



deeplearning.ai

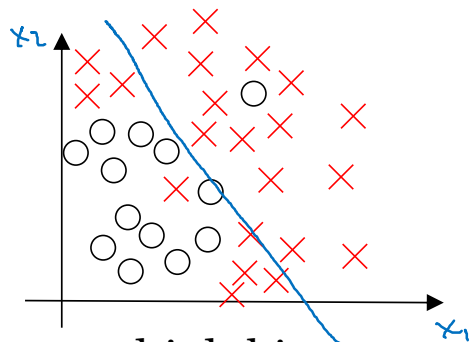
Setting up your
ML application

Bias/Variance

Bias and Variance

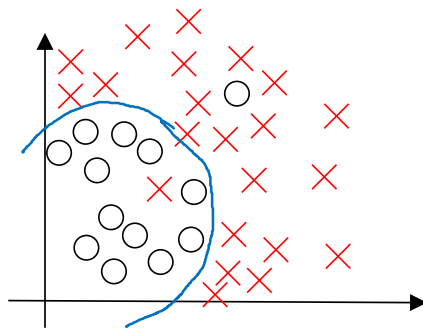
偏

差

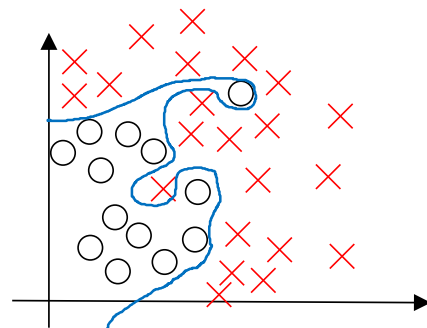


high bias

underfitting



→ “just right”

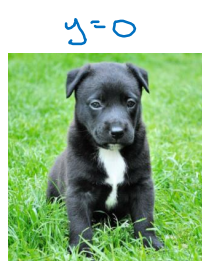
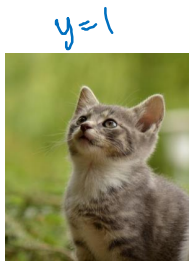


high variance

overfitting

Bias and Variance

Cat classification



Train set error:

10%

15% \swarrow

15%

0.5%

Dev set error:

110%

16% \swarrow

30%

1%

high variance
 \uparrow

high bias
 \uparrow

high bias
& high variance

low bias
low variance
 \uparrow

Human: ~0%

Optimal (Bayes) error: ~~~0%~~ 15%

Blurry images

是低 20%

High bias and high variance

