCS certified... it was no-obligation and free." <sup>24</sup> (Solar Guide marketing text). Real user reviews mimic this: "CompareSolar helped us find installers class service! I had wanted solar for years but never bit the bullet... once I understood the process, I got trusted quotes and now I'm saving money each month." <sup>11</sup>.

- "My house/roof isn't suitable." People worry about shade, orientation, or age of roof. Installers counter with options (batteries, ground-mounts) and the fact that "most UK homes are suitable". Local examples help: neighbors in similar homes get panels. One UK engineer even suggests ruggeding out non-ideal roofs or using battery storage to maximize any output. This doubt often melts when told there's a free home survey or a simulator "just to check" the microcommitment to try the calculator cures much of this skepticism.
- "It's another lead-gen scam." Deep distrust of marketing means many think the landing page and calculator are "just a trick" to sell them something. To overcome this, the copy must promise real value: "No pushy sales, no obligation just information." Testimonials of real people help. As one customer joked about a panel service: "If you're worried about getting ripped off, this (vetted installer network) is the way to go." 10. Reinforce that clicking the calculator is harmless "just getting a number, no strings attached." Use phrases like "Let's see what you qualify for," and ensure privacy is protected.

# **Curiosity, Conspiracy & Hidden Truths**

- "What Energy Companies Don't Want You to Know": There's a strong narrative that Big Energy earns obscene profits while consumers freeze. Headlines like "Energy giants pocket £500bn profits" <sup>18</sup> fuel this. Ads can play on this by hinting solar undercuts their business model. For example: "Every pound the energy giants make is one more penny you've lost. Learn the one secret they hate." Surveys and activists note consumers feel deceived: "They are taking us for fools" <sup>25</sup>. Copy can tease, "Discover why the energy companies celebrate while families suffer and how your roof can fight back."
- "Why neighbors are quietly going solar." Social proof in action: when one household adopts, it often triggers others. A provocative hook: "Your neighbour just did this one thing and cut their bills. Are you still in the dark?" Community is powerful. In Facebook or local ads, mention area adoption (e.g. "X hundred homes in Surrey already switched"). People trust knowing "others like me are doing it."
- Hidden Tech & Secret Savings: Frame solar panels as a high-tech stealth gadget on the roof. Taglines like "The roof hidden powerhouse—earning you money while the sun shines." Or "The secret battery in your roof". People love exclusivity: "Unlock the 'free fuel' your roof produces." Curiosity hooks about "hidden features" of solar (like selling back to the grid, battery efficiency) can open cold traffic. Another angle: mistrust government or market failures "Big energy wants you to pay more but the real power lies on your roof." Past scams (like free panels for references) can be contrasted with Solar Save's transparent approach.
- Past Scams vs Solar Save: Remind them of the infamous "free solar scam" schemes, then pivot: "Unlike those callous free-panel tricks, Solar Save's calculator is just a tool to help YOU no catch." Emphasize differences: vetted installers, MCS accreditation, clear ROI. If customers have heard of the "Solar Together" group-buy scheme or big utilities offering deals, mention how Solar Save improves on them (e.g. smaller service, personal touch).

# **Motivations Behind Completing the Calculator**

• Curiosity & Low Commitment: The calculator must promise an outcome that's tempting: big savings, ROI, easy payback. Phrases like "See your home's solar potential in 30 seconds" or "Instant

savings estimate – no cost or obligation" entice clicking. The micro-decision is "it costs nothing to see". Emotions: hope of doing something, slight thrill of unlocking secret data about your house.

- Language & Emotions: Use casual, excited tone: "Imagine £800 off your bills..." or "Just curious how much you could save?" The benefit (lower bills, greener home, bigger home value) must leap out. Words like "discover," "imagine," "instant estimate" trigger action. Mention the calculator as "a quick quiz for your home" psychologically it's just "just give address, get answer". Reduce friction: no technical jargon, no pressure.
- **Beliefs & Curiosity:** Homeowners often think "I should do something, but is it worth it?" The calculator becomes proof: "Maybe I'll be surprised it's just info." Past examples: personal finance calculators (mortgage, tax) get clicks because people like personalized answers. Position the calculator similarly: "Curious how much YOU can save?".
- **Promise & Triggers:** The promise might be "Find out your free energy allowance from the sun," or "Exact savings you're leaving on the table." It triggers FOMO and envy: "What if I had done this already?" Emphasize speed and ease: "Done in 1 minute." Possibly offer a benefit for completion, e.g. "You'll also get a free report with tips."
- **Successful Analogies:** In finance, "what's your credit score" calculators drive leads. In energy, "check your solar potential" can be similar. For instance, tax credit or pension calculators get attention. People click because "it's just numbers for now" exactly the posture we want.

**Sources:** This research draws on UK forums and reviews. For example, one MoneySavingExpert poster despaired "I simply can't afford £450 a month in April" <sup>3</sup>; a homeowner warned "loads of scams around this industry" <sup>12</sup>; others praised vetting services for avoiding "dodgy solar companies" <sup>10</sup>. Academic research also shows solar considerers are mainly young (49% under 35) <sup>8</sup>. These raw insights – the anger, hopes and distrust – will guide the copy: using real voices like "we've been paying [huge bills] and enough is enough" to spark emotional resonance. Each quote and statistic above helps craft hooks, address objections and highlight motivations that move homeowners from anxious onlookers to eager leads.

1 12 16 Solar panel assessment scam? — MoneySavingExpert Forum

https://forums.moneysavingexpert.com/discussion/6606790/solar-panel-assessment-scam

<sup>2</sup> <sup>7</sup> <sup>20</sup> <sup>21</sup> <sup>23</sup> Are solar panels worth it in the UK? : r/AskUK

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- <sup>6</sup> Is this "UK Solar Panel" thing a scam? Not interested in the product, just curious. : r/Scams https://www.reddit.com/r/Scams/comments/1g5mi8p/is\_this\_uk\_solar\_panel\_thing\_a\_scam\_not/
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