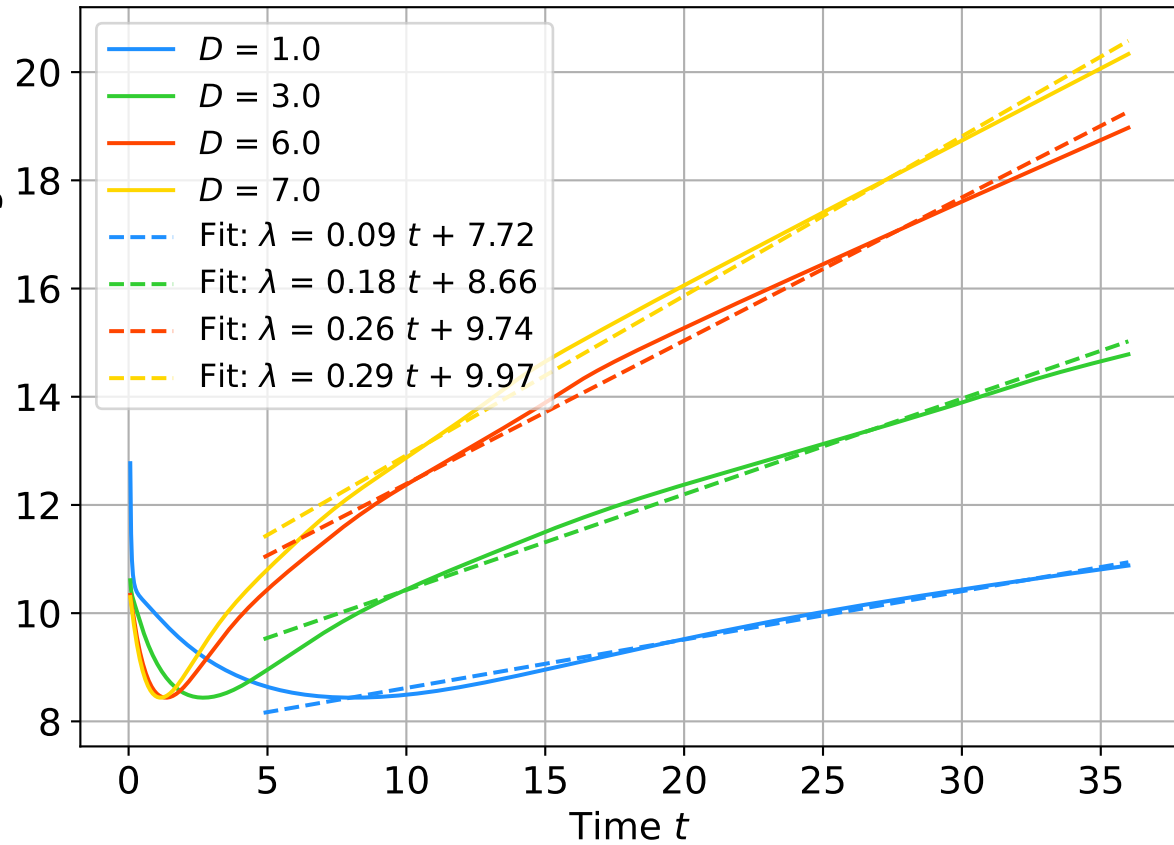
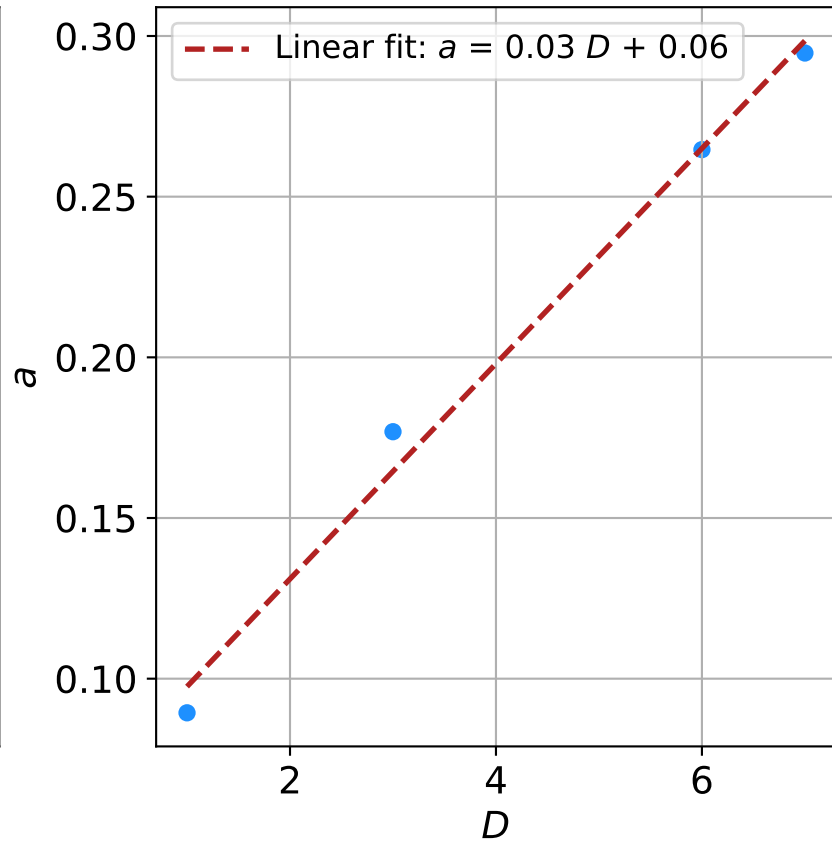


Characteristic wavelength λ



(a)



(b)