terminal

ls Contents of current location
what's here?

pwd Path to your location
where am I?

cd Change directory
let's go somewhere!

mkdir Make directory
let's make somewhere to go!

touch Create a file
somewhere to make your mistakes

rm Remove a file
we all make mistakes

rmdir Remove a directory
... lots of mistakes

git

init Create a project
git init project_name_here

log View your project's history
git log

status See what has changed
git status

add Add a file to staging
git add file_name.txt

commit Save staged changes
git commit -m 'Description of changes"

push Save changes to hub
git push

pull Get current changes from hub
git pull