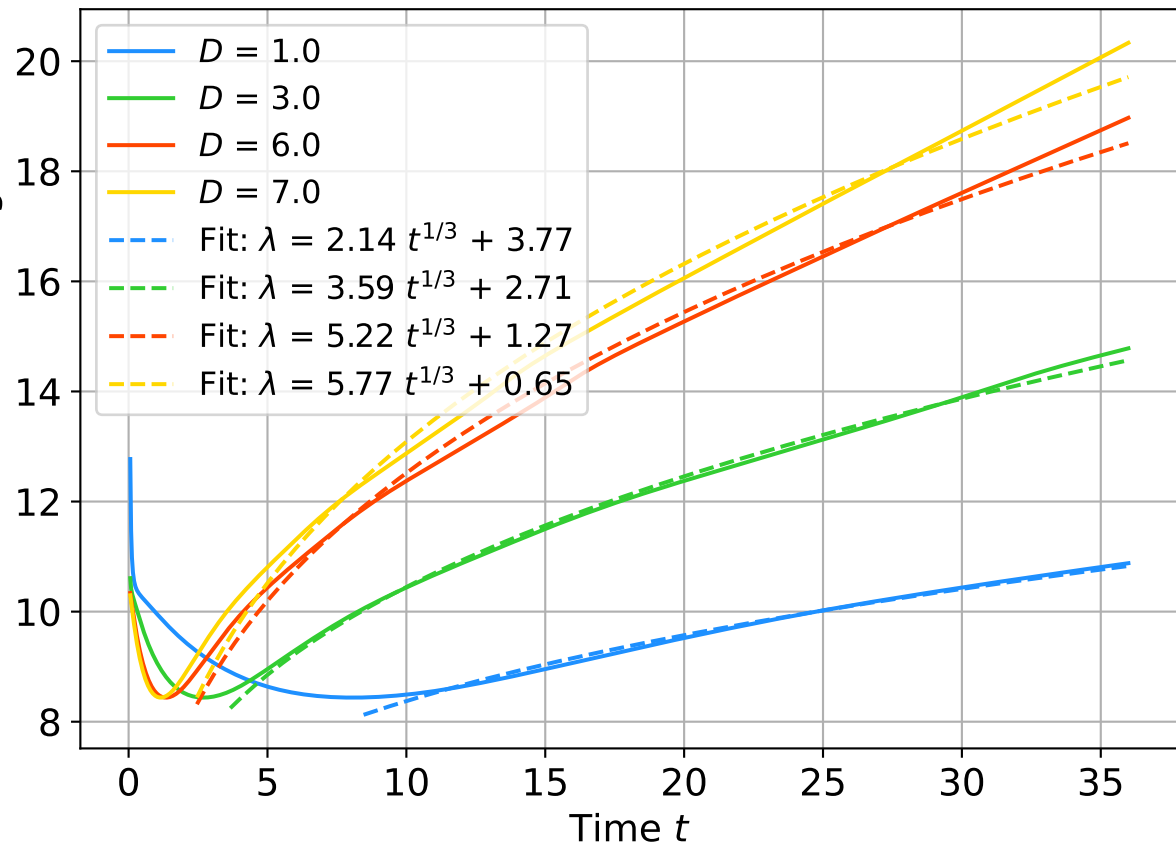
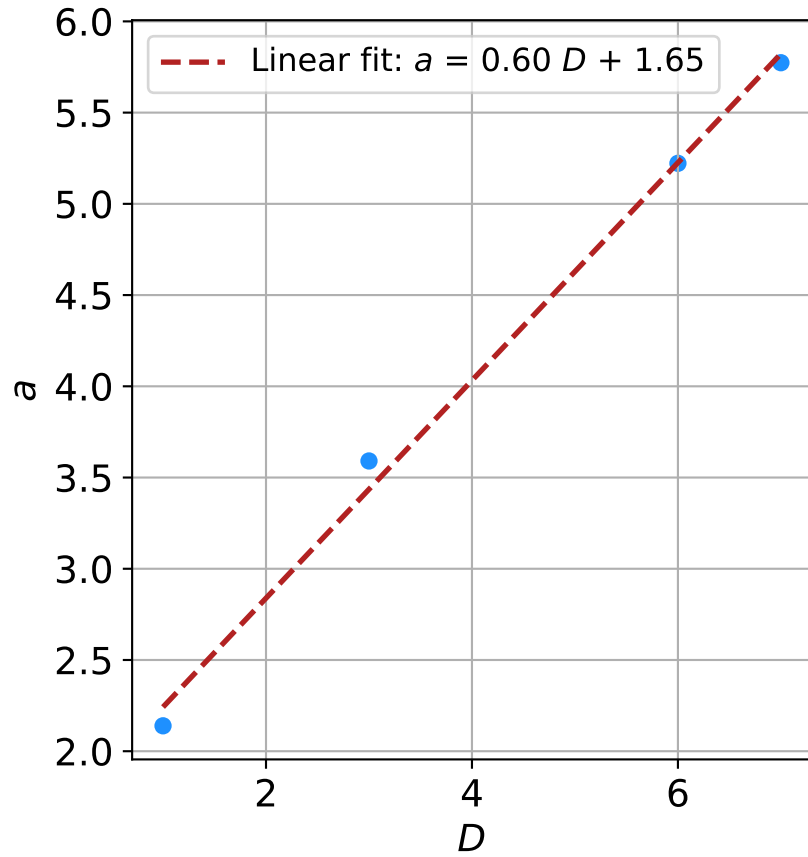


Characteristic wavelength  $\lambda$



(a)



(b)