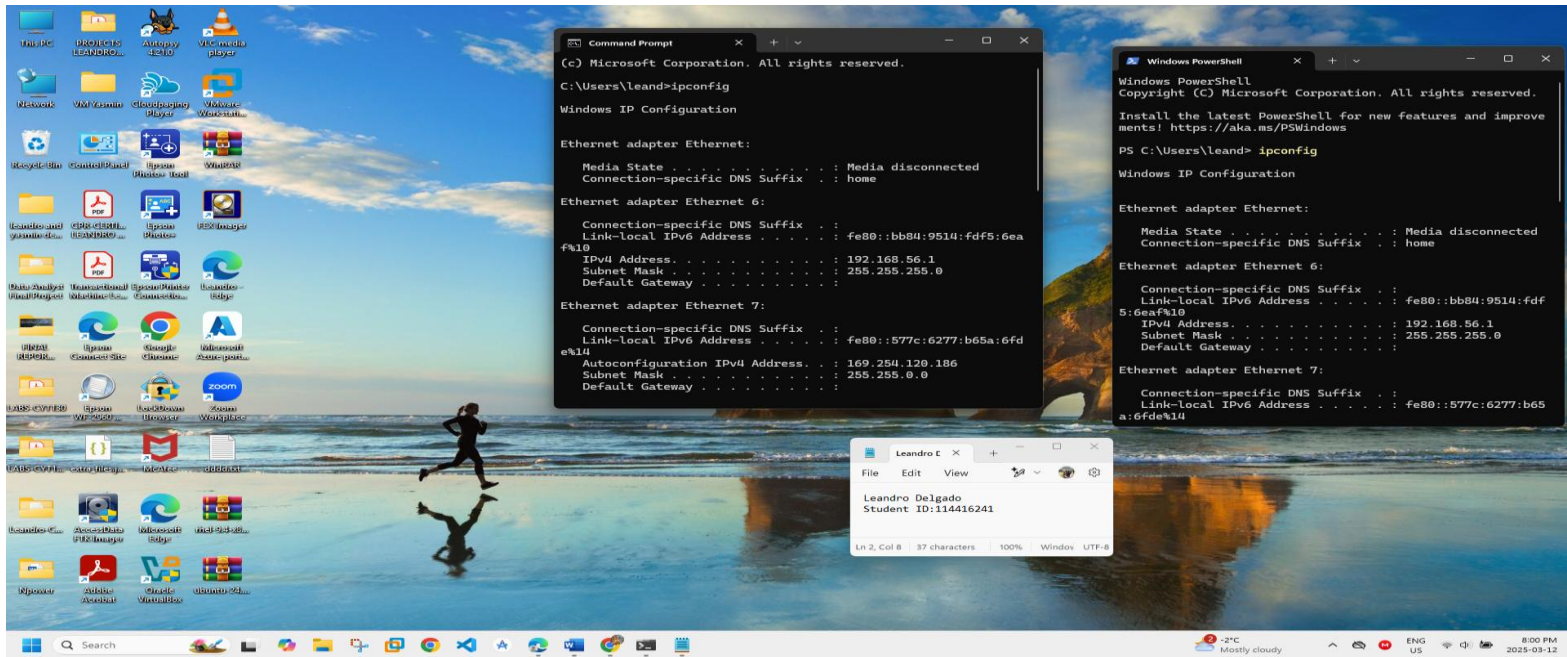
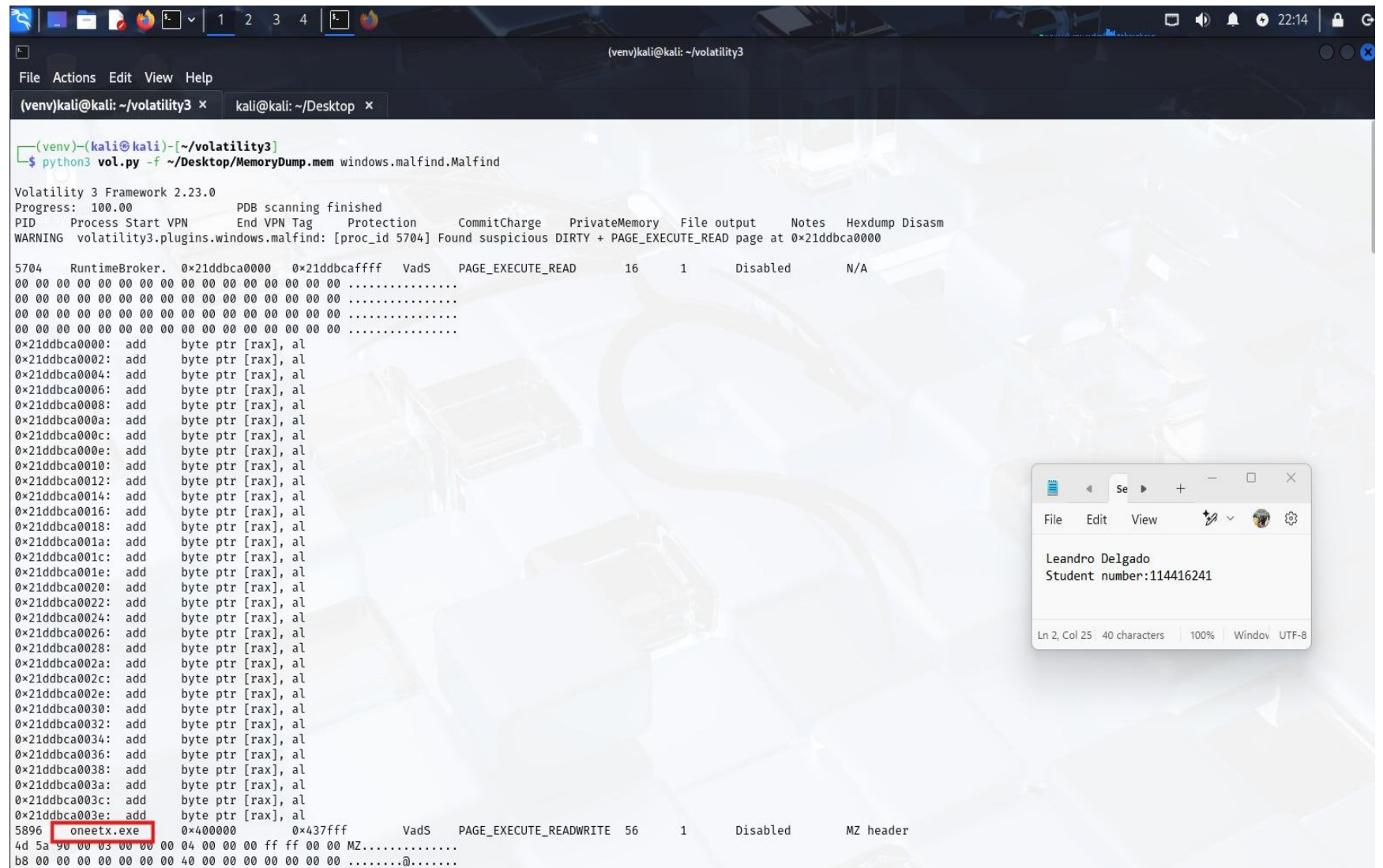


Put Student Name(s) ↓	Put Student IDs ↓	Due Date	Grade Weight
Leandro Delgado	114416241	As Posted	6%

Name	Lab8: RedLine Endpoint Forensics Challenge
Instructions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It is an Individual assignment. Put your name + Student ID in the empty spaces above. Show your genuine signs of your work is done on your machine. This includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screenshots that show your desktop background with Date/Time. Show a pop-up bx that shows "your name + IP". Show your logged account when applicable. Optional: Your photo. Submit your report name: CYT215-Lab8-Student Name & ID
Challenge Scenario	As a member of the Security Blue team: Your assignment is to analyze a memory dump using Redline and Volatility tools. Your goal is to trace the steps taken by the attacker on the compromised machine and determine how they managed to bypass the Network Intrusion Detection System "NIDS". Your investigation will involve identifying the specific malware family employed in the attack, along with its characteristics. Additionally, your task is to identify and mitigate any traces or footprints left by the attacker.
Challenge Questions To be Answered	 <p>Figure 1. 0 Screen</p>

1. What is the name of the suspicious process?



```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x

(venv)kali@kali:~/volatility3
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.malfind.Malfind

Volatility 3 Framework 2.23.0
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
PID Process Start VPN End VPN Tag Protection CommitCharge PrivateMemory File output Notes Hexdump Disasm
WARNING volatility3.plugins.windows.malfind: [proc_id 5704] Found suspicious DIRTY + PAGE_EXECUTE_READ page at 0x21ddbca0000

5704 RuntimeBroker. 0x21ddbca0000 0x21ddbcaffff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READ 16 1 Disabled N/A
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x21ddbca0000: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0002: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0004: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0006: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0008: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0010: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0012: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0014: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0016: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0018: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0020: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0022: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0024: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0026: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0028: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0030: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0032: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0034: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0036: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0038: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003e: add byte ptr [rax], al
5896 oneetx.exe 0x400000 0x437fff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE 56 1 Disabled MZ header
4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 MZ.....
b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
```

Figure 2. Names of suspicious Process

2. What is the child process name of the suspicious process?

```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x

b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 .....
0x400000: dec ebp
0x400001: pop edx
0x400002: nop
0x400003: add byte ptr [ebx], al
0x400005: add byte ptr [eax], al
0x400007: add byte ptr [eax + eax], al
0x40000a: add byte ptr [eax], al
7540 smartscreen.exe 0x2505c140000 0x2505c15ffff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE 1 1 Disabled N/A
48 89 54 24 10 48 89 4c 24 08 4c 89 44 24 18 4c H.T$.H.L$.L.D$.L
89 4c 24 20 48 8b 41 28 48 8b 48 08 48 8b 51 50 .L$ H.A(H.H.H.QP
48 83 e2 f8 48 8b ca 48 b8 60 00 14 5c 50 02 00 H...H..H..`..P..
00 48 2b c8 48 81 f9 70 0f 00 00 76 09 48 c7 c1 .H+.H..p...V.H..
0x2505c140000: mov qword ptr [rsp + 0x10], rdx
0x2505c140005: mov qword ptr [rsp + 8], rcx
0x2505c14000a: mov qword ptr [rsp + 0x18], r8
0x2505c14000f: mov qword ptr [rsp + 0x20], r9
0x2505c140014: mov rax, qword ptr [rcx + 0x28]
0x2505c140018: mov rcx, qword ptr [rax + 8]
0x2505c14001c: mov rdx, qword ptr [rcx + 0x50]
0x2505c140020: and rdx, 0xffffffffffffff8
0x2505c140024: mov rcx, rdx
0x2505c140027: movabs rax, 0x2505c140060
0x2505c140031: sub rcx, rax
0x2505c140034: cmp rcx, 0xf70
0x2505c14003b: jbe 0x2505c140046

(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ vol.py -f MemoryDump.mem windows.pslist | grep -E "5704|5896"
vol.py: command not found

(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ vol.py -f MemoryDump.mem windows.pslist | grep -E "5896|7540"
vol.py: command not found

(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.pslist.PsList | grep -E "5896"

5896 8844 oneetx.exe 0xad8189b41080 5 - 1 True 2023-05-21 22:30:56.000000 UTC N/A Disabled
7732 5896 rundll32.exe 0xad818d1912c0 1 - 1 True 2023-05-21 22:31:53.000000 UTC N/A Disabled

(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.pstree.PsTree | grep -E "5896"

5896 8844 oneetx.exe 0xad8189b41080 5 - 1 True 2023-05-21 22:30:56.000000 UTC N/A \Device\HarddiskVolume3\Users\Tammam\AppData\Local\Temp\c3912af058\oneetx.e
xe
* 7732 5896 rundll32.exe 0xad818d1912c0 1 - 1 True 2023-05-21 22:31:53.000000 UTC N/A \Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe - -
```

Figure 3 Child process name of the suspicious process

3. What is the memory protection applied to the suspicious process memory region?

```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x

(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.malfind.Malfind

Volatility 3 Framework 2.23.0
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
PID Process Start VPN End VPN Tag Protection CommitCharge PrivateMemory File output Notes Hexdump Disasm
WARNING volatility3.plugins.windows.malfind: [proc_id 5704] Found suspicious DIRTY + PAGE_EXECUTE_READ page at 0x21ddbca0000

5704 RuntimeBroker. 0x21ddbca0000 0x21ddbcaffff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READ 16 1 Disabled N/A
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x21ddbca0000: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0002: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0004: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0006: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0008: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca000e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0010: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0012: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0014: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0016: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0018: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca001e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0020: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0022: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0024: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0026: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0028: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca002e: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0030: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0032: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0034: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0036: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca0038: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003a: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003c: add byte ptr [rax], al
0x21ddbca003e: add byte ptr [rax], al
5896 oneetx.exe 0x400000 0x437fff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE 56 1 Disabled MZ header
4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 MZ.....
b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
```

Figure 4 Memory protection applied to the suspicious process memory region

4. What is the name of the process responsible for the VPN connection?

```

(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.ptree.PsTree
Volatility 3 Framework 2.23.0
Progress: 100.00
PDB scanning finished
PID PPID ImageFileName Offset(V) Threads Handles SessionId Wow64 CreateTime ExitTime Audit Cmd Path
4 0 System 0xad8185883180 157 - N/A False 2023-05-21 22:27:10.000000 UTC N/A - -
* 1280 4 MemCompression 0xad8187835080 62 - N/A False 2023-05-21 22:27:49.000000 UTC N/A - -
* 108 4 Registry 0xad81858f2080 4 - N/A False 2023-05-21 22:26:54.000000 UTC N/A - -
* 332 4 smss.exe 0xad81860dc040 2 - N/A False 2023-05-21 22:27:10.000000 UTC N/A - -
452 444 csrss.exe 0xad81861cd080 12 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:22.000000 UTC N/A - -
528 520 csrss.exe 0xad8186f1b140 14 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:27:25.000000 UTC N/A - -
552 444 wininit.exe 0xad8186f2b080 1 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:25.000000 UTC N/A - -
* 696 552 lsass.exe 0xad8186fc6080 10 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:29.000000 UTC N/A - -
\lsass.exe C:\Windows\system32\lsass.exe
* 676 552 services.exe 0xad8186fd4080 7 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:29.000000 UTC N/A - -
\services.exe C:\Windows\system32\services.exe
** 4228 676 SearchIndexer.exe 0xad818ce06240 15 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:31:27.000000 UTC N/A - -
system32\SearchIndexer.exe /Embedding C:\Windows\system32\SearchIndexer.exe
** 8708 676 svchost.exe 0xad818d431080 5 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:57:33.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 5136 676 SecurityHealth 0xad818d374280 7 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:32:01.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 2200 676 VGAuthService.exe 0xad81896b3300 2 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:28:19.000000 UTC N/A - -
uthService.exe -
** 3608 676 svchost.exe 0xad818d07a080 3 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:41:28.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 2076 676 svchost.exe 0xad8187b94080 10 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:28:19.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k utcsvc -p C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
** 1448 676 svchost.exe 0xad818796c2c0 30 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:52.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k NetworkService -p C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
** 1064 676 svchost.exe 0xad8189d7c2c0 15 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:30:09.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k UnistackSvcGroup C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe
** 6696 676 svchost.exe 0xad818c532080 8 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:34:07.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 1196 676 svchost.exe 0xad81877972c0 34 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:46.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe
** 1840 676 spoolsv.exe 0xad8187acb200 10 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:28:03.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 952 676 svchost.exe 0xad81876802c0 12 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k RPCSS -p C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe
** 824 676 svchost.exe 0xad818761d240 22 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:27:32.000000 UTC N/A - -
\svchost.exe -k DcomLaunch -p C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe
** 7312 824 ApplicationFrameHost.exe 0xad818e84f300 10 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:35:44.000000 UTC N/A - -
C:\Windows\system32\ApplicationFrameHost.exe -Embedding C:\Windows\system32\ApplicationFrameHost.exe
** 4116 824 RuntimeBroker.exe 0xad818cd93300 3 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:31:24.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 5656 824 RuntimeBroker.exe 0xad81876e8080 0 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:02:01.000000 UTC - -
ntimeBroker.exe -
*** 2332 824 TiWorker.exe 0xad818e780080 4 - 0 False 2023-05-21 22:58:13.000000 UTC N/A - -
icingstack_31bf3856ad364e35_10.0.19041.1940_none_7dd80d767cb5c7b0\TiWorker.exe
** 7336 824 RuntimeBroker.exe 0xad818e8bb080 2 - 1 False 2023-05-21 22:11:39.000000 UTC N/A - -
** 5808 824 HxTsr.exe 0xad818de5d080 0 - 1 False 2023-05-21 21:59:58.000000 UTC - -
wsApps\microsoft.windowscommunicationsapps_16005.11629.20316.0_x64__8wekyb3d8bbwe\HxTsr.exe

```

Figure 5 Command Windows. ptree

(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3													
File Actions Edit View Help													
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x													
588	520	winlogon.exe	0xad8186f450c0	5	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:27:25.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\winlogon.exe	-	-	
* 1016	588	dwm.exe	0xad81876e4340	15	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:27:38.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\dwm.exe	"dwm.exe"	C:\Windows\	
system32\dwm.exe													
* 3556	588	userinit.exe	0xad818c02f340	0	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:30:28.000000 UTC	2023-05-21 22:30:43.000000 UTC	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\userinit.e			
xe													
** 3580	3556	explorer.exe	0xad818c047340	76	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:30:28.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\explorer.exe	C:\Windows\Explorer.EXE	C:\	
Windows\Explorer.EXE													
** 6724	3580	Outline.exe	0xad818e578080	0	-	1	True	2023-05-21 22:36:09.000000 UTC	2023-05-21 23:01:24.000000 UTC	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)			
\Outline\Outline.exe													
**** 4224	6724	Outline.exe	0xad818e88b080	0	-	1	True	2023-05-21 22:36:23.000000 UTC	2023-05-21 23:01:24.000000 UTC	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)			
\Outline\Outline.exe													
**** 4628	6724	tun2socks.exe	0xad818de82340	0	-	1	True	2023-05-21 22:40:10.000000 UTC	2023-05-21 23:01:24.000000 UTC	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)			
\Outline\resources\app.asar.unpacked\third_party\outline-go-tun2socks\win32\tun2socks.exe													
** 5636	3580	notepad.exe	0xad818db45080	1	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:46:50.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\notepad.exe	-	-	
** 464	3580	SecurityHealth	0xad818979d080	3	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:31:59.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\SecurityHealthSystray.exe	-	-	
** 5328	3580	msedge.exe	0xad818d0980c0	54	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:32:02.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
"C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Application\msedge.exe"										--no-startup-window --win-session-start /prefetch:5	C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Application\msedge.ex		
e													
**** 4544	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818d75b080	14	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:32:39.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 8896	5328	msedge.exe	0xad8187a39080	18	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:28:21.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 5156	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818c553080	14	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:28:22.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 7964	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818dee5080	19	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:22:09.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 4396	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818d515080	7	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:32:19.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 6544	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818c0ea080	18	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:22:35.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 2388	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818e54c340	18	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:05:35.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 6292	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818d7a1080	20	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:06:15.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 1144	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818d75f080	18	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:32:38.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
**** 5340	5328	msedge.exe	0xad818d7b3080	10	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:32:39.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft\Edge\Applikat			
ion\msedge.exe													
** 3252	3580	vmtoolsd.exe	0xad8189796300	8	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:31:59.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\vmtoolsd.			
exe													
"C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\vmtoolsd.exe" -n vmusr													
** 2228	3580	FTK Imager.exe	0xad818d143080	10	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:43:56.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files\AccessData\FTK Imager\FTK Ima			
ger.exe													
** 8920	3580	FTK Imager.exe	0xad818ef81080	20	-	1	False	2023-05-21 23:02:28.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Program Files\AccessData\FTK Imager\FTK Ima			
ger.exe													
"C:\Program Files\AccessData\FTK Imager\FTK Imager.exe"													
* 860	588	fontdrvhost.ex	0xad818761f140	5	-	1	False	2023-05-21 22:27:33.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\System32\fontdrvhost.exe	-	-	
5896	8844	oneetx.exe	0xad8189b41080	5	-	1	True	2023-05-21 22:30:56.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Users\Tammam\AppData\Local\Temp\c3912af058\oneetx.e			
xe													
* 7732	5896	rundll32.exe	0xad818d1912c0	1	-	1	True	2023-05-21 22:31:53.000000 UTC	N/A	\Device\HarddiskVolume3\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe	-	-	

Figure 6 Command Windows. pstree-part

5. What is the attacker's IP address?

```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x
(venv)-(kali@kali)-[~/volatility3]
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.netscan.NetScan | sort | uniq

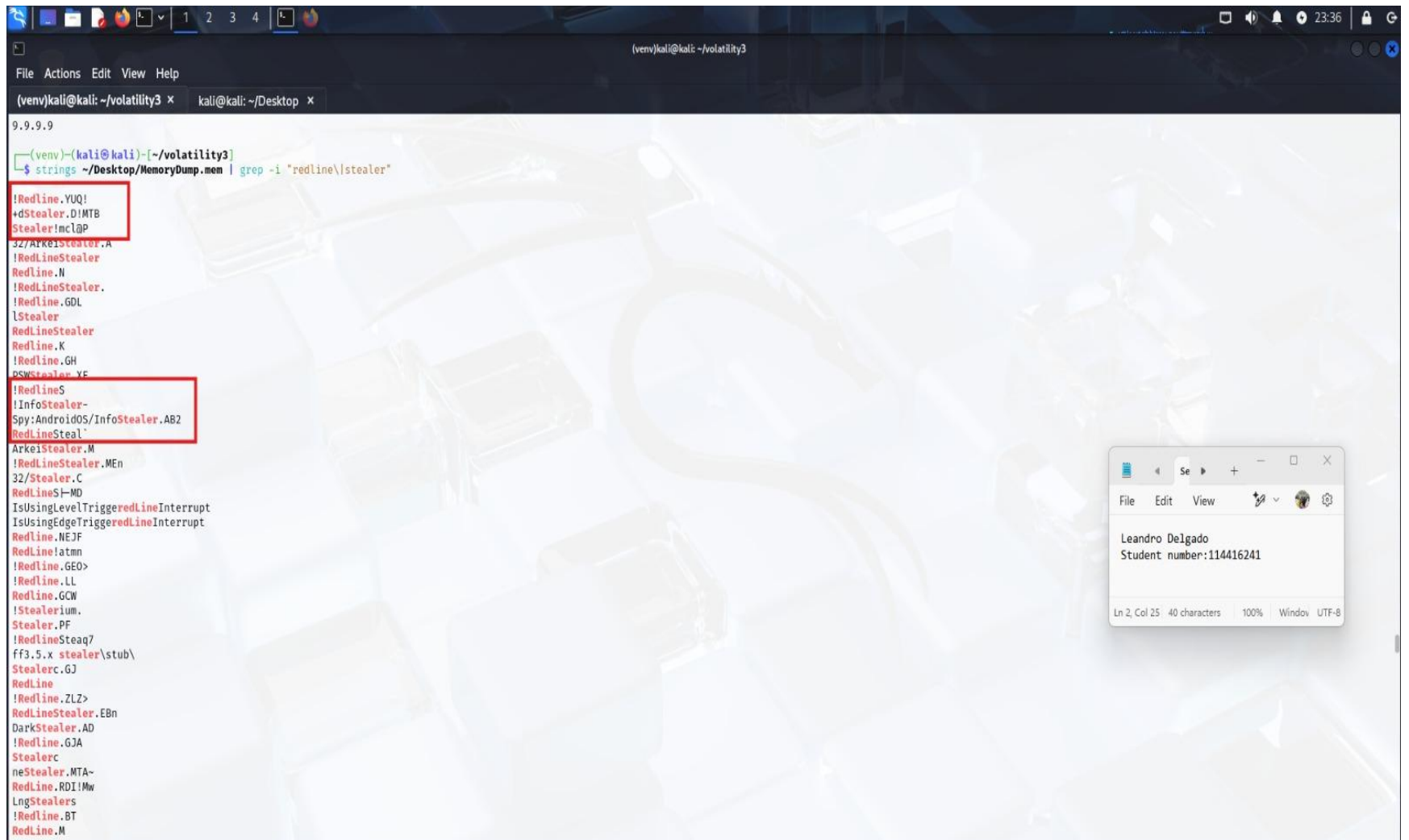
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
0xad81861e2310 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1840 spoolsv.exe 2023-05-21 22:28:09.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2310 TCPv6 :: 49668 :: 0 LISTENING 1840 spoolsv.exe 2023-05-21 22:28:09.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2470 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 5040 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1196 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:30:31.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2730 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 135 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 952 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2b50 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49665 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 552 wininit.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2b50 TCPv6 :: 49665 :: 0 LISTENING 552 wininit.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e2e10 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49665 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 552 wininit.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3230 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49664 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 696 lsass.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3390 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 135 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 952 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3390 TCPv6 :: 135 :: 0 LISTENING 952 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e34f0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49664 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 696 lsass.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e34f0 TCPv6 :: 49664 :: 0 LISTENING 696 lsass.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:36.000000 UTC
0xad81861e37b0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49666 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1012 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:49.000000 UTC
0xad81861e37b0 TCPv6 :: 49666 :: 0 LISTENING 1012 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:49.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3910 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49667 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:58.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3910 TCPv6 :: 49667 :: 0 LISTENING 448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:58.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3a70 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1840 spoolsv.exe 2023-05-21 22:28:09.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3bd0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49666 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1012 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:49.000000 UTC
0xad81861e3e90 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49667 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:58.000000 UTC
0xad818662ecb0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 445 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 4 System 2023-05-21 22:29:04.000000 UTC
0xad818662ecb0 TCPv6 :: 445 :: 0 LISTENING 4 System 2023-05-21 22:29:04.000000 UTC
0xad818662f390 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 7680 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 5476 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:58:09.000000 UTC
0xad818662f390 TCPv6 :: 7680 :: 0 LISTENING 5476 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:58:09.000000 UTC
0xad81878518f0 UDPv4 192.168.190.141 138 * 0 4 System 2023-05-21 22:27:56.000000 UTC
0xad8187852250 UDPv4 192.168.190.141 137 * 0 4 System 2023-05-21 22:27:56.000000 UTC
0xad818902a5d0 TCPv4 192.168.190.141 139 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 4 System 2023-05-21 22:27:56.000000 UTC
0xad818971f870 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 56250 * 0 6644 SkypeApp.exe 2023-05-21 22:58:07.000000 UTC
0xad818971f870 UDPv6 :: 56250 * 0 6644 SkypeApp.exe 2023-05-21 22:58:07.000000 UTC
0xad81897eb010 TCPv4 10.0.85.2 55439 20.22.207.36 443 CLOSED 448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:00:40.000000 UTC
0xad81898a6d10 UDPv4 127.0.0.1 57787 * 0 448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:28:54.000000 UTC
0xad81898bc7f0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 5355 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:57:37.000000 UTC
0xad81898bc7f0 UDPv6 :: 5355 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:57:37.000000 UTC
0xad8189a291b0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 55972 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 5964 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:57.000000 UTC
0xad8189a291b0 TCPv6 :: 55972 :: 0 LISTENING 5964 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:57.000000 UTC
0xad8189a29470 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 55972 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 5964 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:27:57.000000 UTC
0xad8189a2a7b0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49669 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 676 services.exe 2023-05-21 22:29:08.000000 UTC
0xad8189a2a910 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49669 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 676 services.exe 2023-05-21 22:29:08.000000 UTC
0xad8189a2a910 TCPv6 :: 49669 :: 0 LISTENING 676 services.exe 2023-05-21 22:29:08.000000 UTC
0xad8189a30a20 TCPv4 192.168.190.141 53660 38.121.43.65 443 CLOSED 4628 tun2socks.exe 2023-05-21 22:00:25.000000 UTC
0xad8189a844e0 UDPv4 10.0.85.2 58844 * 0 5328 msedge.exe 2023-05-21 22:51:53.000000 UTC
0xad8189cea350 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 5050 * 0 1196 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:30:27.000000 UTC
0xad818c17ada0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 52051 * 0 4628 tun2socks.exe 2023-05-21 22:24:14.000000 UTC
0xad818c367b30 TCPv4 192.168.190.141 49710 204.79.197.203 443 CLOSE_WAIT 1916 SearchApp.exe 2023-05-21 22:33:09.000000 UTC
0xad818c3b22e0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 63218 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:39:15.000000 UTC
0xad818c3b22e0 UDPv6 :: 63218 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 22:39:15.000000 UTC
```

Figure 7 Attacker IP address

Offset	Proto	LocalAddr	LocalPort	ForeignAddr	ForeignPort	State	PID	Owner	Created
0xad818dd07440	UDPv6	::	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:32.000000 UTC	
0xad818de4aa20	TCPv4	10.0.85.2	55462	77.91.124.20	80	CLOSED	5896	oneetx.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:22.000000 UTC
0xad818df1d920	TCPv4	192.168.190.141	55433	38.121.43.65	443	CLOSED	4628	tun2socks.exe	2023-05-21 23:00:02.000000 UTC
0xad818e3698f0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e3701a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e3701a0	UDPv6	::	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e370b00	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e371dc0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e371dc0	UDPv6	::	5353	*	0	5328	msedge.exe	2023-05-21 22:05:24.000000 UTC	
0xad818e3a1200	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5355	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:57:37.000000 UTC	
0xad818e4a6900	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	*	0	5480	oneetx.exe	2023-05-21 22:39:47.000000 UTC		
0xad818e4a6900	UDPv6	::	0	*	0	5480	oneetx.exe	2023-05-21 22:39:47.000000 UTC	
0xad818e4a9650	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	*	0	5480	oneetx.exe	2023-05-21 22:39:47.000000 UTC		
0xad818e77da20	TCPv4	192.168.190.141	52434	204.79.197.200	443	CLOSED	-	-	2023-05-21 23:02:20.000000 UTC
0xad818ef06c70	UDPv6	fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef09b50	UDPv6	fe80::4577:874:81a:78cd	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef0b5e0	UDPv6	::1	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef0ec90	UDPv6	fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413	55910	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef0f140	UDPv6	fe80::4577:874:81a:78cd	55911	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef0f2d0	UDPv6	::1	55912	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef0fcdc	UDPv4	192.168.190.141	55913	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef10270	UDPv4	10.0.85.2	137	*	0	4	System	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef11530	UDPv4	192.168.190.141	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef116c0	UDPv4	10.0.85.2	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef11850	UDPv4	10.0.85.2	138	*	0	4	System	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef119e0	UDPv4	127.0.0.1	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef13150	UDPv4	10.0.85.2	55914	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef132e0	UDPv4	127.0.0.1	55915	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 22:40:16.000000 UTC	
0xad818ef77b40	TCPv4	192.168.190.141	55176	192.168.190.2	53	CLOSED	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:39.000000 UTC
0xad818f88cc80	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5355	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:26.000000 UTC	
0xad818f88cc80	UDPv6	::	5355	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:26.000000 UTC	
0xad818f894340	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5355	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:26.000000 UTC	
0xad8190dd8800	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC	
0xad8190dd8800	UDPv6	::	5353	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC	
0xad8190dd8990	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	5353	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC	
0xad8190dd97a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC		
0xad8190dd97a0	UDPv6	::	0	*	0	1448	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e12b10	UDPv6	fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e161c0	UDPv6	::1	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e16e40	UDPv4	192.168.190.141	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e19230	UDPv6	::1	57094	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e1a1d0	UDPv4	192.168.190.141	57095	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e1a360	UDPv4	127.0.0.1	57096	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e1a680	UDPv4	127.0.0.1	1900	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e1acc0	UDPv6	fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413	57093	*	0	3004	svchost.exe	2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e59a60	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	55536	*	0	4628	tun2socks.exe	2023-05-21 23:00:47.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e59d80	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	56228	*	0	4628	tun2socks.exe	2023-05-21 23:00:38.000000 UTC	
0xad8190e5b040	UDPv4	0.0.0.0	49734	*	0	4628	tun2socks.exe	2023-05-21 23:00:41.000000 UTC	

Figure 8 Attacker Ip address part 2

6. Based on the previous artifacts. What is the name of the malware family?



```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x
9.9.9.9
(venv)kali@kali:~/volatility3
$ strings ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem | grep -i "redline\stealer"
!RedLine.YUQ!
dStealer.D\MTB
Stealer!mc!qP
32/ArkeiStealer.A
!RedLineStealer
RedLine.N
!RedLineStealer.
!RedLine.GDL
lStealer
RedLineStealer
RedLine.K
RedLine.GH
PCWStealer.YE
RedLineS
InfoStealer-
Spy:AndroidOS/InfoStealer.AB2
RedLineSteal
ArkeiStealer.M
RedLineStealer.MEn
32/Stealer.C
RedLineS-MD
IsUsingLevelTriggerredLineInterrupt
IsUsingEdgeTriggerredLineInterrupt
RedLine.NEJF
RedLine!atmn
RedLine.GEO>
RedLine.LL
RedLine.GCW
Stealerium.
Stealer.PF
RedLineSteag7
ff3.5.x stealer\stub\stealer.c.GJ
RedLine
RedLine.ZLZ>
RedLineStealer.EBn
DarkStealer.AD
RedLine.GJA
Stealerc
neStealer.MTA~
RedLine.RDI!Mw
LngStealers
RedLine.BT
RedLine.M
```

Figure 9 Name of the Malware family

7. What is the full URL of the PHP file that the attacker visited?

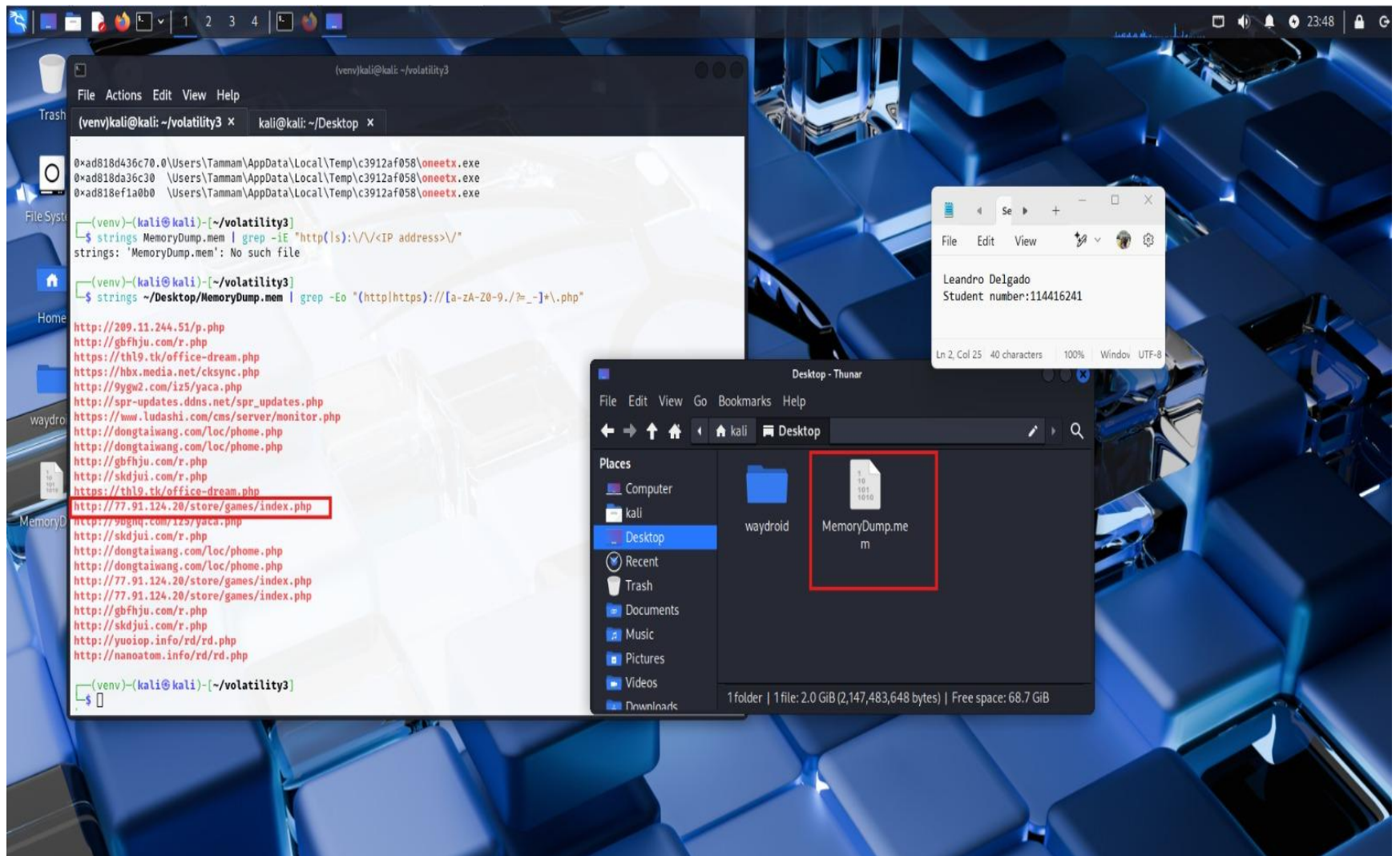
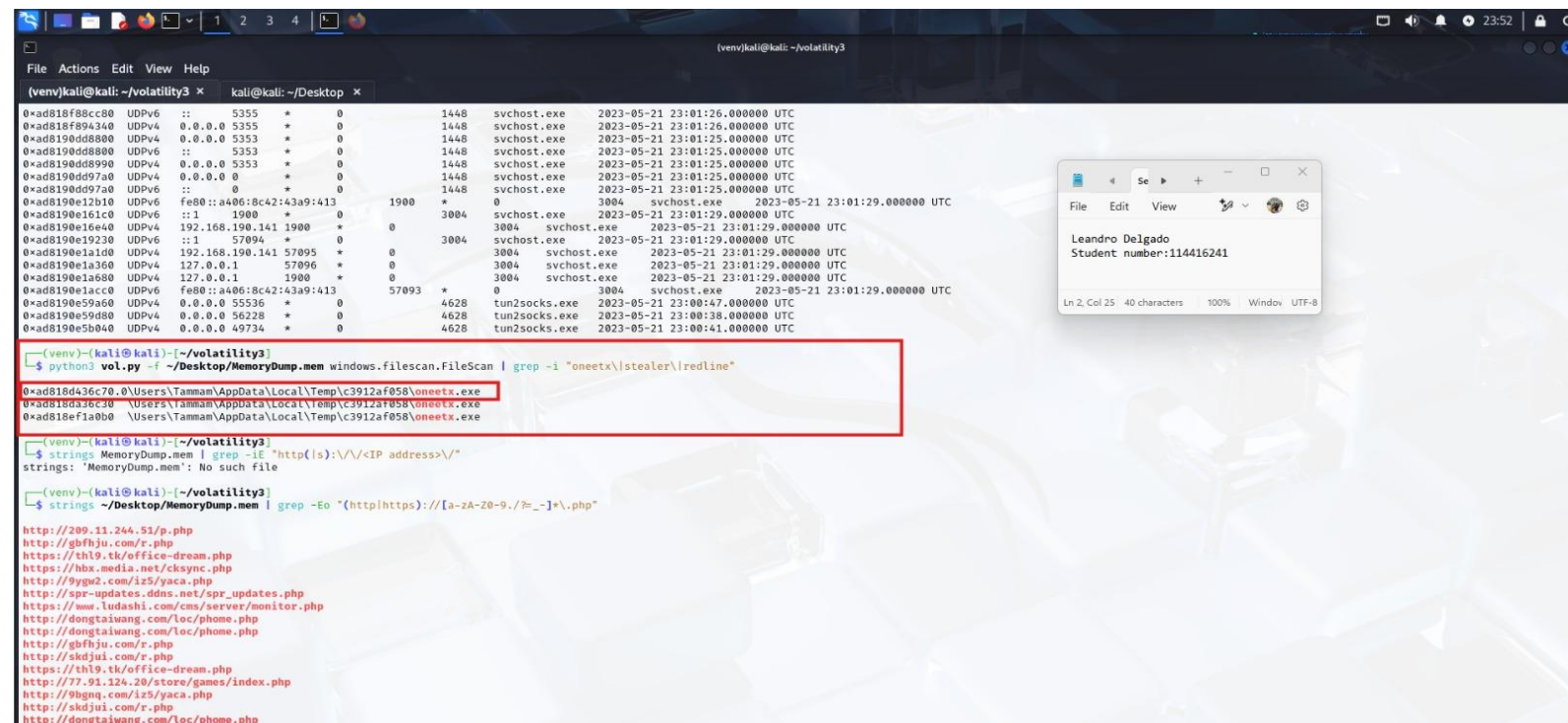


Figure 10 Url of the PHP file the attacker

8. What is the full path of the malicious executable?



```
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
(venv)kali@kali: ~/volatility3 x kali@kali: ~/Desktop x
0xad18f88cc80 UDPv6 :: 5355 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:26.000000 UTC
0xad18f894340 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 5355 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:26.000000 UTC
0xad190dd8800 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 5353 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC
0xad190dd8800 UDPv6 :: 5353 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC
0xad190dd8990 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 5353 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC
0xad190dd97a0 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC
0xad190dd97a0 UDPv6 :: 0 * 0 1448 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:25.000000 UTC
0xad190e12b10 UDPv6 fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413 1900 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e161c0 UDPv6 :: 1 1900 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e16e40 UDPv4 192.168.190.141 1900 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e19230 UDPv6 :: 1 57094 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e1a1d0 UDPv4 192.168.190.141 57095 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e1a360 UDPv4 127.0.0.1 57096 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e1a680 UDPv4 127.0.0.1 1900 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e1acc0 UDPv6 fe80::a406:8c42:43a9:413 57093 * 0 3004 svchost.exe 2023-05-21 23:01:29.000000 UTC
0xad190e59a60 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 55536 * 0 4628 tun2socks.exe 2023-05-21 23:00:47.000000 UTC
0xad190e59d80 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 56228 * 0 4628 tun2socks.exe 2023-05-21 23:00:38.000000 UTC
0xad190e5b040 UDPv4 0.0.0.0 49734 * 0 4628 tun2socks.exe 2023-05-21 23:00:41.000000 UTC

(venv)-(kali@kali)~[~/volatility3]
$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem windows.filescan.FileScan | grep -i "oneetx|stealer|lredline"
0xad18d436c70 \Users\tamam\AppData\Local\Temp\c3912af058\oneetx.exe
0xad18d436c70 \Users\tamam\AppData\Local\Temp\c3912af058\oneetx.exe
0xad18ef1a0b0 \Users\tamam\AppData\Local\Temp\c3912af058\oneetx.exe

(venv)-(kali@kali)~[~/volatility3]
$ strings MemoryDump.mem | grep -iE "http[is]:\\\/<IP address>\/"
strings: 'MemoryDump.mem': No such file

(venv)-(kali@kali)~[~/volatility3]
$ strings ~/Desktop/MemoryDump.mem | grep -Eo "(http|https):\/\/[a-zA-Z0-9._?=-]*.php"
http://209.11.244.51/p.php
http://gbfhju.com/r.php
https://thl9.tk/office-dream.php
https://hbx.media.net/cksync.php
http://9ygd2.com/iz5/yaca.php
http://spr-updates.ddns.net/spr_updates.php
https://www.ludashi.com/cms/server/monitor.php
http://dongtaiwang.com/loc/phone.php
http://dongtaiwang.com/loc/phone.php
http://gbfhju.com/r.php
http://skdjui.com/r.php
https://thl9.tk/office-dream.php
http://77.91.124.20/store/games/index.php
http://9bgng.com/iz5/yaca.php
http://skdjui.com/r.php
http://dongtaiwang.com/loc/phone.php
```

Figure 11 The full path of the malicious executable

Students
Work
required for
this activity

- Go to the challenge <https://cyberdefenders.org/blueteam-ctf-challenges/106#nav-questions>
- Create an account and Login.
- Download the Challenge. Uncompress the challenge (pass: cyberdefenders.org).
- Answer the 8 challenge questions. Tool Used: Volatility.
- Show complete screenshots of all your work.

Grading
Alerts

- If you do NOT use this template or delete any part of it or use any other template, you will be degraded.
- If you do NOT follow the file naming convention, you will be degraded.
- If you do NOT submit your file in PDF; you will be degraded.
- If you do NOT show your account real name (when applicable); you will be degraded.
- If you do NOT show your machine desktop background (with date & time) and IP, you will be degraded.
- If you do NOT write (in your own words) your learning experience for the activity practices, you will be degraded.