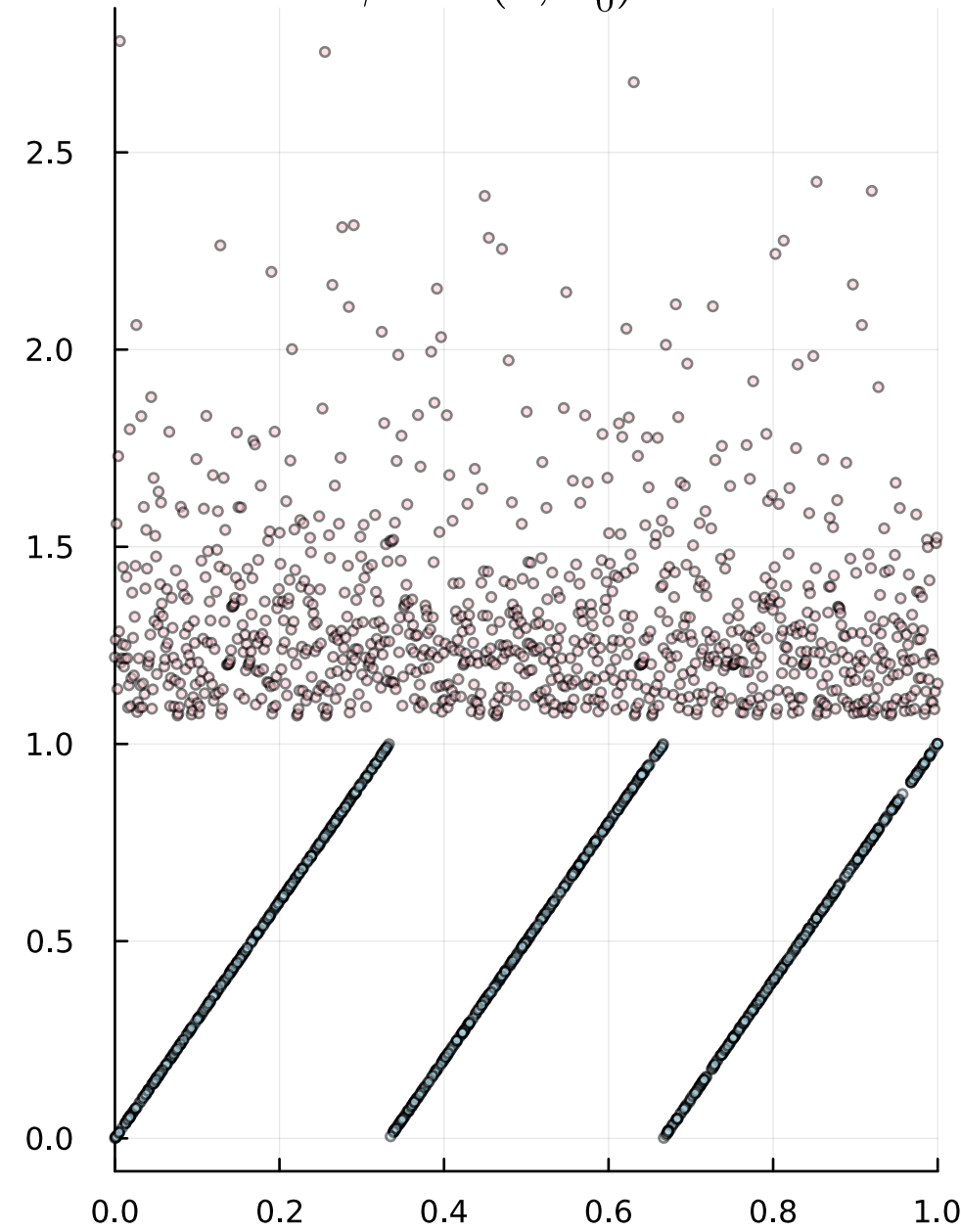
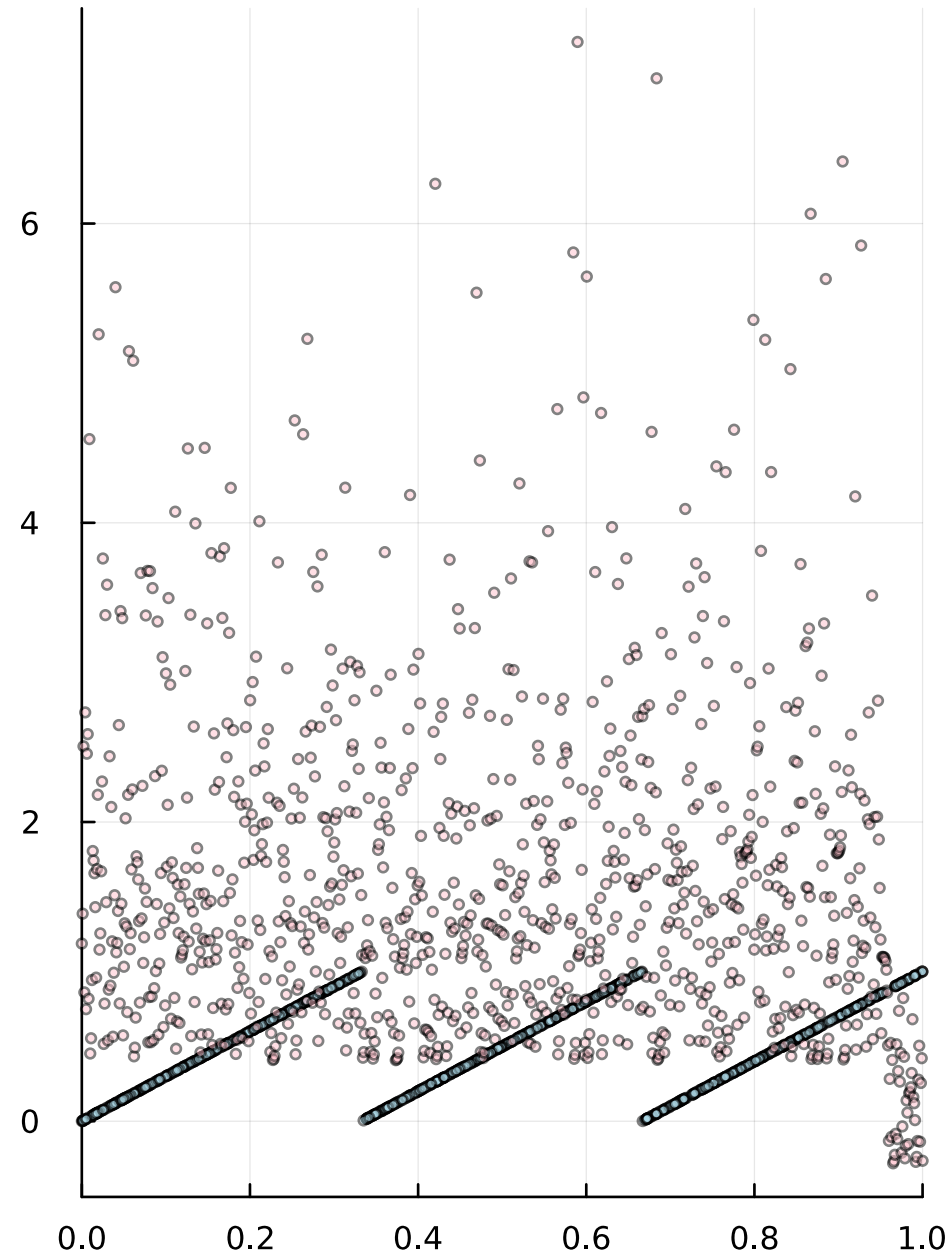


$$\phi = d(x, x_0)^{-\alpha}$$



$$\phi = -\log(d(x, x_0))$$



$$\phi = c - d(x, x_0)^{-\alpha}$$

