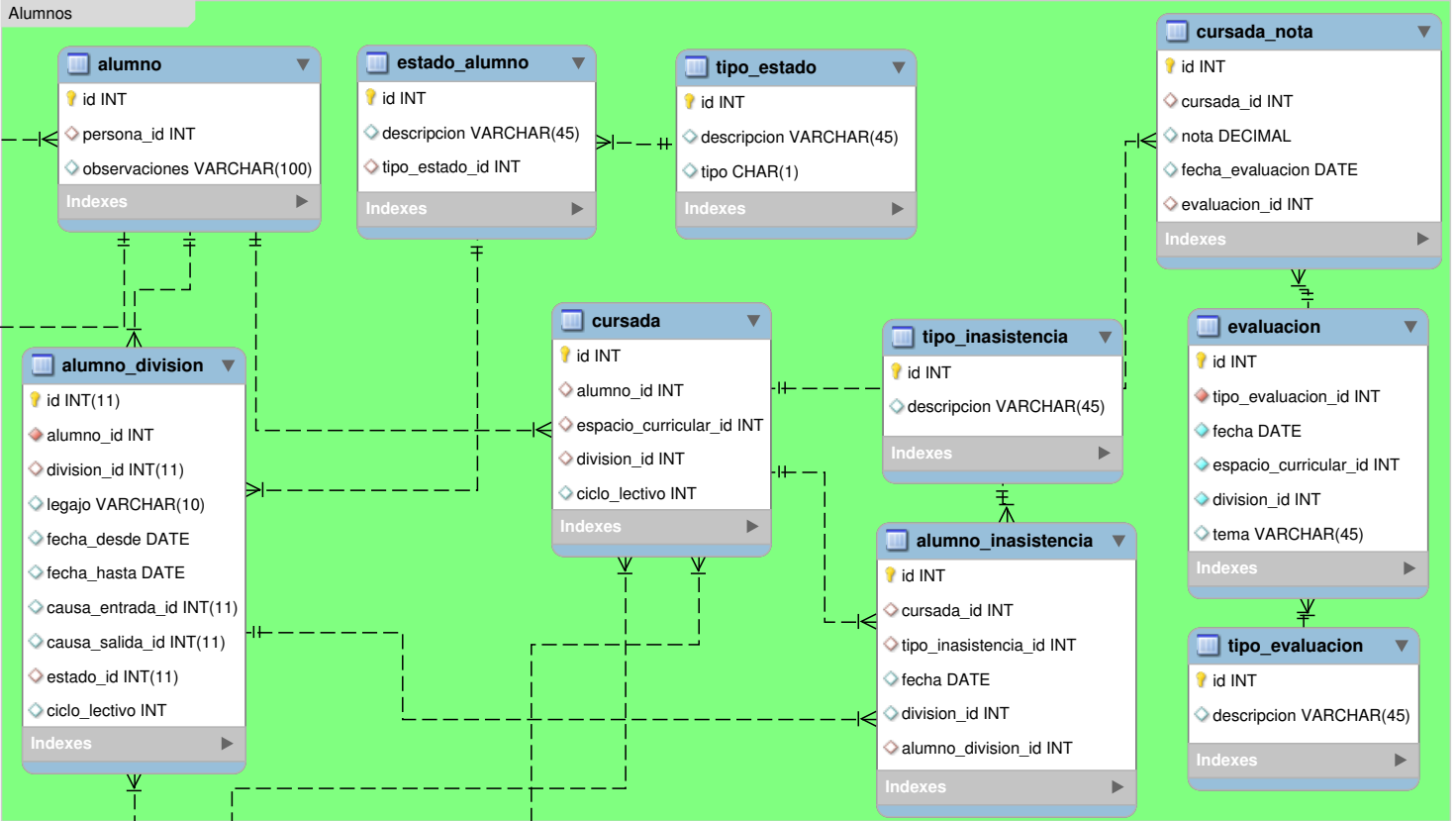


Alumnos



Escuela

