

## INF8402 Rapport TP1

travail présenté à M. Kadi  
gr. 01

machine: L4708-19

2 octobre 2018

**POLYTECHNIQUE  
MONTREAL**

LE GÉNIE  
EN PREMIÈRE CLASSE



## Partie A

Q1)

Carte Ethernet Ethernet :

```
Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . : gigl.polymtl.ca
Description. . . . . : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection I217-V
Adresse physique . . . . . : E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . : fe80::4d7b:e88:dcf5:62fa%7(préfééré)
Adresse IPv4. . . . . : 132.207.29.119(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Bail obtenu. . . . . : 27 septembre 2018 18:40:34
Bail expirant. . . . . : 29 septembre 2018 00:42:36
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . : 132.207.29.1
Serveur DHCP . . . . . : 132.207.180.43
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 148913993
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-03-81-9D-E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : 132.207.185.70
                        132.207.180.14
                        132.207.144.2
Serveur WINS principal . . . . . : 132.207.180.14
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé
Liste de recherche de suffixes DNS propres à la connexion :
                        gigl.polymtl.ca
                        gi.polymtl.ca
```

Carte Ethernet Ethernet 3 :

```
Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . :
Description. . . . . : VMware Virtual Ethernet Adapter for VMnet1
Adresse physique . . . . . : 00-50-56-C0-00-01
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . : fe80::4c44:d385:8619:fe28%6(préfééré)
Adresse IPv4. . . . . : 192.168.37.1(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Bail obtenu. . . . . : 27 septembre 2018 18:40:34
Bail expirant. . . . . : 28 septembre 2018 16:27:36
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . :
Serveur DHCP . . . . . : 192.168.37.254
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 167792726
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-03-81-9D-E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : fec0:0:0:ffff::1%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::2%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::3%1
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé
```

Carte Ethernet Ethernet 4 :

```

Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . :
Description. . . . . : VMware Virtual Ethernet Adapter for VMnet8
Adresse physique . . . . . : 00-50-56-C0-00-08
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . : fe80::1c22:5643:bb8d:2e63%10(préfééré)
Adresse IPv4. . . . . : 192.168.79.1(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Bail obtenu. . . . . : 27 septembre 2018 18:40:34
Bail expirant. . . . . : 28 septembre 2018 16:27:36
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . :
Serveur DHCP . . . . . : 192.168.79.254
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 184569942
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-03-81-9D-E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : fec0:0:0:ffff::1%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::2%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::3%1
Serveur WINS principal . . . . . : 192.168.79.2
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé

```

#### Carte Ethernet Ethernet 2 :

```

Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . :
Description. . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 GT Desktop Adapter
Adresse physique . . . . . : 90-E2-BA-49-F6-D2
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . : fe80::7475:4d54:4e16:46e1%8(préfééré)
Adresse d'autoconfiguration IPv4 . . . : 169.254.70.225(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.0.0
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . :
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 210821818
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-03-81-9D-E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : fec0:0:0:ffff::1%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::2%1
                        fec0:0:0:ffff::3%1
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé

```

On peut voir que la machine windows 10 physique possède 4 interfaces réseaux. 2 de ces interfaces sont physique tandis que les 2 autres sont logiques.

Q2)

```
Carte Ethernet Ethernet :

Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . : gigl.polymtl.ca
Description. . . . . : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection I217-V
Adresse physique . . . . . : E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . . : fe80::4d7b:e88:dcf5:62fa%7(préfééré)
Adresse IPv4. . . . . : 132.207.29.119(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Bail obtenu. . . . . : 27 septembre 2018 18:40:34
Bail expirant. . . . . : 29 septembre 2018 00:42:36
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . : 132.207.29.1
Serveur DHCP . . . . . : 132.207.180.43
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 148913993
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-03-81-9D-E0-3F-49-B0-12-18
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : 132.207.185.70
                        132.207.180.14
                        132.207.144.2
Serveur WINS principal . . . . . : 132.207.180.14
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé
Liste de recherche de suffixes DNS propres à la connexion :
                        gigl.polymtl.ca
                        gi.polymtl.ca
```

- a) ASUSTek Computer Inc.
- b) 132.207.29.119
- c) 255.255.255.0 (Il n'y a pas sous-réseautage)
- d) 5
- e) Fe80::4d7b:e88:dcf5:62fa%7
- f) 132.207.29.1
- g) 132.207.185.70 – 132.207.180.14 – 132.207.144.2
- h) 132.207.180.14

Q3)

WINS est un protocole de résolution de nom NetBIOS spécifique à la plateforme windows tandis que DNS est un protocole de résolution de nom de domaine utilisable par toutes les plateformes. Également, DNS ne supporte pas le DHCP tandis que WINS le supporte.

Q4)

```
bitnami@linux:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:94:0c:88
          inet addr:192.168.79.132  Bcast:192.168.79.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe94:c88/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:1035 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:98 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:81451 (81.4 KB)  TX bytes:10018 (10.0 KB)
          Interrupt:17 Base address:0x1080

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:16 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:16 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:1184 (1.1 KB)  TX bytes:1184 (1.1 KB)
```

```
root@kali:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.79.133 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.79.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe99:6b8a prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:99:6b:8a txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 1391663 bytes 1993878234 (1.8 GiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 444390 bytes 27212232 (25.9 MiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 18 bytes 1038 (1.0 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 18 bytes 1038 (1.0 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

#### Windows IP Configuration

```
Host Name . . . . . : DESKTOP-NK77LRQ
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : localdomain
```

#### Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

```
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : localdomain
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) 82574L Gigabit Network Connection
Physical Address. . . . . : 00-0C-29-F3-D6-52
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::f01a:8b41:5179:4696%7(Preferred)
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.79.131(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Lease Obtained. . . . . : 28 septembre 2018 15:54:19
Lease Expires . . . . . : 28 septembre 2018 16:54:19
Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.79.2
DHCP Server . . . . . : 192.168.79.254
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 50334761
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-40-3F-42-00-0C-29-F3-D6-52
DNS Servers . . . . . : 192.168.79.2
Primary WINS Server . . . . . : 192.168.79.2
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
```

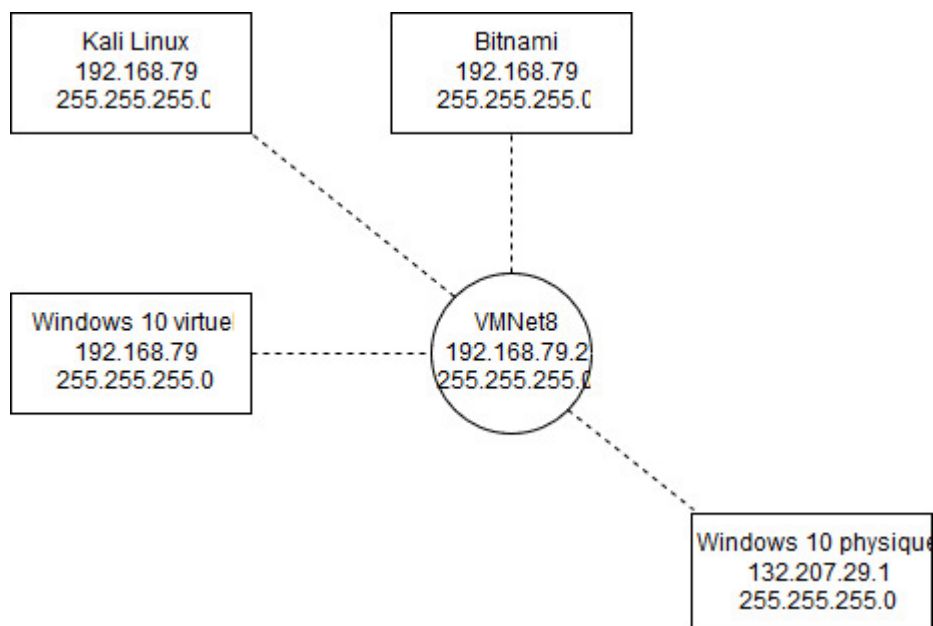
bitnami :192.168.79.132  
kali : 192.168.79.133  
windows 10: 192.168.79.131

```
bitnami@linux:~$ ping 192.168.79.133
PING 192.168.79.133 (192.168.79.133) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.79.133: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.315 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.133: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.296 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.133: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.328 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.133: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.410 ms
^C
--- 192.168.79.133 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3000ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.296/0.337/0.410/0.045 ms
bitnami@linux:~$ ping 192.168.79.131
PING 192.168.79.131 (192.168.79.131) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.79.131: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=0.664 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.131: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.324 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.131: icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=0.319 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.79.131: icmp_seq=4 ttl=128 time=0.308 ms
^C
--- 192.168.79.131 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 2999ms
```

Q5)

Tous les ordinateurs du réseau VMNet8 peuvent communiquer entre eux.

Q6)



Q7)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	192.168.79.1	192.168.79.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1223/50948, ttl=128 (repl...
2	0.000209747	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1223/50948, ttl=64 (reque...
4	1.010060121	192.168.79.1	192.168.79.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1224/51204, ttl=128 (repl...
5	1.010242224	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1224/51204, ttl=64 (reque...
7	2.018893276	192.168.79.1	192.168.79.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1225/51460, ttl=128 (repl...
8	2.019045327	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1225/51460, ttl=64 (reque...
10	3.026841324	192.168.79.1	192.168.79.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1226/51716, ttl=128 (repl...
11	3.027025481	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1226/51716, ttl=64 (reque...
13	4.033954872	192.168.79.1	192.168.79.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1227/51972, ttl=128 (repl...
14	4.034125501	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1227/51972, ttl=64 (reque...

Il est possible de voir cette connexion même si kali-linux n'est ni la machine source ou destination, car elle fait partie du réseau et le mode promiscuous est activé lorsque wireshark intercepte le trafic. Tous les paquets à destination d'une machine sur un réseau sont normalement envoyé à toutes les machines sur ce réseau. Normalement, les machines connectées au réseau dont le l'adresse ne concorde pas à l'adresse de destination jette le paquet. Cependant, avec le mode promiscuous, tous les paquets sont récupérés.

Q8)

Wireshark · Packet 1 · wireshark_eth0_20180928164351_Pi9bxj	
▶ Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0	
▶ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08), Dst: Vmware_94:0c:88 (00:0c:29:94:0c:88)	
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.79.1, Dst: 192.168.79.132	
▶ Internet Control Message Protocol	

Les couches impliquées sont : physical et data Link (Ethernet II), network (IP), transport (ICMP)



Q9)

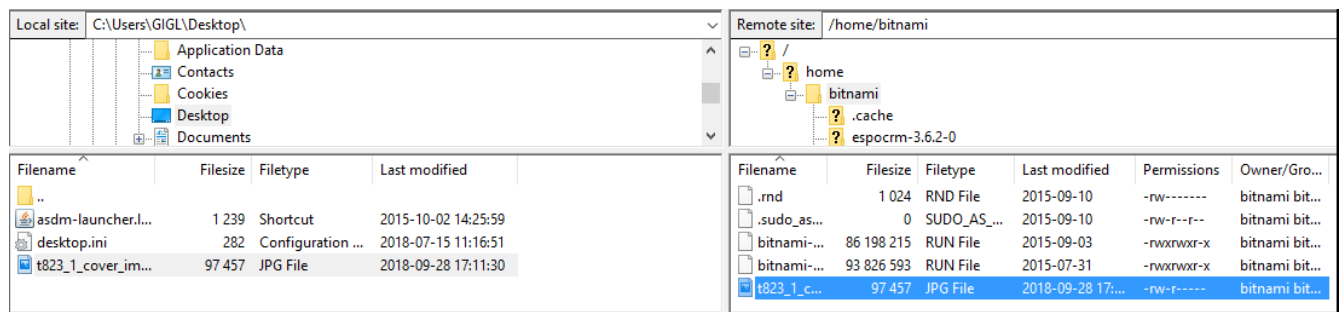
```
Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 7) · wireshark_eth0_20180928170324_vzPB3m

220 linux FTP server (Version 6.4/OpenBSD/Linux-ftpd-0.17) ready.
AUTH TLS
500 'AUTH TLS': command not understood.
AUTH SSL
500 'AUTH SSL': command not understood.
USER bitnami
331 Password required for bitnami.
PASS bitnami
230 User bitnami logged in.
SYST
215 UNIX Type: L8 (Linux)
FEAT
500 'FEAT': command not understood.
PWD
257 "/home/bitnami" is current directory.
TYPE I
200 Type set to I.
PASV
227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,79,132,147,242)
LIST
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for '/bin/ls'.
226 Transfer complete.
```

Aucun paquet transmis durant une communication FTP est chiffré ce qui permet à n'importe qui connecté sur le réseau de "sniff" les paquets.

Q10)

Local site: C:\Users\GIGL\Desktop\				Remote site: /home/bitnami			
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><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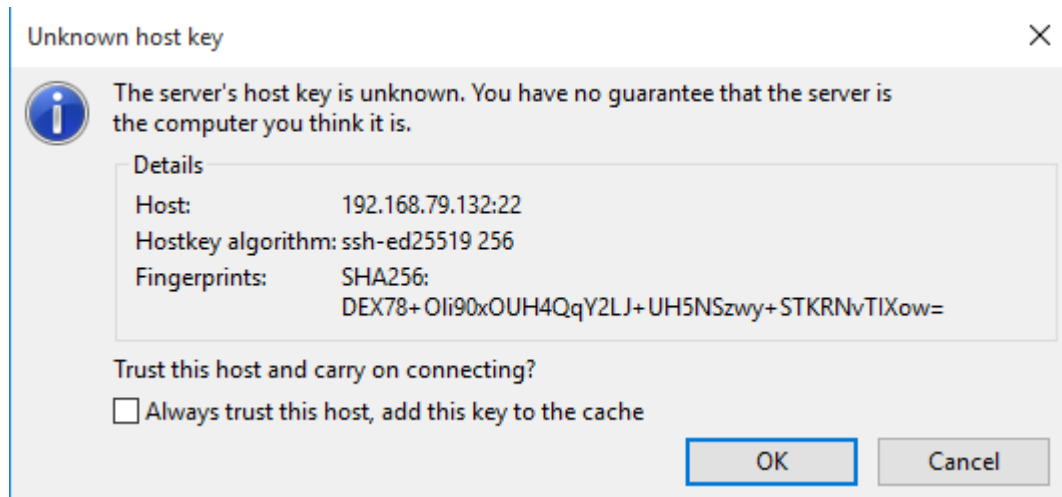
ftp-data							Expression
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
3784	94.055946167	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	FTP-DA...	847	FTP Data: 793 bytes	
11412	754.356662445	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	FTP-DA...	117	FTP Data: 63 bytes	
11427	754.435276691	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	5894	FTP Data: 5840 bytes	
11433	754.435282802	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	2974	[TCP Spurious Retransmission] FTP Data: 2920 bytes	
11434	754.435293806	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	14654	FTP Data: 14600 bytes	
11447	754.435699296	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	2974	[TCP Spurious Retransmission] FTP Data: 2920 bytes	
11449	754.435957828	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	32174	FTP Data: 32120 bytes	
11482	754.436890773	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	29254	FTP Data: 29200 bytes	
11483	754.437182578	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	9911	FTP Data: 9857 bytes	
11496	754.451723798	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	FTP-DA...	847	FTP Data: 793 bytes	
11550	788.344234413	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	FTP-DA...	5894	FTP Data: 5840 bytes	



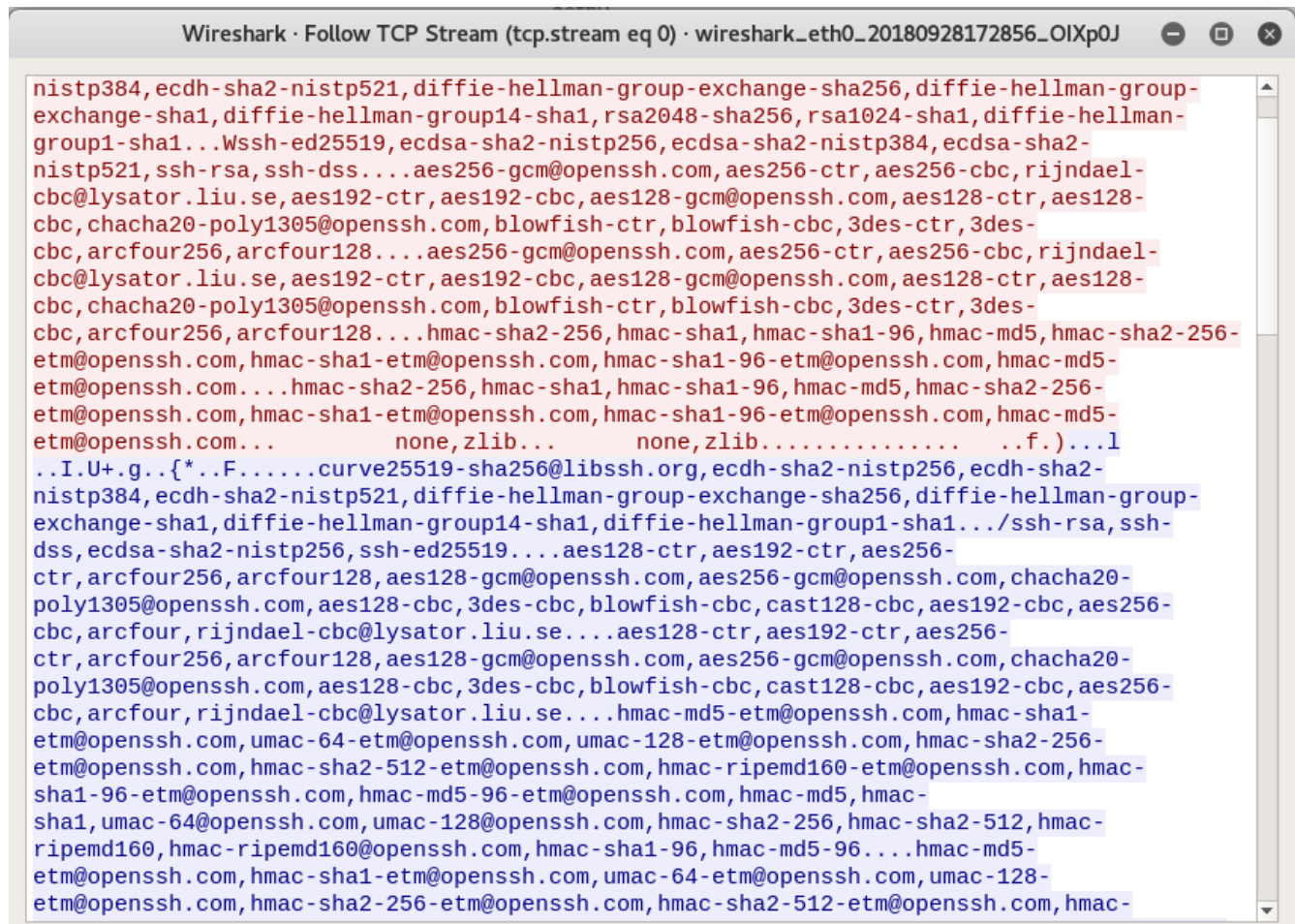
Il est bel et bien possible de voir cette image.

Q11)

L'empreinte digitale est la clé publique de bitnami qui l'authentifie de façon unique. À chaque nouvelle connexion, la clé publique est envoyée au client qui tente de se connecter. Par la suite, le client compare l'empreinte digitale aux empreintes stockées localement pour authentifier un serveur.



Q12)

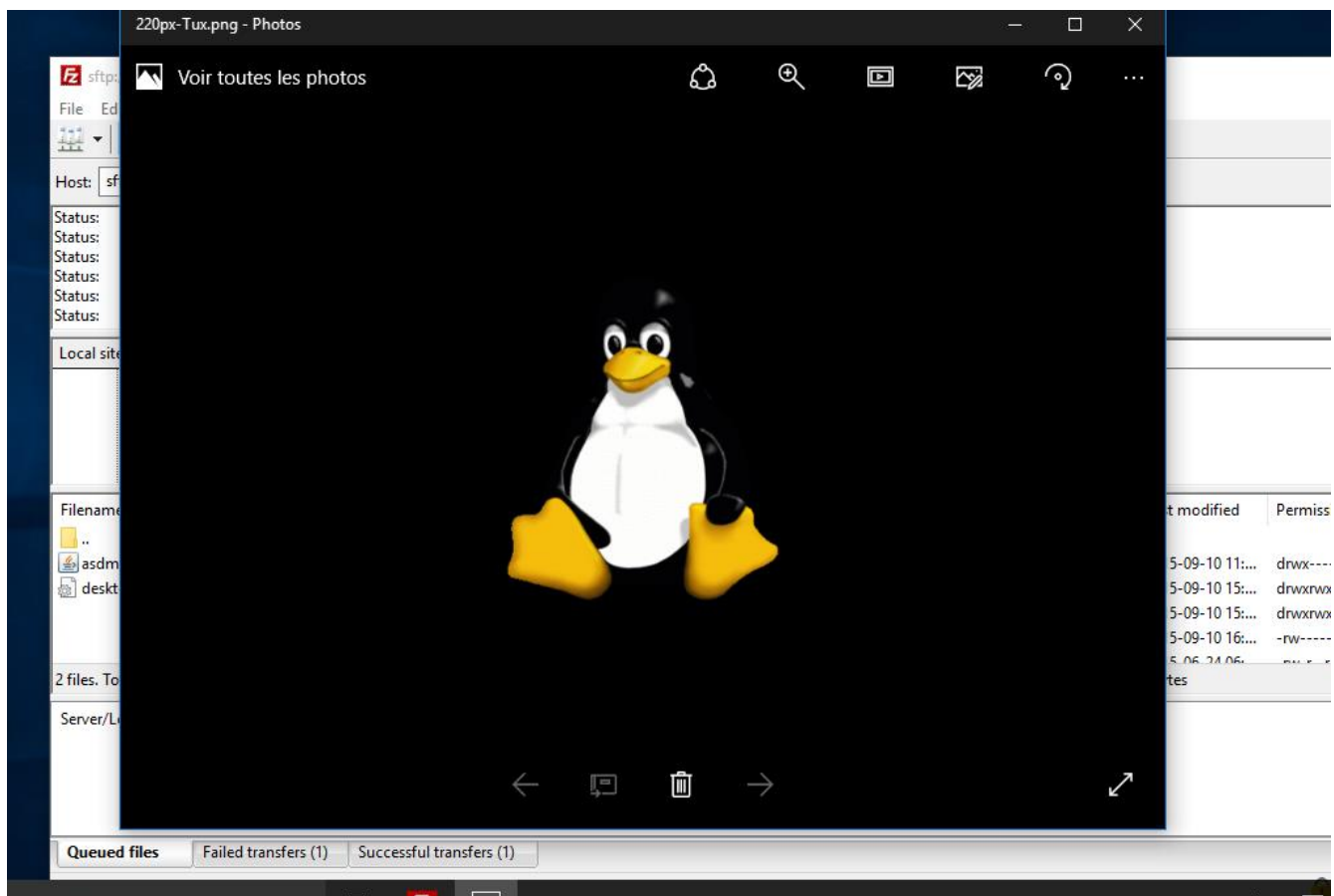


Les messages transmis lors de la communication sftp semblent avoir été chiffré à l'aide du protocole ssh2. Par conséquent, aucune information utile est récupérable.

Q13)

J'utiliserais wireshark pour scanner le trafic réseau d'une entreprise. Après avoir capturer le trafic, je chercherais des paquets transmis avec des protocoles sans chiffrement pour voir toute l'information récupérable. Ensuite, je donnerais des recommandations en fonction des résultats.

Q14)



Local site: C:\Users\GIGL\Desktop\

Application Data

Contacts

Cookies

Desktop

Documents

Remote site: /home/bitnami

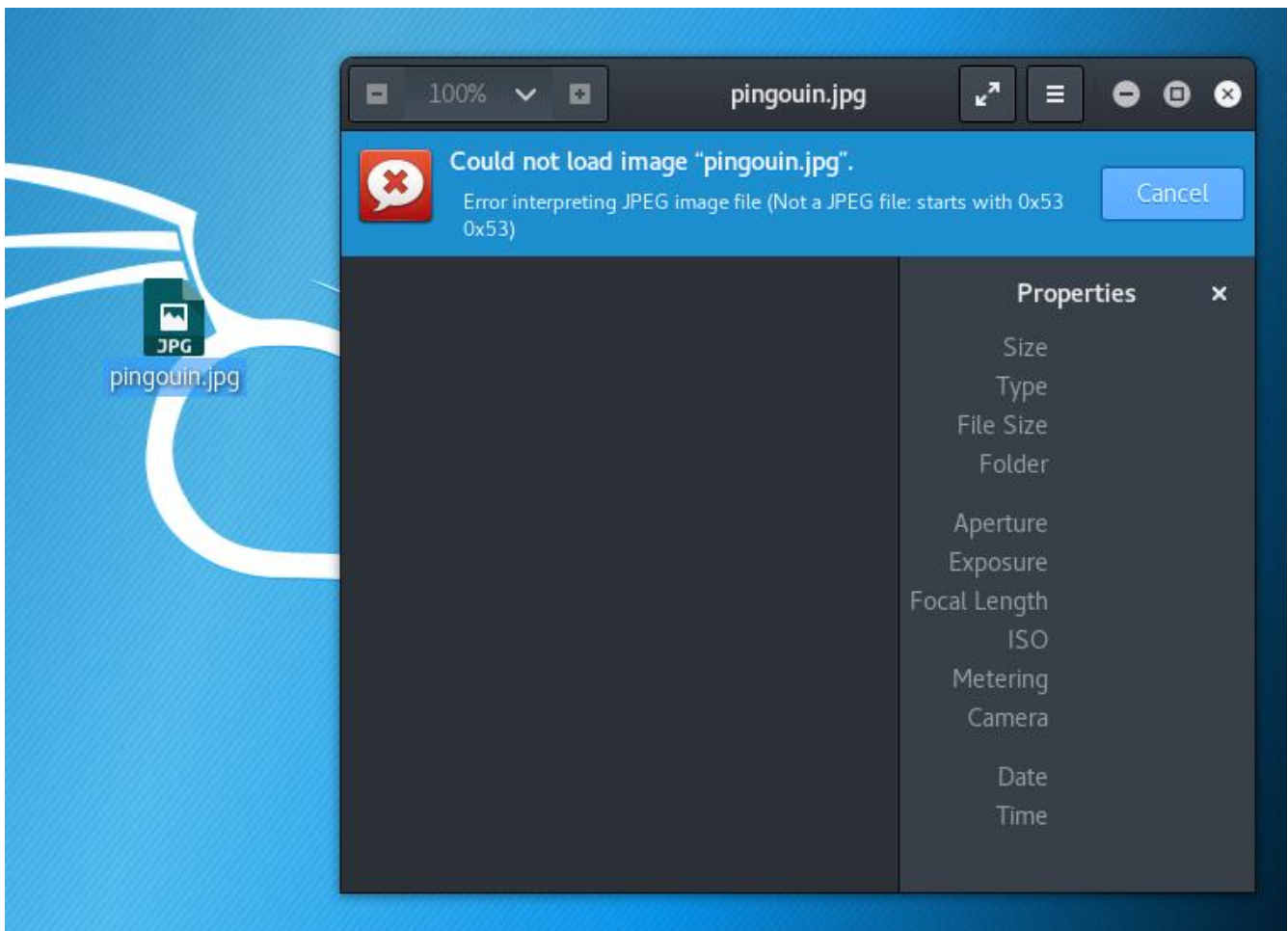
home

bitnami

Filename	Filesize	Filetype	Last modified
..			
220px-Tux.png	39 594	PNG File	2018-09-28 17:43:32
asdm-launcher.l...	1 239	Shortcut	2015-10-02 14:25:59
desktop.ini	282	Configuration ...	2018-07-15 11:16:51

Filename	Filesize	Filetype	Last modified	Permissions
.sudo_as_admin_succ...	0	SUDO_AS_...	2015-09-10 11:...	-rw-r--r--
220px-Tux.png	39 594	PNG File	2018-09-28 17:...	-rw-rw-r--
bitnami-espcrm-3.6...	86 198 215	RUN File	2015-09-03 13:...	-rwxrwxr-x
bitnami-moodle-2.9.1...	93 826 593	RUN File	2015-07-31 11:...	-rwxrwxr-x
t823_1_cover_image_1...	97 457	JPG File	2018-09-28 17:...	-rw-r-----

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1402	159.619200662	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	TCP	66	49802 → 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=128 SACK_P
1403	159.619319193	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	TCP	66	22 → 49802 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SA
1404	159.619846016	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	TCP	60	49802 → 22 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4194304 Len=0
1405	159.619851029	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	SSHv2	80	Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-FileZilla_3.34.0)
1406	159.619851914	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	TCP	60	22 → 49802 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=27 Win=29248 Len=0
1407	159.624183321	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	SSHv2	95	Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_6.6.1p1 Ubuntu-2ubuntu2)
1408	159.625023943	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	TCP	60	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] 49802 → 22 [ACK] Seq=27 Ack=1502 W
1409	159.625030188	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	SSHv2	1254	Client: [TCP ACKed unseen segment] , Key Exchange Init
1410	159.625031610	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	SSHv2	1702	Server: Key Exchange Init
1411	159.629517985	192.168.79.131	192.168.79.132	SSHv2	102	Client: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
1412	159.629672045	192.168.79.132	192.168.79.131	TCP	60	22 → 49802 [ACK] Seq=1690 Ack=1275 Win=32128 Len=0



Il n'est pas possible de récupérer l'image puisque celle-ci a été transmise à l'aide de sshv2 qui transmet des paquets chiffrés.

## Partie B

```
interface GigabitEthernet0
  nameif INSIDE
  security-level 0
  ip address 192.168.64.5 255.255.255.0
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
  shutdown
  no nameif
  no security-level
  no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet2
  shutdown
  no nameif
  no security-level
  no ip address
!
```

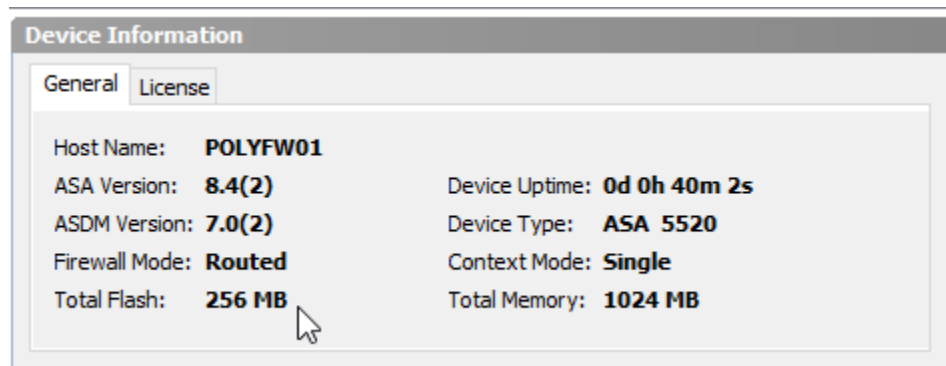
```
POLYFW01# show ip
System IP Addresses:
Interface          Name          IP address      Subnet mask
Method
GigabitEthernet0   INSIDE        192.168.64.5    255.255.255.0
CONFIG
Current IP Addresses:
Interface          Name          IP address      Subnet mask
Method
GigabitEthernet0   INSIDE        192.168.64.5    255.255.255.0
CONFIG
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0
  nameif INSIDE
  security-level 0
  ip address 192.168.37.5 255.255.255.0
!
interface GigabitEthernet1
  shutdown
  no nameif
  no security-level
  no ip address
!
interface GigabitEthernet2
  shutdown
  no nameif
  no security-level
  no ip address
!
```



```
POLYFW01(config-if)# show ip
System IP Addresses:
Interface          Name          IP address      Subnet mask
Method
GigabitEthernet0   INSIDE        192.168.37.5    255.255.255.0
manual
Current IP Addresses:
Interface          Name          IP address      Subnet mask
Method
GigabitEthernet0   INSIDE        192.168.37.5    255.255.255.0
manual
```

Q15)



Modèle ASA : 8.4

Version IOS : 7.0

Type de License : VPN Plus

Q16)

Un système ASA permet de contrôler les paramètres d'un réseau facilement.

Q17)

Interface	Name	State	Security Level	IP Address	Subnet Mask Prefix Length	Group	Type	MTU	Acti MAC Ac
GigabitEthernet0	INSIDE	Enabled	0	192.168.37.5	255.255.255.0		Hardware	1500	
GigabitEthernet1		Disabled					Hardware		
GigabitEthernet2		Disabled					Hardware		

Une seule zone et interface sont présentement configurées (INSIDE et GigabitEthernet0). Trois zones et interfaces peuvent être configurées : OUTSIDE, DMZ, GigabitEthernet1 et GigabitEthernet2.



Q18)

Cisco ASDM 7.0 for ASA - 192.168.37.5 - Startup Wizard

### Startup Wizard

#### Outside Interface Configuration (Step 3 of 11)

Interface Settings    IPv6 Interface Settings

Configure the outside interface of the ASA. Check with your ISP to determine which option to use.

Interface Properties

Interface:     ☒ Enable interface

Interface Name:     Security Level:

IP Address

☒ Use the following IP address

IP Address:     Subnet Mask:

☐ Use DHCP

The ASA will obtain an IP address from a DHCP server. Ensure that a DHCP server is configured on your corporate network or by your ISP.

☐ Obtain default route using DHCP

☐ Use PPPoE

The ASA will obtain its IP address from a PPPoE server if you do not specify an IP address in next step. Ensure that a PPPoE server is configured by your ISP.

< Back    Next >    Finish    Cancel    Help

Cisco ASDM 7.0 for ASA - 192.168.37.5 - Startup Wizard

### Startup Wizard

#### Outside Interface Configuration (Step 3 of 11)

Interface Settings | IPv6 Interface Settings

Configure the outside interface of the ASA. Check with your ISP to determine which option to use.

Interface Properties

Interface: GigabitEthernet1 ☒ Enable interface

Interface Name: DMZ Security Level: 50

IP Address

☒ Use the following IP address

IP Address: 192.168.126.5 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

☐ Use DHCP

The ASA will obtain an IP address from a DHCP server. Ensure that a DHCP server is configured on your corporate network or by your ISP.

☐ Obtain default route using DHCP

☐ Use PPPoE

The ASA will obtain its IP address from a PPPoE server if you do not specify an IP address in next step. Ensure that a PPPoE server is configured by your ISP.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

Le niveau de sécurité spécifie les droits de communication d'une interface. Une interface de plus haut niveau a le droit d'initier n'importe quelle communication avec n'importe quelle interface de plus bas niveau de sécurité. Cependant, pour qu'une interface à plus bas niveau de sécurité initie une communication avec une interface de plus haut niveau, certaines règles d'accès au niveau du firewall doivent être établies.

Q19)

Un pare-feu qui n'a pas de règles jette les paquets par défaut.

Q20)

Un routeur qui utilise NAT utilise plusieurs adresses ip publiques qui sont associées à des adresses privées tandis qu'un routeur qui utilise PAT n'utilise qu'une seule adresse ip publique pour toutes les adresses ip privées. PAT associe plutôt un port différent à chaque adresse privée.

Q21)

Les access rules spécifie les types de paquets qui peuvent passer ou ne pas passer (couple adresse source / adresse destination). Les NAT rules spécifie les types de paquets sur lesquelles il faut appliquer la traduction. Les service policy rules spécifie le type d'assurances qualités (assurances performances) pour différents types de protocoles.

Q22)

**Edit Network Object**

Name: NAT-inside

Type: Network

IP Version: ☒ IPv4 ☐ IPv6

IP Address: 192.168.37.0

Netmask: 255.255.255.0

Description:

**NAT**

☒ Add Automatic Address Translation Rules

Type: Dynamic

Translated Addr: OUTSIDE

☐ PAT Pool Translated Address:

☐ Round Robin

☐ Fall through to interface PAT(dest intf): DMZ

Advanced...

OK Cancel Help



## Edit Access Rule



Interface: OUTSIDE

Action: ☒ Permit ☐ Deny

Source Criteria

Source: any

User:

Destination Criteria

Destination: any

Service: ip

Description:

☒ Enable Logging

Logging Level: Default

**More Options**



OK

Cancel

Help

**Edit Static Route**

IP Address Type: ☒ IPv4 ☐ IPv6

Interface: OUTSIDE

Network: any

Gateway IP: 192.168.79.1 Metric: 1

Options

☒ None

☐ Tunneled (Default tunnel gateway for VPN traffic)

☐ Tracked

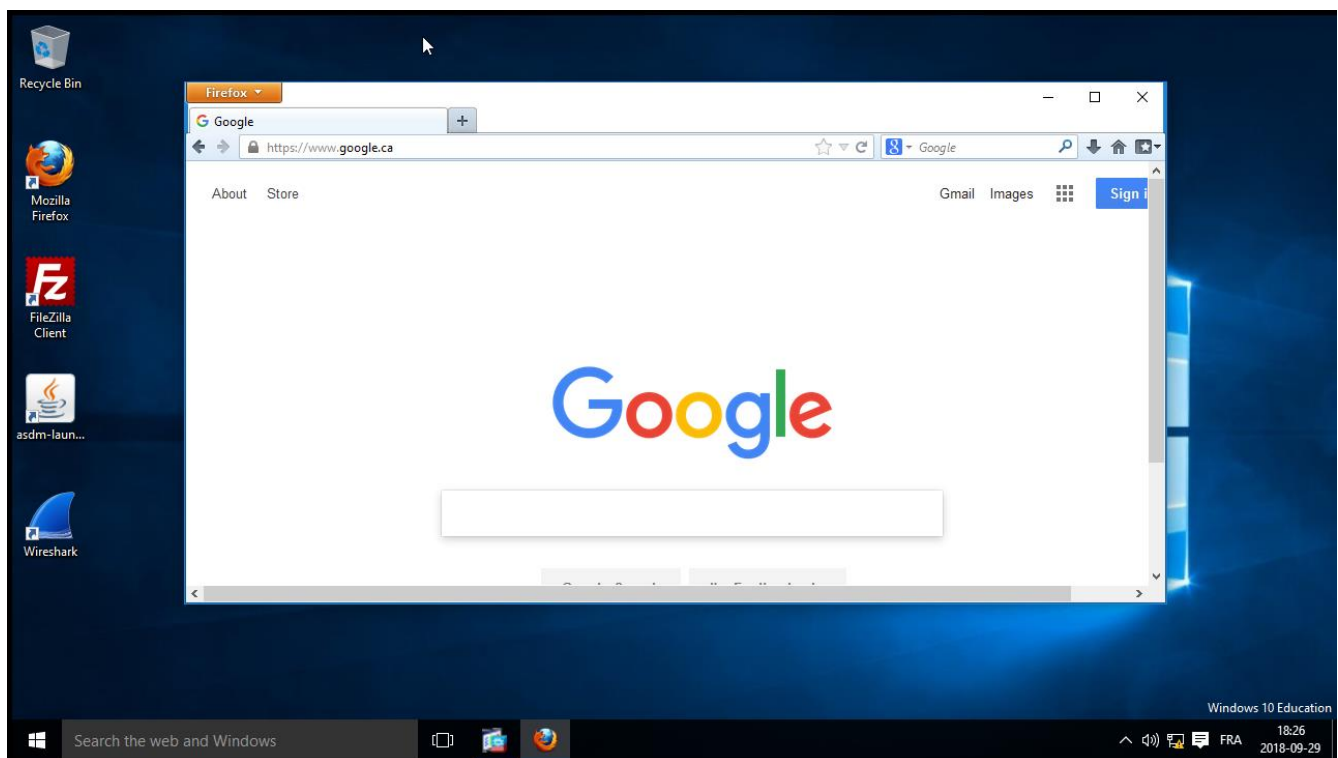
Track ID: Track IP Address:

SLA ID: Target Interface: DMZ

Monitoring Options

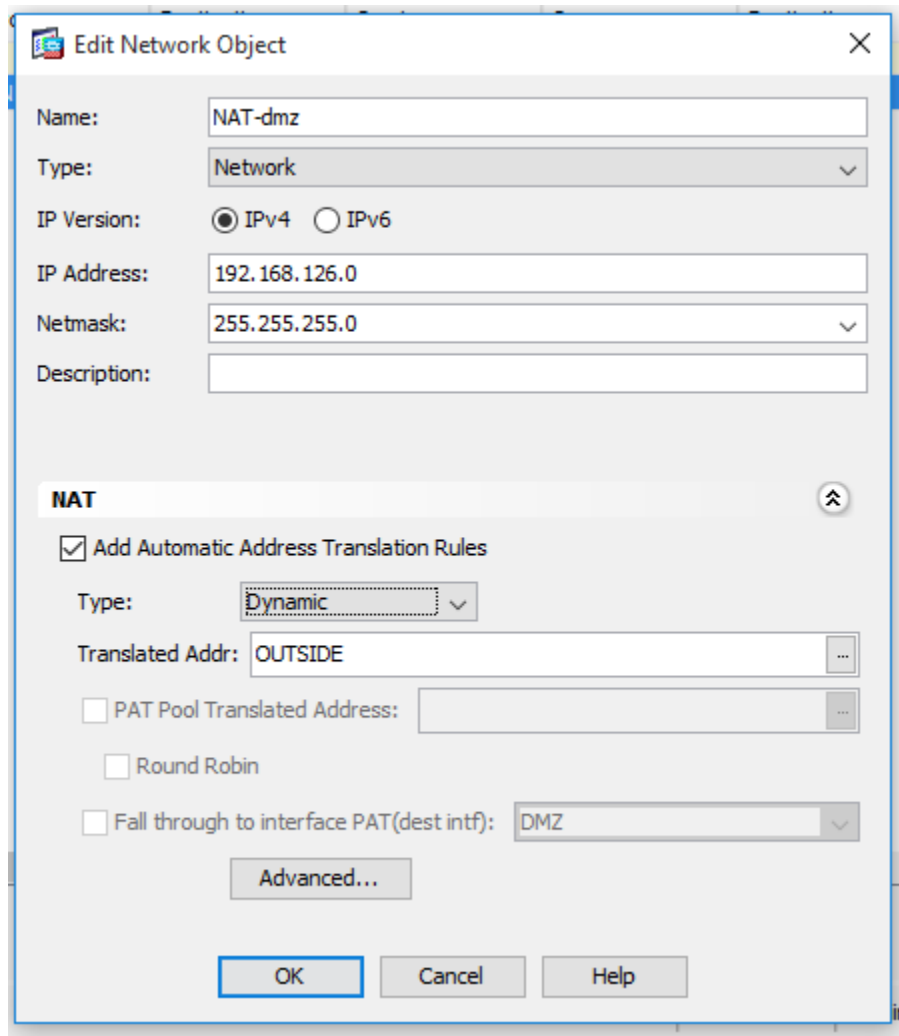
Enabling the tracked option starts a job for monitoring the state of the route, by pinging the track address provided.

OK Cancel Help



Une route statique est des informations sur un réseau distant entrées manuellement.

Q23)



```
bitnami@linux:~$ ping 8.8.4.4
PING 8.8.4.4 (8.8.4.4) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 8.8.4.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=23.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.4.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=22.9 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.4.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=23.0 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.4.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=128 time=22.9 ms
^C
--- 8.8.4.4 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 22.994/23.050/23.159/0.126 ms
```

Q24)

DMZ (2 incoming rules)						
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	any	INSIDE-network/24	IP	ip	Permit
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INSIDE-network/24	any	IP	ip	Permit

```
C:\Users\GIGL>ping 192.168.126.100

Pinging 192.168.126.100 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.126.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.126.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.126.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.126.100: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.126.100:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

```
root@kali:~# ping 192.168.126.100
PING 192.168.126.100 (192.168.126.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.126.100 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 3062ms
```