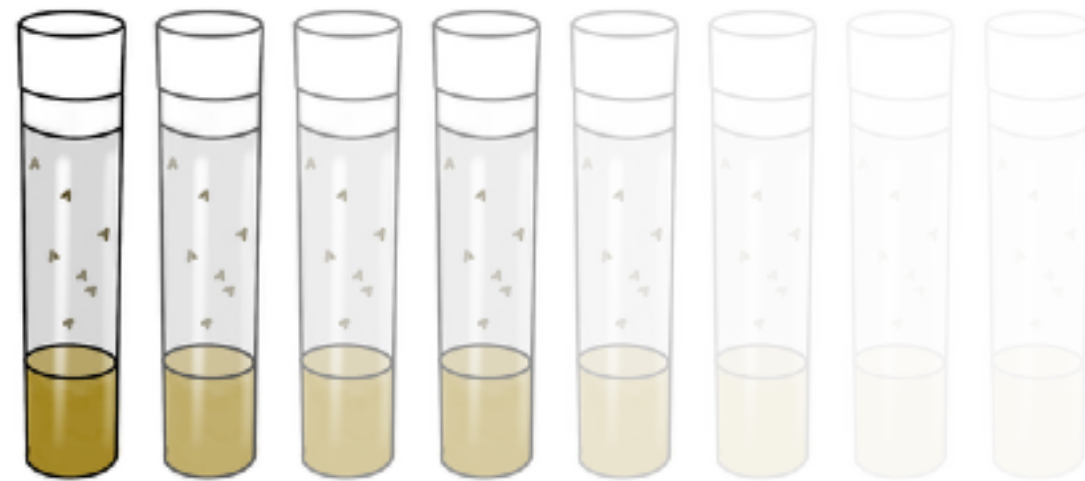
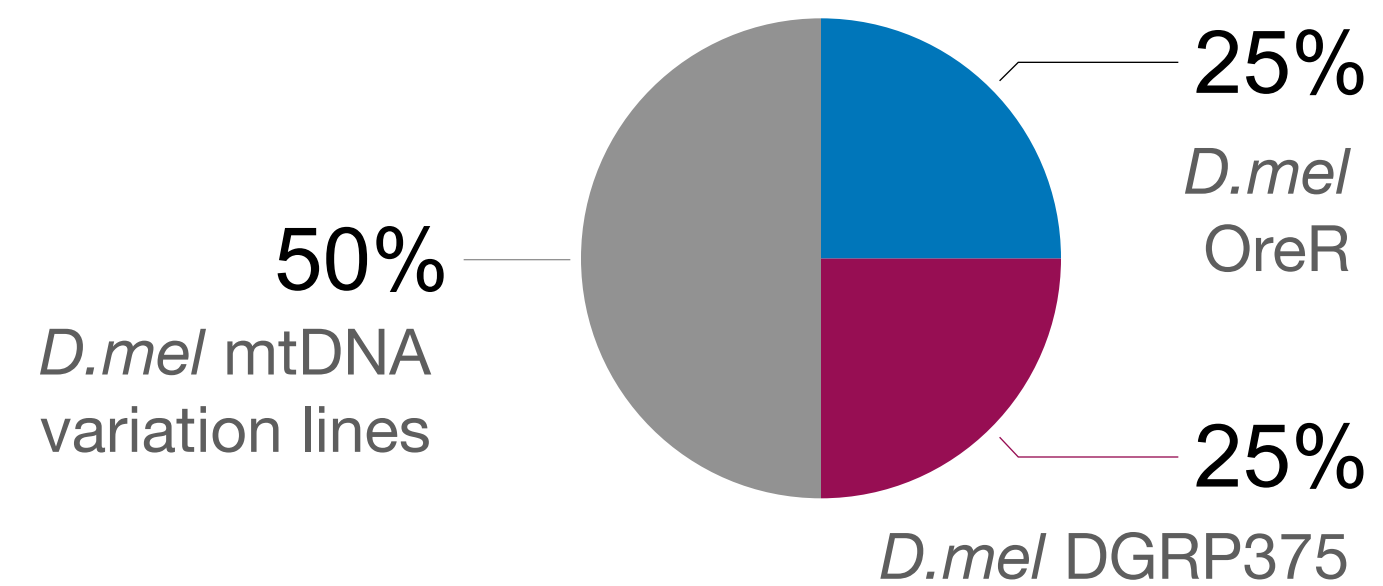


Experimental evolution of mitonuclear lines

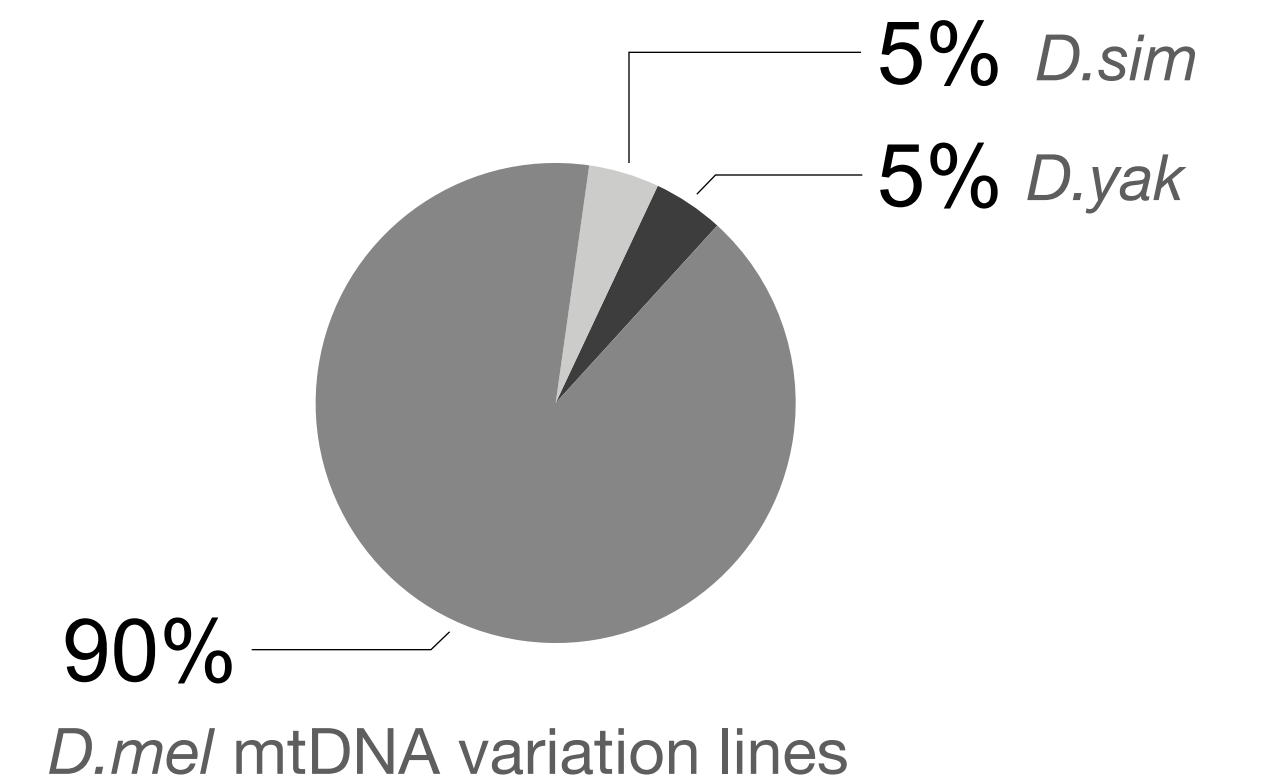
42 F1 mitonuclear lines



Nuclear composition

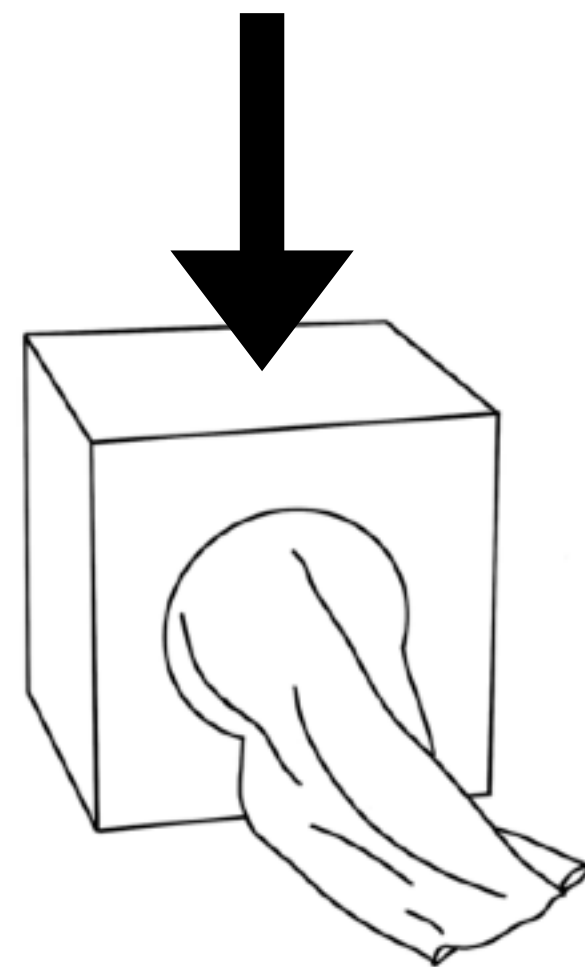
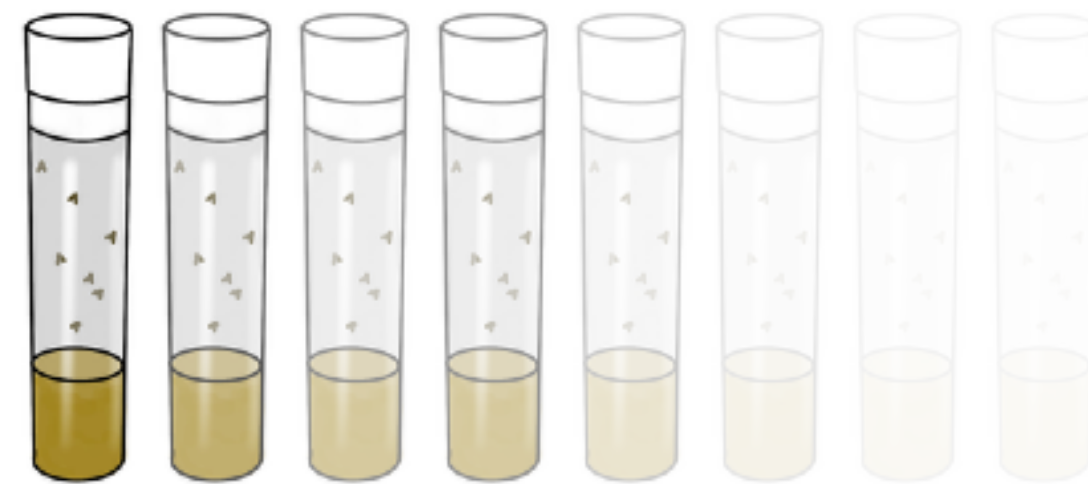


Mitochondrial composition



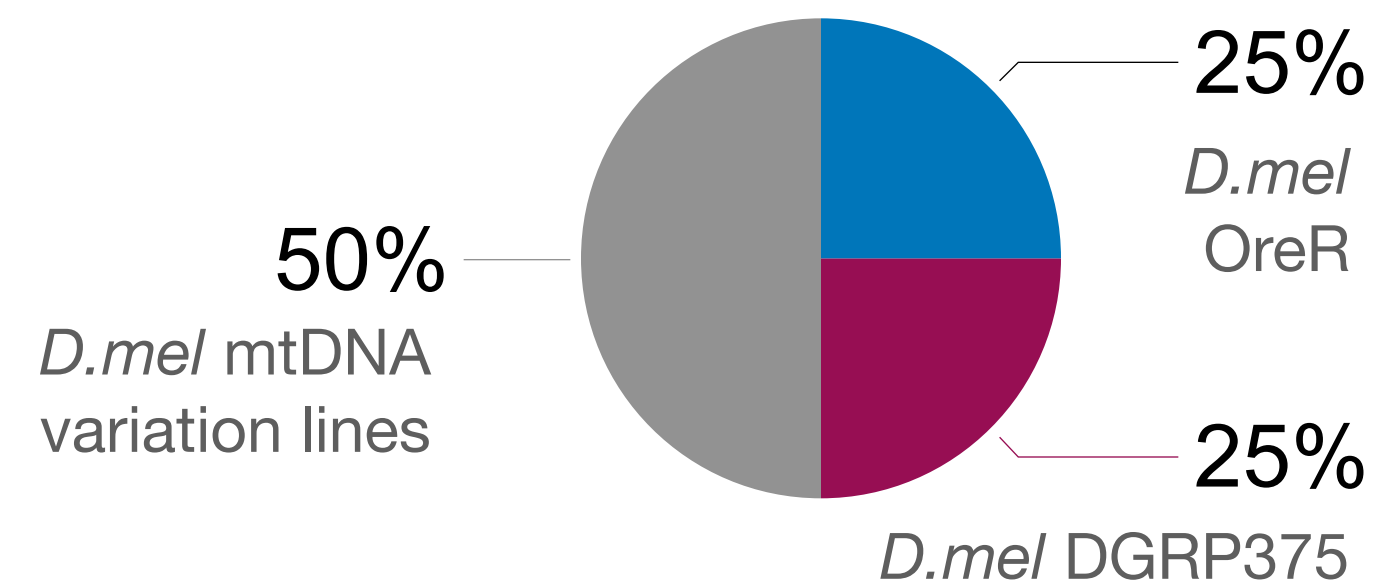
Experimental evolution of mitonuclear lines

x42 F1 mitonuclear lines

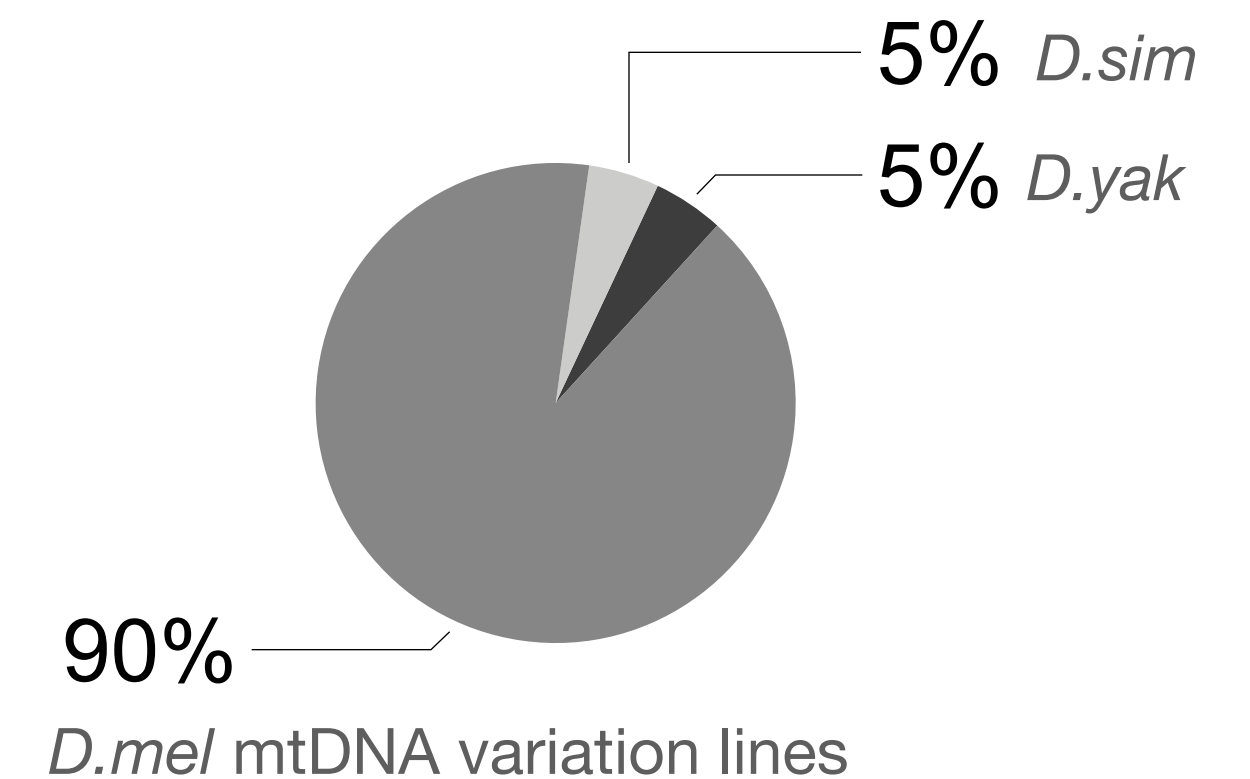


lines freely mix

Nuclear composition



Mitochondrial composition



Recombine for 20 generations

~ 1 year

Selection experiment on **rotenone** for >30 generations

~ 1.5 years