UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO TRIÂNGULO MINEIRO DEPARTAMENTO DE MATEMÁTICA APLICADA - ICTE Lista 02 - Fundamentos de Matemática Elementar

01. Encontre os valores dos números decimais a seguir em forma de fração irredutível.

a) 0,1037

e) 1,666666...

b) 0,020

f) 3,151515...

c) 1,833...

g) 0,326363...

d) 0,285714285714...

h) 5,54666...

02. Resolva as operações abaixo:

a)
$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{10}\right)$$

i)
$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{2}{5}-1+\frac{2}{3+\frac{1}{2}}}$$

q)
$$3,9.8,2$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}\right)$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) - \frac{1}{8}$$

j)
$$\left(\frac{2}{9} - \frac{8}{15}\right) : \frac{4}{10}$$

$$d) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{9}{4} + \frac{8}{5}\right)$$

k)
$$\left(2-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2:\left(\frac{1}{2}-1\right)^3$$

e)
$$\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{7}$$

w)
$$3.5 \cdot 4 - 0.8$$

v) $3 \cdot 2, 5 - 1, 5$

f)
$$\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{5}{3}$$

1)
$$2.\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{12}$$

$$x) 8,36:2-1,03$$

g)
$$\frac{2}{5}:\frac{8}{7}$$

$$\mathbf{m})\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2}\right) : \left(\frac{3}{2} + 3\right)$$

y)
$$8,7-1,5:0,3$$

n)
$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}\right) : \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

z)
$$\frac{2 \cdot 0.05^2 - 3 \cdot 0.05}{0.5 + 2 \cdot 0.05}$$

h)
$$\frac{7}{9}:\frac{3}{16}$$

03. Utilizando as propriedades de Potenciação, reduza a um só potência as seguintes expressões:

a)
$$\frac{1024^2 \cdot 256^3}{128^3}$$
$$64^5 \cdot 2048^2$$

b)
$$\frac{243^4 \cdot 2187^2}{81^4 \cdot 729^3}$$

c)
$$\frac{\left(\frac{343^4}{2401^2}\right) \cdot 16807^2}{117649^2}$$

04. Simplifique as frações:

a)
$$\frac{2}{3+\frac{1}{4}} + \left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}}{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}}\right)^2 + \frac{13}{49}$$

b)
$$\frac{\frac{1}{6}}{2-\frac{1}{4}} + \frac{1}{3}$$

d)
$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{5}{6} \div \left(\frac{37}{7 + \frac{7}{3} \times \frac{6}{35}} \right)$$

05. Calcule as potências e simplifique-as quando possível:

a)
$$(3)^0$$

f)
$$(-2)^9$$

b)
$$(-1)^{12}$$

b)
$$(-1)^{11}$$

c)
$$0^{23}$$

d)
$$\left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^{-3}$$

e)
$$(-0.6333...)^2$$

f)
$$(-2)^9$$

g)
$$\frac{\left(\frac{3a^2b}{x^3y^3}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{3ab^2}{2x^2y^2}\right)^3}$$

$$h) \left(-\frac{1}{3x^2}\right)^{-4}$$

06. Qual a forma simplificada das raízes?

a)
$$\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{12} - \sqrt{27} + \sqrt{867}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{\frac{x}{\sqrt[3]{x}}}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{14}{125} + \sqrt{\frac{3}{5} - \frac{11}{25}}}$$

d)
$$\sqrt{8+\sqrt{14+\sqrt[3]{6+\sqrt{4}}}}$$

07. Dê o resultado simplificado em notação científica das seguintes operações:

a)
$$2.0 \times 10^{-5} \cdot 7.325 \times 10^{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{0.982 \times 10^{-7}}{0.1964 \times 10^{-3}}$$

c)
$$\frac{2 \times 10^6 \cdot 1,5 \times 10^3}{1,2 \times 10^2 \cdot 2,5 \times 10^{-2}}$$

08. Indique as questões verdadeiras e falsas, justifique a sua resposta.

a)
$$4^{a+2} = 4^a \cdot 16$$

e)
$$\sqrt[4]{-16} = 2$$

b)
$$(-5 \cdot x^2)^3 = 25 \cdot x^6$$

$$f) \quad \sqrt[n]{y \cdot x^n} = x \cdot \sqrt[n]{y}$$

c)
$$3^{y-3+x} = \frac{3^y \cdot 3^x}{27}$$

g)
$$\sqrt{0,111...} = \frac{1}{9}$$

d)
$$\frac{(\sqrt[3]{2})^{12}}{(\sqrt[3]{8})^5} = \frac{1}{4}$$

09. Escreva na forma de potência com expoente fracionário:

a)
$$\sqrt{3}$$

d)
$$\frac{3}{\sqrt[7]{2^3}}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{4}$$

e)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{x^4}}$$

- c) $\sqrt[6]{7^5}$
- 10. Reduza os radicais aos mesmos índices:

a)
$$\sqrt{3} \text{ e } \sqrt[5]{3^2}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{a}, \sqrt{ab} e^{4}\sqrt{2a^{3}}$$

11. Racionalize os denominadores a seguir:

a)
$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}$$

e)
$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}$$

b)
$$\frac{10}{\sqrt[5]{6^2}}$$

$$f) \quad \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{3}}$$

c)
$$\frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}}$$

$$g) \ \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}-1}$$

d)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}}$$
, para $a > 0$

12. Encontre o valor das seguintes expressões:

a)
$$\left(2\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{2}\right) - \left(\sqrt{72} + \sqrt{20} - 4\sqrt{2}\right)$$

b)
$$\left(\sqrt{(-5)^2} + \frac{1}{0,444...}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt[4]{2^{16}}}$$

c)
$$\left[\left(\frac{5}{3} \right)^{-2} \right]^{1.5} \cdot 0.8^2$$

d)
$$8 \cdot \sqrt[3]{10^{-3}} \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

e)
$$\left(125^{\frac{2}{3}} + 16^{\frac{1}{2}} + 343^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

13. Resolva as expressões numéricas:

a)
$$10^2 \times \left\{10^{-1} \div \left[6 \div \sqrt[4]{81} - (7 - 18)\right]\right\}$$

b)
$$(60 \div 2) \div \{(9^2 + \sqrt{25}) + [(-3)^2 - 5 \times (13^2 - 50)] - 20^2\}$$

c)
$$(-16)^2 - \{(45-19) - [(18-3) + 3 \times (28-15)] - \sqrt{256}\}$$

d)
$$4^4 - \left[60 - 3 + (15 \times 5 + 1)^2 - (\sqrt{49} - \sqrt{25})^2\right]$$

RESPOSTAS

1.

a) $\frac{1037}{10000}$

d) $\frac{10582}{37037}$

g) $\frac{359}{1100}$

b) $\frac{1}{50}$

e) $\frac{5}{3}$

h) $\frac{416}{75}$

c) $\frac{11}{6}$

f) $\frac{104}{33}$

2.

a) $\frac{1}{10}$

h) $\frac{112}{27}$

p) -482,84

b) $\frac{3}{8}$

i) $-\frac{35}{2}$

r) 5,29

q) 31,98

c) $\frac{1}{8}$

j) $-\frac{7}{9}$

s) 13,89

t) 27,7333...

d) $-\frac{77}{10}$

k) $-\frac{200}{9}$

u) 6,4

e) $\frac{12}{35}$

1) $\frac{23}{12}$

v) 6

f) $\frac{10}{7}$

m) $\frac{1}{6}$

x) 3,15

y) 3,7

w) 13,2

g) $\frac{7}{20}$

n) 4

z) -0,241666...

o) 14,195

3.

a) 2^{-29}

b) 1

c) 7²

a) $\frac{60}{13}$

b) $\frac{3}{7}$

c) 1

d) 1

5.

a) 1

b) 1

- c) 0
- d) $\frac{125}{27}$

- e) $\frac{361}{900}$
- g) $\frac{8a}{3b^4}$
- f) -512

h) 81x⁸

6.

- a) $17\sqrt{3}$
- b) $\frac{4}{5}$

c) $x^{\frac{1}{3}}$

d) $2\sqrt{3}$

7.

a) $1,465 \times 10^{-2}$

b) 5.0×10^{-4}

c) $1,0 \times 10^9$

8.

- a) V
- b) F, pois $(-125x^6)$
- c) V
- d) F, pois $\frac{1}{2}$

- e) F, pois -16 < 0 (não existe raiz real)
- f) V
- g) F, pois $\frac{1}{3}$

9.

- a) $3^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- b) $2^{\frac{2}{3}}$
- c) $7^{\frac{5}{6}}$

- d) $3 \cdot \left(2^{-\frac{3}{7}}\right)$
- e) $x^{-\frac{4}{5}}$

a) $\sqrt[10]{3^5}$ e $\sqrt[10]{3^4}$

b) $\sqrt[12]{a^4}$, $\sqrt[12]{a^6b^6}$ e $\sqrt[12]{8a^9}$

11.

a) $\frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5}$

 $c) \ \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{10}$

e) $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}$

b) $\frac{5\sqrt[5]{6^3}}{3}$

d) $\frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}}{a}$

f) $4-\sqrt{6}$
g) $\frac{5+\sqrt{5}}{4}$

12.

a) $\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{2}$

d) $\frac{1}{250}$

b) $\frac{3\sqrt{29}}{232}$

e) 6

c) $\frac{432}{3125}$

13.

a) $\frac{10}{13}$

b) $-\frac{1}{30}$

c) 300

d) - 5573