

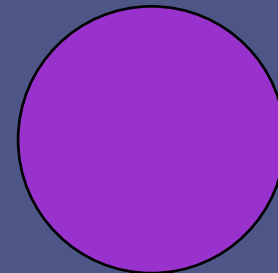
82

447

Random Text 488

Random Text 810

Random



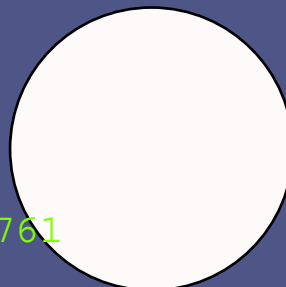
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Random Text 503

Random Text 134

Random Text 799

792



Random Text 61

Random Text 761

Random