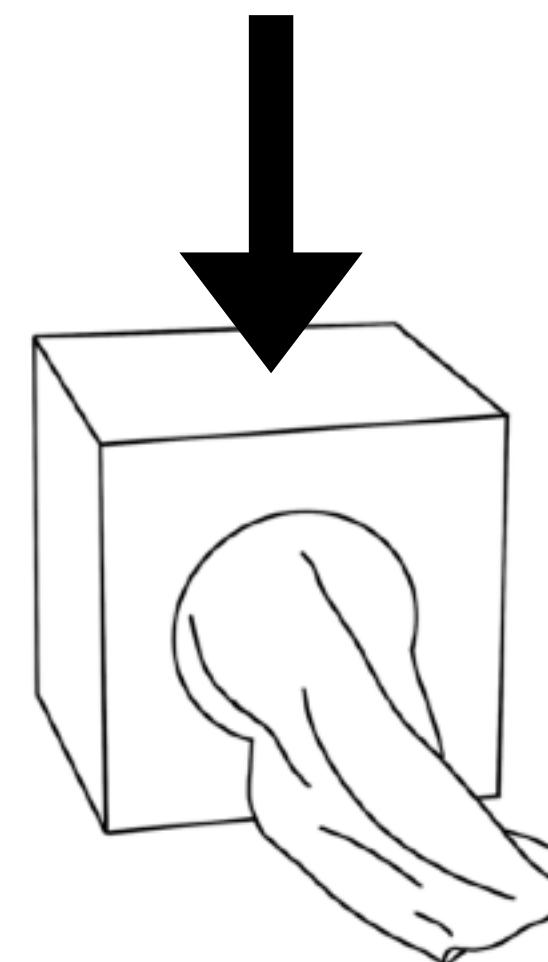
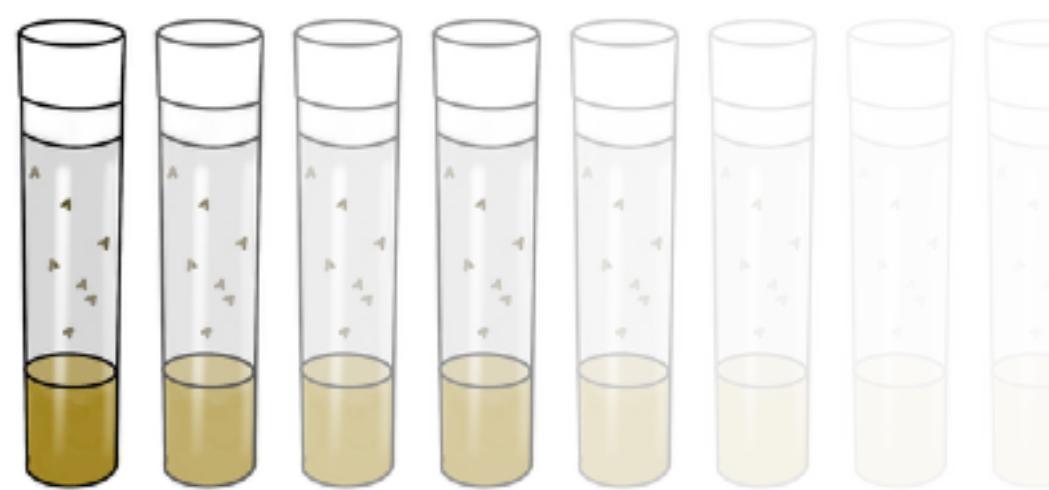


Experimental evolution of mitonuclear lines

44 F1 mitonuclear lines



lines freely mix

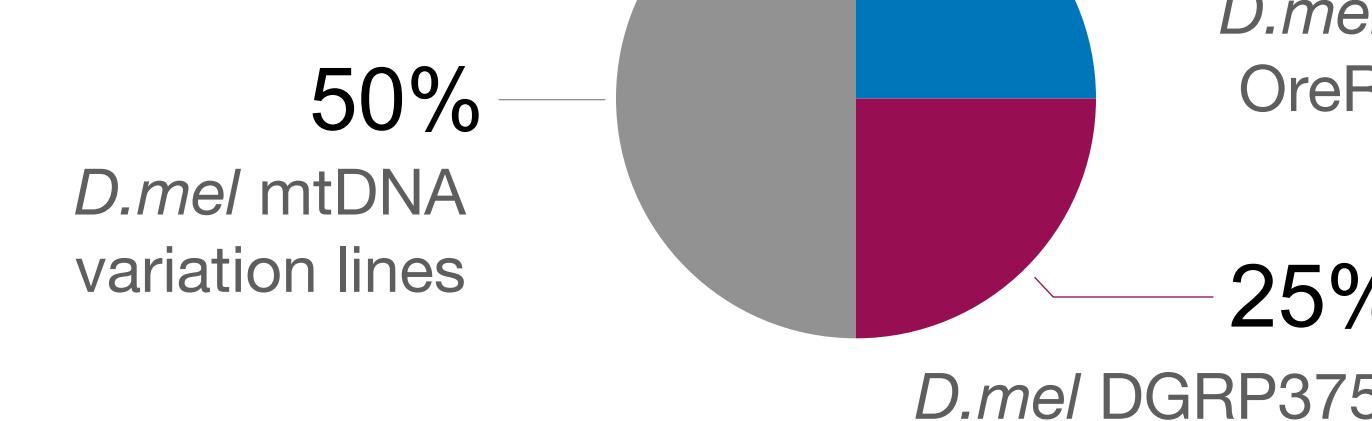
Recombine for 20 generations

~ 1 year

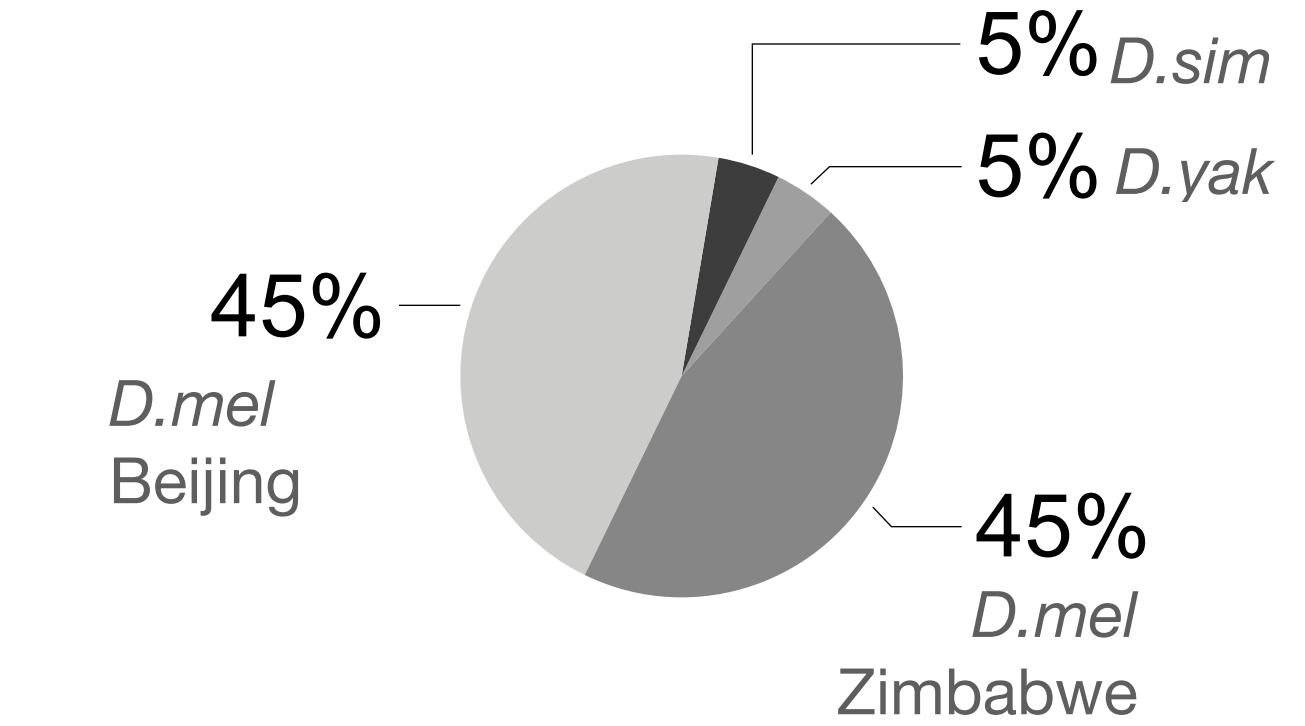
Selection experiment on **rotenone** for >40 generations

~ 2 years

Nuclear composition



Mitochondrial composition



Expansion of initial population into 24 replicate populations

