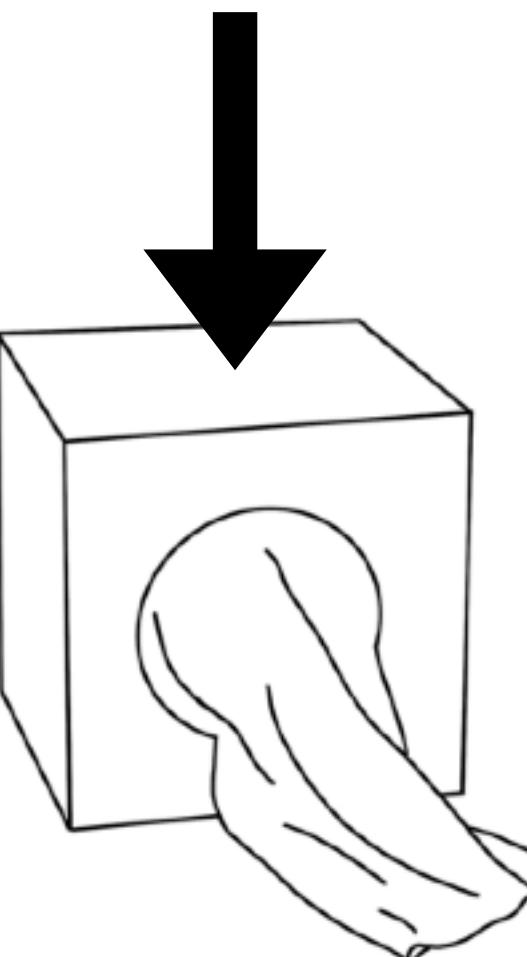
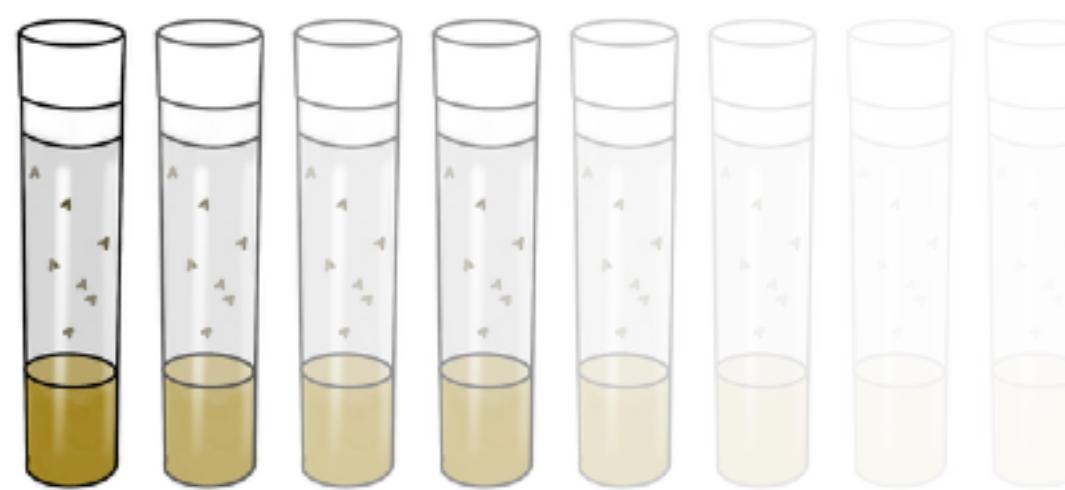
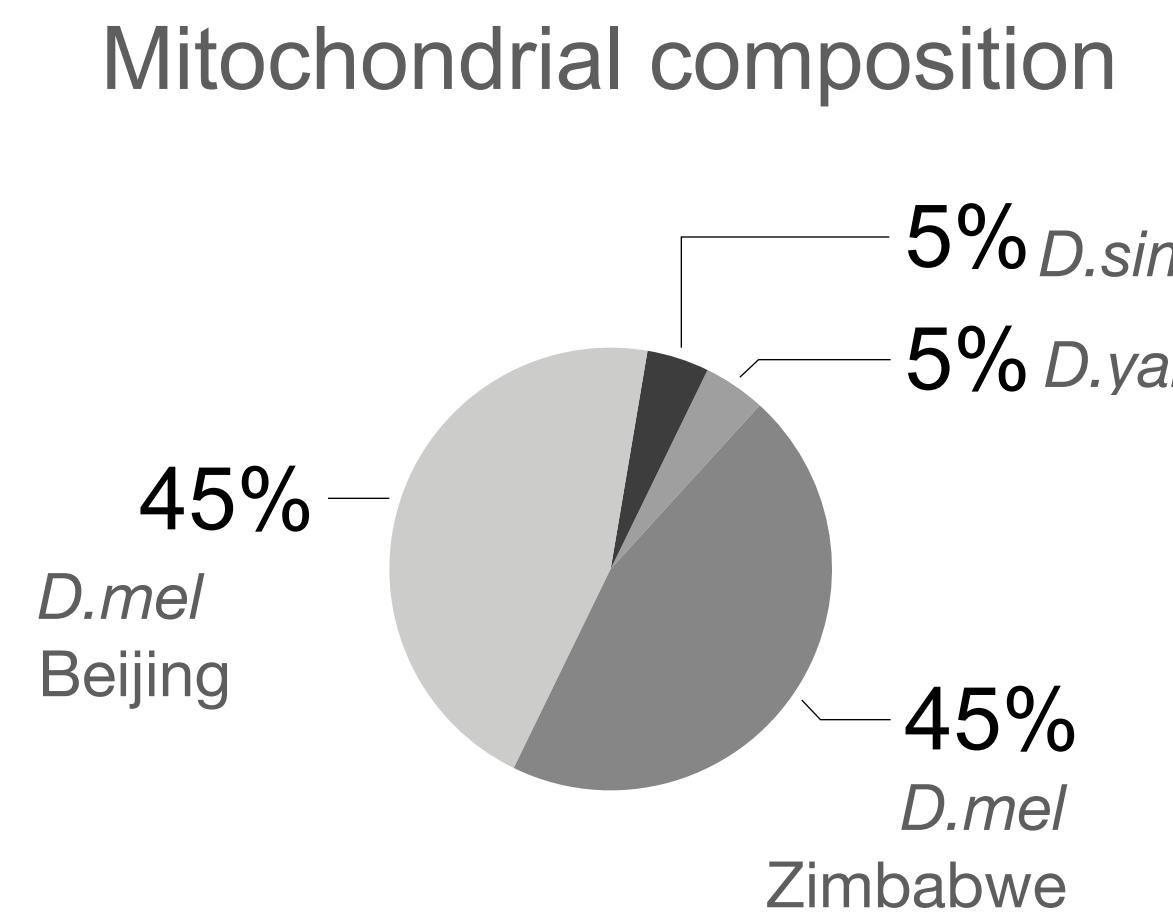
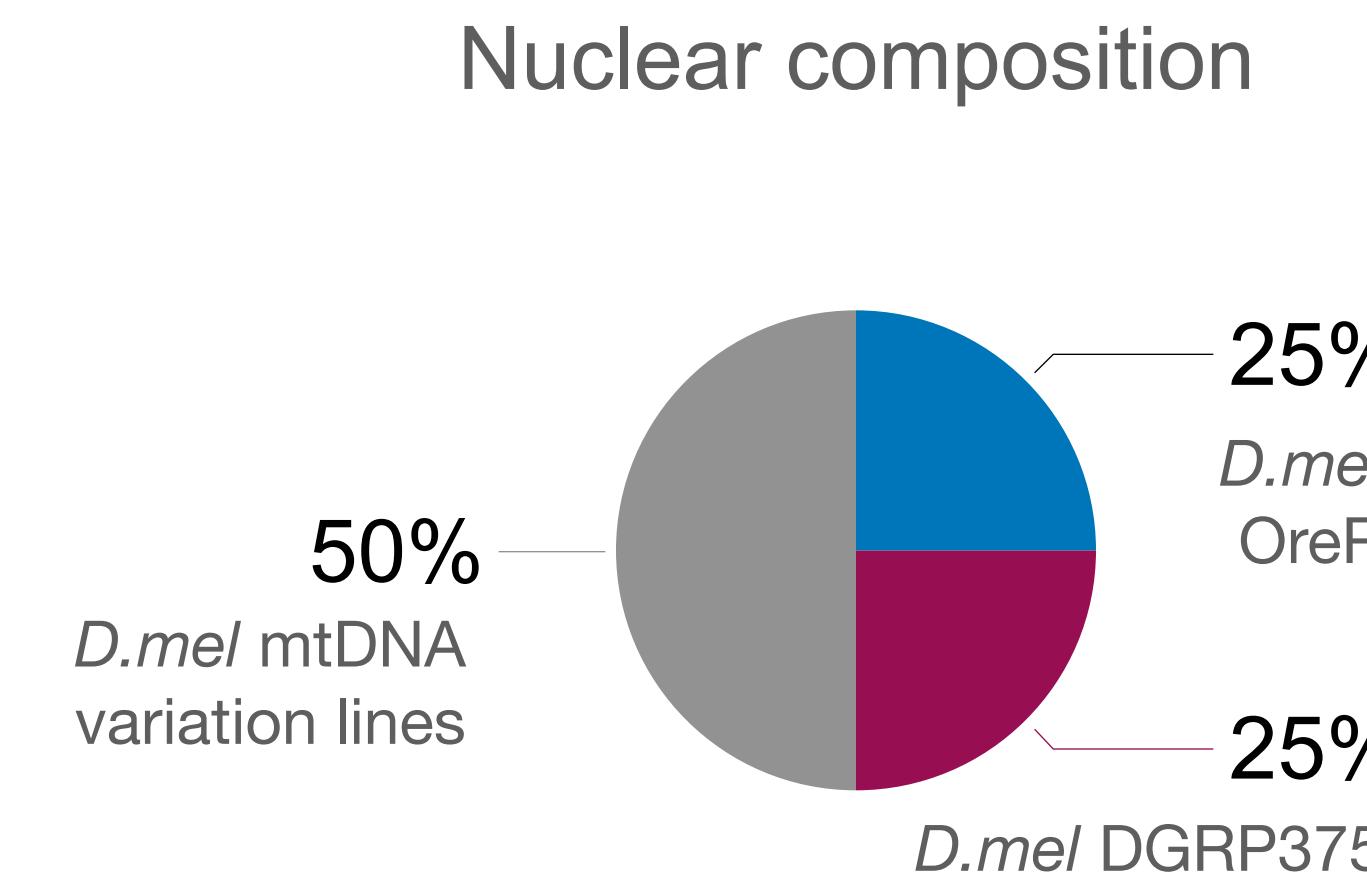


Experimental evolution of mitonuclear lines

44 F1 mitonuclear lines

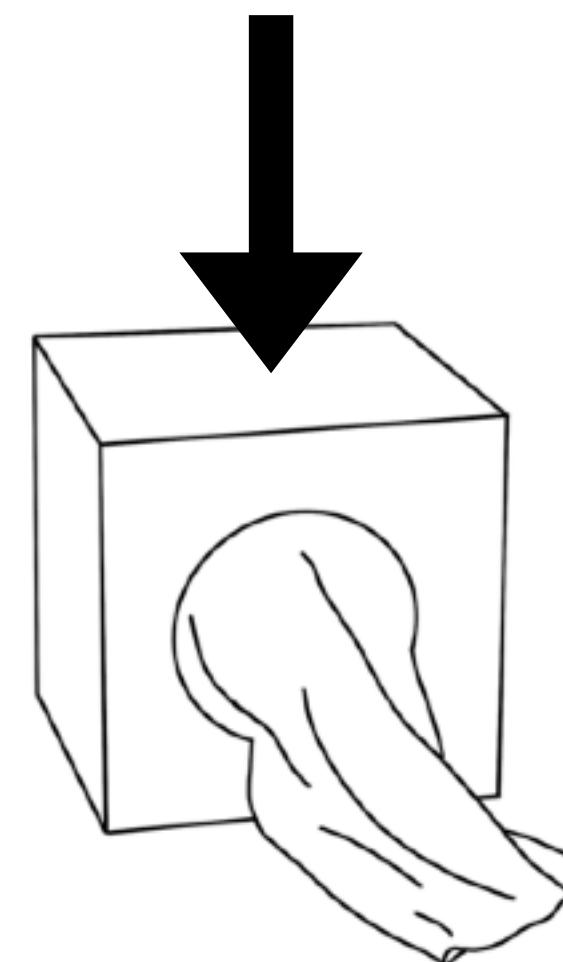
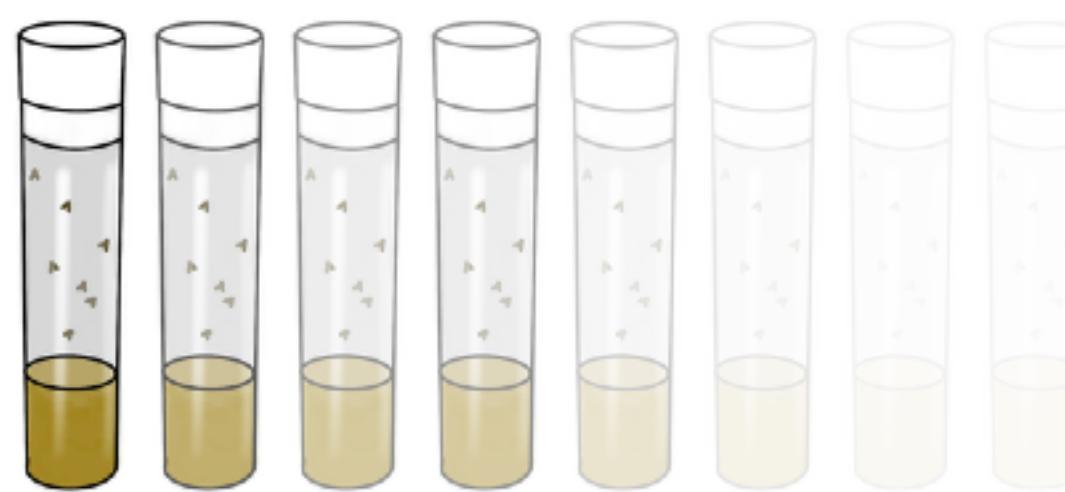


lines freely mix

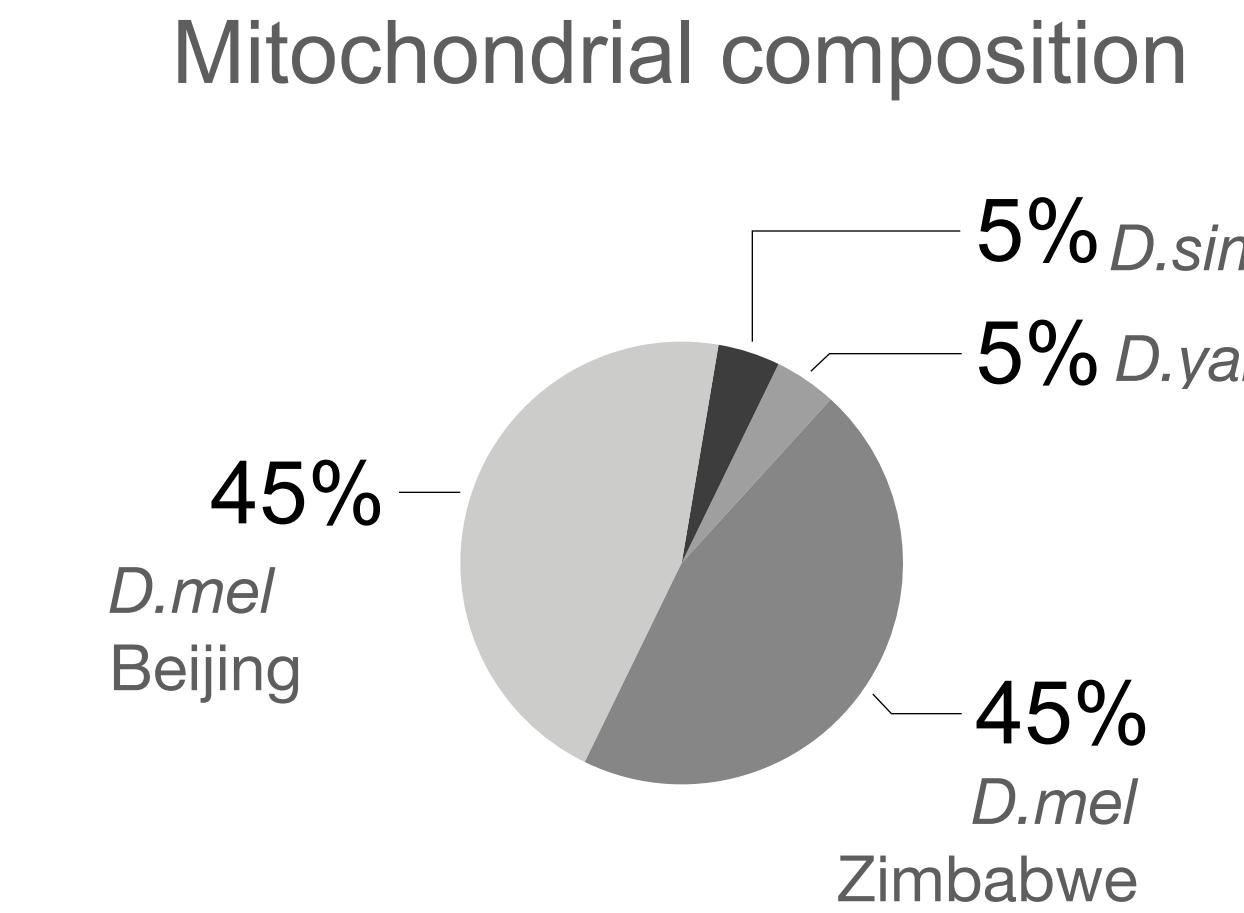
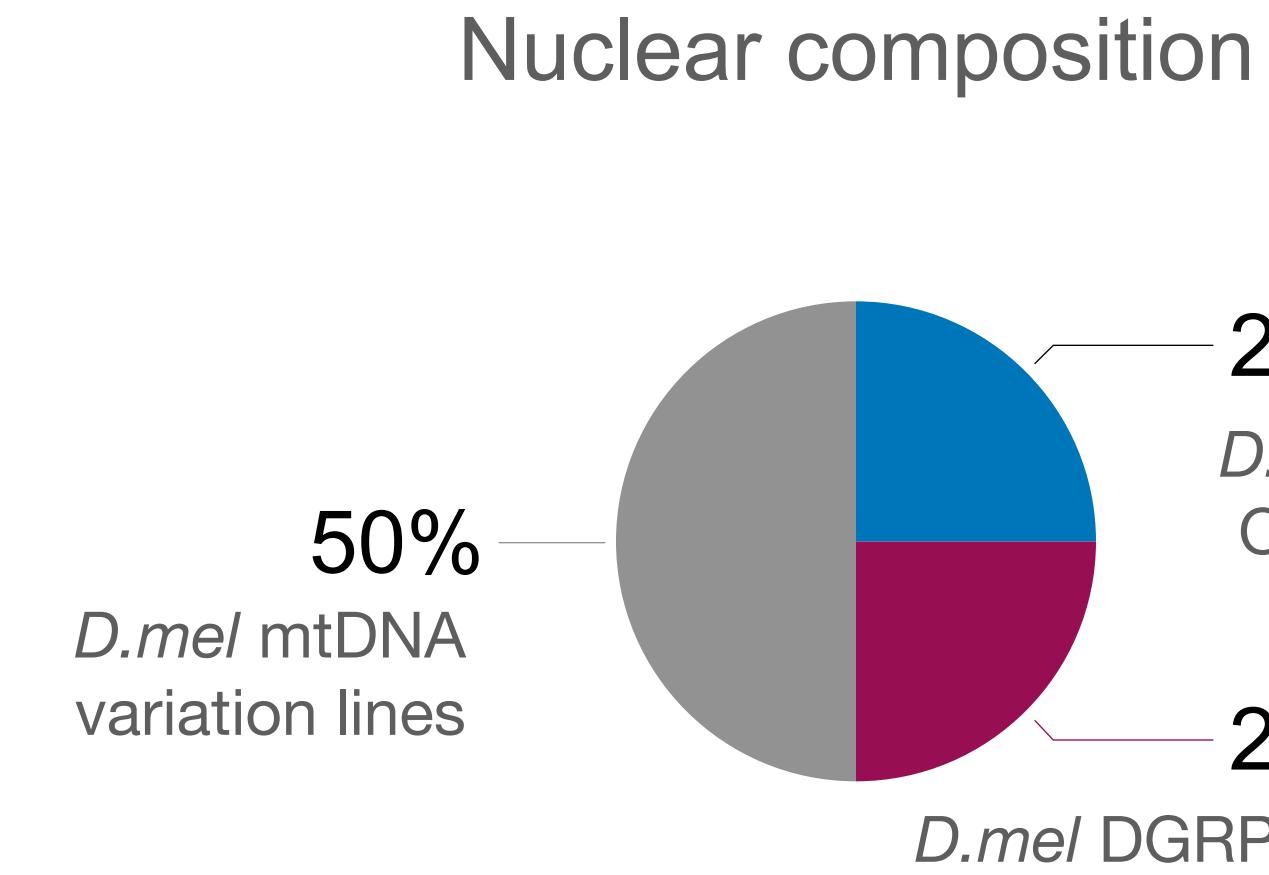


Experimental evolution of mitonuclear lines

44 F1 mitonuclear lines



lines freely mix



Recombine for 20 generations

~ 1 year

Selection experiment on **rotenone** for >40 generations

~ 2 years