



deeplearning.ai

# Deep Neural Networks

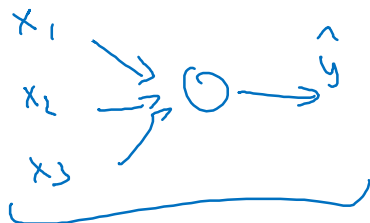
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What does this  
have to do with  
the brain?

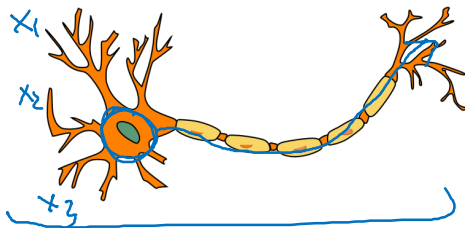
# Forward and backward propagation

$$\begin{aligned} Z^{[1]} &= W^{[1]}X + b^{[1]} \\ A^{[1]} &= g^{[1]}(Z^{[1]}) \\ Z^{[2]} &= W^{[2]}A^{[1]} + b^{[2]} \\ A^{[2]} &= g^{[2]}(Z^{[2]}) \\ &\vdots \\ A^{[L]} &= g^{[L]}(Z^{[L]}) = \hat{Y} \end{aligned}$$

"It's like the brain"



过时



$$\begin{aligned} dZ^{[L]} &= A^{[L]} - Y \\ dW^{[L]} &= \frac{1}{m} dZ^{[L]} A^{[L-1]T} \\ db^{[L]} &= \frac{1}{m} \text{np.sum}(dZ^{[L]}, \text{axis} = 1, \text{keepdims} = \text{True}) \\ dZ^{[L-1]} &= dW^{[L]T} dZ^{[L]} g'^{[L]}(Z^{[L-1]}) \\ dZ^{[1]} &= dW^{[2]T} dZ^{[2]} g'^{[1]}(Z^{[1]}) \\ dW^{[1]} &= \frac{1}{m} dZ^{[1]} A^{[0]T} \\ db^{[1]} &= \frac{1}{m} \text{np.sum}(dZ^{[1]}, \text{axis} = 1, \text{keepdims} = \text{True}) \end{aligned}$$