

प्रात्यक्षिक १. ग्रंथालय वर्गीकरण

ग्रंथालयांमध्ये वाचन साहित्याची रचना ही विषयाप्रमाणे केली जाते. ही रचना शास्त्रशुद्ध पद्धतीने होण्यासाठी ग्रंथ वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा आधार घेतला जातो जेणेकरून वाचकास वाचन साहित्य कमीतकमी वेळेत प्राप्त होईल. प्रचलित असलेल्या ग्रंथ वर्गीकरण पद्धतींपैकी, ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती ही जगामध्ये बहुतांश देशात वापरली जाणारी एक लोकप्रिय पद्धत म्हणून ओळखली जाते. या पद्धतीचा अभ्यास आपण वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिक या विभागात करणार आहोत. या पाठ्यक्रमाच्या शेवटी तुम्हाला दिलेल्या ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार तयार वर्गांक दिलेले आहेत. त्यांचा वापर करून आपल्याला दिलेल्या विषयांचे वर्गीकरण करायचे आहे.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा अभ्यास आपल्याला वर्गीकरण तात्त्विक मध्ये झालेला आहेच, तरी आपण या भागामध्ये ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती प्रात्यक्षिक रूपात अभ्यासणार आहोत.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती : प्रस्तावना

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये जगामधील एकूण सर्व ज्ञानाचे दहा वर्गांत वर्गीकरण केले आहे. यापैकी नऊ वर्ग हे प्रमुख विषयांचे वर्ग असून दहावा वर्ग हा संकीर्ण वर्ग आहे. या पद्धतीमध्ये संकीर्ण वर्ग हा विभाग प्रामुख्याने वृत्तपत्रविद्या, ग्रंथालय आणि माहितीशास्त्र, संगणकीय तंत्रज्ञान यासारख्या विविध विषयांशी संबंधित असलेले विषय समाविष्ट करण्यासाठी निर्माण केला गेला आहे. ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती ही सतत सुधारित आवृत्त्या प्रकाशित करणारी आणि अद्ययावत ज्ञानाचे, वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये विविध विषयांतर्गत समावेशन करणारी लोकप्रिय अशी पद्धती म्हणून ओळखली जाते. ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीची पहिली आवृत्ती १८७६ साली प्रकाशित झाली असून, आतापर्यंत एकूण तेवीस आवृत्त्या

प्रकाशित झालेल्या आहेत. सध्याची तेविसावी आवृत्ती २०११ साली प्रसिद्ध झाली आहे आणि ती चार खंडांमध्ये उपलब्ध आहे.

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धती: रचना

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीच्या तेविसाव्या आवृत्तीचे चार खंड आहेत.

- खंड १ : प्रस्तावना कोष्टके (Introduction Tables)
- खंड २ : सार कोष्टके आणि अनुसूची 000 ते 500 चे वर्ग खंड २ मध्ये समाविष्ट आहेत
- खंड ३ : अनुसूची 600 ते 900 चे वर्ग खंड ३ मध्ये समाविष्ट आहेत
- खंड ४ : सापेक्ष निर्देश (Relative Index)

खंड २ आणि ३ हे या वर्गीकरण पद्धतीचा सर्वात महत्वाचा भाग आहेत; तर खंड १ आणि खंड ४ हे साहाय्यकारी खंड आहेत.

खंड २ आणि ३ : सारण्या (Schedules)

खंड २ मध्ये (First Summery) प्रमुख दहा ज्ञानवर्ग सार कोष्टक १ मध्ये नमूद केले आहेत ते पुढीलप्रमाणे :

- | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 000 | संकीर्ण सामान्य |
| 100 | तत्त्वज्ञान आणि संबंधित ज्ञानशाखा |
| 200 | धर्म |
| 300 | सामाजिकशास्त्रे |
| 400 | भाषा |
| 500 | विज्ञान |
| 600 | तंत्रज्ञान |
| 700 | कला |
| 800 | ललित वाङ्मय |
| 900 | सामान्य भूगोल आणि इतिहास |

ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये कोणताही वर्ग दर्शवण्यासाठी किमान तीन अंकी तत्त्व वापरले गेले

आहे. वरील निर्देशानामध्ये 0 ते 9 हे आकडे प्रमुख असून शेवटची दोन शून्ये तीन अंकी तत्त्व पाळण्याकरिता वापरली गेली आहेत. मुख्य वर्गानंतर दिलेले दोन 0 हे डमी शून्य आहेत. त्यामुळे प्रत्येक विषय किमान तीन अंकी तयार केला आहे. उदा., तंत्रज्ञान-600.

त्यानंतर प्रत्येक प्रमुख वर्गाचे विभाजन दहा विभागामध्ये केले आहे. जसे, मुख्य वर्ग-600-तंत्रज्ञान या वर्गाचे दहा वर्गांत केलेले वर्गीकरण खालीलप्रमाणे-

- 610 Medical Sciences
- 620 Engineering and Allied Operations
- 630 Agriculture and Related Technologies
- 640 Home Economics and Family Living
- 650 Management and Auxiliary Services
- 660 Chemical and Related Technologies
- 670 Manufacturers
- 680 Manufacture for Specific Uses
- 690 Buildings

यानुसार प्रत्येक विषयाचे दहा वर्गांत केलेले वर्गीकरण मिळून 100 उपविभाग तयार होतात, ते सर्व दुसऱ्या सार कोष्टकामध्ये अधोरेखित केले आहेत

या प्रत्येक विभागाचे परत दहा उपविभागामध्ये वर्गीकरण केले आहे असे सर्व विषयांचे उपविभाग (एकूण १००० उपवर्ग) तिसऱ्या सार कोष्टकामध्ये दिले आहेत.

अशा प्रकारे ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीमध्ये वर्गीकरणाच्या प्रत्येक पायरीवर दहा वर्ग तयार केलेले आढळतात. आपण वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिकाद्वारे या तिन्ही सार कोष्टकांचा अभ्यास करून त्याचा वापर ग्रंथाच्या विषयाला वर्गांक तयार करणे शिकणार आहोत.

स्वाध्याय १

खालील उदाहरणे पहा.

- भारताचा इतिहास

मुख्य विषय : इतिहास : वर्गांक - 900

आशिया : इतिहास : 950

भारत देश : 954

भारताचा इतिहास : वर्गांक - 954

- इंग्रजी कविता संग्रह

मुख्य विषय : इंग्रजी साहित्य : 820

इंग्रजी कविता : 821

इंग्रजी कविता संग्रह : वर्गांक : 821

स्वाध्याय :

खालील विषयांचे ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार दिलेल्या तयार वर्गांकांच्या साहाय्याने वर्गीकरण करा.

- Computer Programing
- Dictionary Catalogue
- Media and Journalism
- European Newspapers
- Incunabula
- Dictionary of Philosophy
- Psychology
- Financial Economics
- Sociology
- Military Science
- Criminal Law
- Commerce
- Linguistics
- English Grammar
- Physics
- Algebra
- Organic Chemistry
- Engineering
- Architecture
- Management Science

**वर्गीकरण प्रात्यक्षिक : ड्युई डेसिमल वर्गीकरण पद्धतीनुसार काही तयार वर्गांक
खाली दिलेले आहेत. त्यातून दिलेल्या विषयांचे वर्गांक शोधून लिहा.**

000 Computer science, knowledge and systems	320 Political science
100 Philosophy	330 Economics
200 Religion	340 Law
300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology	350 Public administration and military science
400 Language	360 Social problems and social services
500 Science	370 Education
600 Technology	380 Commerce, communications and transportation
700 Arts	390 Customs, etiquette and folklore
800 Literature, rhetoric and criticism	400 Language
900 History	410 Linguistics
000 Computer science, knowledge and systems	420 English and Old English languages
010 Bibliographies	430 German and related languages
020 Library and information sciences	440 French and related languages
030 Encyclopedias and books of facts	450 Italian, Romanian and related languages
050 Magazines, journals and serials	460 Spanish and Portuguese languages
060 Associations, organizations and museums	470 Latin and Italic languages
070 News media, journalism and publishing	480 Classical and modern Greek languages
080 Quotations	500 Science
090 Manuscripts and rare books	510 Mathematics
100 Philosophy	520 Astronomy
110 Metaphysics	530 Physics
120 Epistemology	540 Chemistry
130 Parapsychology and occultism	550 Earth sciences and geology
140 Philosophical schools of thought	560 Fossils and prehistoric life
150 Psychology	570 Life sciences; biology
160 Logic	580 Plants (Botany)
170 Ethics	590 Animals (Zoology)
180 Ancient, medieval and eastern philosophy	600 Technology
190 Modern western philosophy	610 Medicine and health
200 Religion	620 Engineering
210 Philosophy and theory of religion	630 Agriculture
220 The Bible	640 Home and family management
230 Christianity and Christian theology	650 Management and public relations
240 Christian practice and observance	660 Chemical engineering
250 Christian pastoral practice and religious orders	670 Manufacturing
260 Christian organization	680 Manufacture for specific uses
270 History of Christianity	690 Building and construction
280 Christian denominations	700 Arts
300 Social sciences, sociology and anthropology	710 Landscaping and area planning
310 Statistics	720 Architecture
	730 Sculpture, ceramics and metalwork

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|---------|--|-----|--|
| 740 | Graphic arts and decorative arts | 021 | Library relationships (with archives, information centers, etc.) |
| 750 | Painting | 022 | Administration of physical plant |
| 760 | Graphic arts | 023 | Personnel management |
| 770 | Photography and computer art | 025 | Library operations |
| 780 | Music | 026 | Libraries for specific subjects |
| 790 | Sports, games and entertainment | 027 | General libraries |
| 800 | Literature, rhetoric and criticism | 028 | Reading and use of other information media |
| 810 | American literature in English | 029 | [Unassigned] |
| 820 | English and Old English literatures | 030 | General encyclopedic works |
| 830 | German and related literatures | 031 | Encyclopedias in American English |
| 840 | French and related literatures | 032 | Encyclopedias in English |
| 850 | Italian, Romanian and related literatures | 033 | Encyclopedias in other Germanic languages |
| 860 | Spanish and Portuguese literatures | 034 | Encyclopedias in French, Occitan, and Catalan |
| 870 | Latin and Italic literatures | 035 | Encyclopedias in Italian, Romanian, and related languages |
| 880 | Classical and modern Greek literatures | 036 | Encyclopedias in Spanish and Portuguese |
| 900 | History | 037 | Encyclopedias in Slavic languages |
| 910 | Geography and travel | 038 | Encyclopedias in Scandinavian languages |
| 920 | Biography and genealogy | 039 | Encyclopedias in other languages |
| 930 | History of ancient world (to ca. 499) | 050 | General serial publications |
| 940 | History of Europe | 051 | Serials in American English |
| 950 | History of Asia | 052 | Serials in English |
| 960 | History of Africa | 053 | Serials in other Germanic languages |
| 970 | History of North America | 054 | Serials in French, Occitan, and Catalan |
| 980 | History of other areas | 055 | Serials in Italian, Romanian, and related languages |
| 990 | History of other areas | 056 | Serials in Spanish and Portuguese |
| 000 | Computer science, information and general works | 057 | Serials in Slavic languages |
| 001 | Knowledge | 058 | Serials in Scandinavian languages |
| 002 | The book (writing, libraries, and book-related topics) | 059 | Serials in other languages |
| 003 | Systems | 060 | General organizations and museum science |
| 004 | Data processing and computer science | 061 | Organizations in North America |
| 005 | Computer programming, programs and data | 062 | Organizations in British Isles; in England |
| 006 | Special computer methods | 063 | Organizations in central Europe; in Germany |
| 007–009 | [Unassigned] | 064 | Organizations in France and Monaco |
| 010 | Bibliography | 065 | Organizations in Italy and adjacent islands |
| 011 | Bibliographies | 066 | Organizations in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands |
| 012 | Bibliographies of individuals | 067 | Organizations in eastern Europe; in Russia |
| 013 | [Unassigned] | 068 | Organizations in other geographic areas |
| 014 | Bibliographies of anonymous and pseudonymous works | 069 | Museum science |
| 015 | Bibliographies of works from specific places | 070 | News media, journalism, and publishing |
| 016 | Bibliographies of works on specific subjects | 071 | Newspapers in North America |
| 017 | General subject catalogs | 072 | Newspapers in British Isles; in England |
| 018 | Catalogs arranged by author, date, etc. | 073 | Newspapers in central Europe; in Germany |
| 019 | Dictionary catalogs | 074 | Newspapers in France and Monaco |
| 020 | Library and information sciences | | |

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|---|---|
| 075 Newspapers in Italy and adjacent islands | 121 Epistemology (Theory of knowledge) |
| 076 Newspapers in Iberian peninsula and adjacent islands | 122 Causation |
| 077 Newspapers in eastern Europe; in Russia | 123 Determinism and indeterminism |
| 078 Newspapers in Scandinavia | 124 Teleology |
| 079 Newspapers in other geographic areas | 126 The self |
| 080 General collections | 127 The unconscious and the subconscious |
| 081 Collections in American English | 128 Humankind |
| 082 Collections in English | 129 Origin and destiny of individual souls |
| 083 Collections in other Germanic languages | 130 Parapsychology and occultism |
| 084 Collections in French, Occitan, Catalan | 131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success |
| 085 Collections in Italian, Romanian, and related languages | 133 Specific topics in parapsychology and occultism |
| 086 Collections in Spanish and Portuguese | 135 Dreams and mysteries |
| 087 Collections in Slavic language | 137 Divinatory graphology |
| 088 Collections in Scandinavian languages | 138 Physiognomy |
| 089 Collections in other languages | 139 Phrenology |
| 090 Manuscripts and rare books | 140 Specific philosophical schools and viewpoints |
| 091 Manuscripts | 141 Idealism and related systems and doctrines |
| 092 Block books | 142 Critical philosophy |
| 093 Incunabula | 143 Bergsonism and intuitionism |
| 094 Printed books | 144 Humanism and related systems and doctrines |
| 095 Books notable for bindings | 145 Sensationalism |
| 096 Books notable for illustrations | 146 Naturalism and related systems and doctrines |
| 097 Books notable for ownership or origin | 147 Pantheism and related systems and doctrines |
| 098 Prohibited works, forgeries, and hoaxes | 148 Dogmatism, eclecticism, liberalism, syncretism, and traditionalism |
| 099 Books notable for format | 149 Other philosophical systems and doctrines |
| 100 Philosophy and psychology | 150 Psychology |
| 101 Theory of philosophy | 152 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, and physiological drives |
| 102 Miscellany | 153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence |
| 103 Dictionaries and encyclopedias | 154 Subconscious and altered states and processes |
| 105 Serial publications | 155 Differential and developmental psychology |
| 106 Organizations and management | 156 Comparative psychology |
| 107 Education, research, related topics of philosophy | 158 Applied psychology |
| 108 Groups of people | 160 Philosophical logic |
| 109 History and collected biography | 161 Induction |
| 110 Metaphysics | 162 Deduction |
| 111 Ontology | 165 Fallacies and sources of error |
| 113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature) | 166 Syllogisms |
| 114 Space | 167 Hypotheses |
| 115 Time | 168 Argument and persuasion |
| 116 Change | 169 Analogy |
| 117 Structure | 170 Ethics (Moral philosophy) |
| 118 Force and energy | 171 Ethical systems |
| 119 Number and quantity | 172 Political ethics |
| 120 Epistemology, causation, and humankind | |

173	Ethics of family relationships	215	Science and religion
174	Occupational ethics	218	Humankind
175	Ethics of recreation, leisure, public performances, communication	220	Bible
176	Ethics of sex and reproduction	221	Old Testament (Tanakh)
177	Ethics of social relations	222	Historical books of Old Testament
178	Ethics of consumption	223	Poetic books of Old Testament
179	Other ethical norms	224	Prophetic books of Old Testament
180	Ancient, medieval, eastern philosophy	225	New Testament
181	Eastern philosophy	226	Gospels and Acts
182	Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies	227	Epistles
183	Sophistic, Socratic, related Greek philosophies	228	Revelation (Apocalypse)
184	Platonic philosophy	229	Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, and intertestamental works
185	Aristotelian philosophy	230	Christianity
186	Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies	231	God
187	Epicurean philosophy	232	Jesus Christ and his family
188	Stoic philosophy	233	Humankind
189	Medieval Western philosophy	234	Salvation and grace
190	Modern Western and other noneastern philosophy	235	Spiritual beings
191	Philosophy of the United States and Canada	236	Eschatology
192	Philosophy of the British Isles	238	Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, and catechisms
193	Philosophy of Germany and Austria	239	Apologetics and polemics
194	Philosophy of France	240	Christian moral and devotional theology
195	Philosophy of Italy	241	Christian ethics
196	Philosophy of Spain and Portugal	242	Devotional literature
197	Philosophy of Russia	243	Evangelistic writings for individuals and families
198	Philosophy of Scandinavia and Finland	246	Use of art in Christianity
199	Philosophy in other geographic areas	247	Church furnishings and related articles
200	Religion	248	Christian experience, practice, life
201	Religious mythology, general classes of religion, interreligious relations and attitudes, social theology	249	Christian observances in family life
202	Doctrines	250	Local Christian church and Christian religious orders
203	Public worship and other practices	251	Preaching (Homiletics)
204	Religious experience, life, practice	252	Texts of sermons
205	Religious ethics	253	Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)
206	Leaders and organization	254	Parish administration
207	Missions and religious education	255	Religious congregations and orders
208	Sources	259	Pastoral care of families, of specific groups of people
209	Sects and reform movements	260	Christian social and ecclesiastical theology
210	Philosophy and theory of religion	261	Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
211	Concepts of God	262	Ecclesiology
212	Existence, ways of knowing God, attributes of God	263	Days, times, places of religious observance
213	Creation	264	Public worship
214	Theodicy		

- 265 Sacraments, other rites and acts
- 266 Missions
- 267 Associations for religious work
- 268 Religious education
- 269 Spiritual renewal
- 270 History, geographic treatment, biography of Christianity
- 271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
- 272 Persecutions in church history
- 273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history
- 274 Christianity in Europe
- 275 Christianity in Asia
- 276 Christianity in Africa
- 277 Christianity in North America
- 278 Christianity in South America
- 279 History of Christianity in other areas
- 292 Classical religion (Greek and Roman religion)
- 293 Germanic religion
- 294 Religions of Indic origin
- 295 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)
- 296 Judaism
- 297 Islam, Bábism and Bahá'í Faith
- 299 Religions not provided for elsewhere
- 300 Social sciences
- 301 Sociology and anthropology
- 302 Social interaction
- 303 Social processes
- 304 Factors affecting social behavior
- 305 Groups of people
- 306 Culture and institutions
- 307 Communities
- 310 Collections of general statistics
- 314 General statistics of Europe
- 315 General statistics of Asia
- 316 General statistics of Africa
- 317 General statistics of North America
- 318 General statistics of South America
- 319 General statistics of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica
- 320 Political science (Politics and government)
- 321 Systems of governments and states
- 322 Relation of state to organized groups and their members
- 323 Civil and political rights
- 324 The political process
- 325 International migration and colonisation
- 326 Slavery and emancipation
- 327 International relations
- 328 The legislative process
- 330 Economics
- 331 Labor economics
- 332 Financial economics
- 333 Economics of land and energy
- 334 Cooperatives
- 335 Socialism and related systems
- 336 Public finance
- 337 International economics
- 338 Production
- 339 Macroeconomics and related topics
- 340 Law
- 341 Law of nations
- 342 Constitutional and administrative law
- 343 Military, defense, public property, public finance, tax, commerce (trade), industrial law
- 344 Labor, social service, education, cultural law
- 345 Criminal law
- 346 Private law
- 347 Procedure and courts
- 348 Laws, regulations, cases
- 349 Law of specific jurisdictions, areas, socioeconomic regions, regional intergovernmental organizations
- 350 Public administration and military science
- 351 Public administration
- 352 General considerations of public administration
- 353 Specific fields of public administration
- 354 Public administration of economy and environment
- 355 Military science
- 356 Foot forces and warfare
- 357 Mounted forces and warfare
- 358 Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services
- 359 Sea forces and warfare
- 360 Social problems and services; associations
- 361 Social problems and services
- 362 Social problems of and services to groups of people
- 363 Other social problems and services
- 364 Criminology

- 365 Penal and related institutions
- 366 Secret associations and societies
- 367 General clubs
- 368 Insurance
- 369 Associations
- 370 Education
- 371 Schools and their activities; special education
- 372 Primary education (elementary education)
- 373 Secondary education
- 374 Adult education
- 375 Curricula
- 378 Higher education (Tertiary education)
- 379 Public policy issues in education
- 380 Commerce, communications, transportation
- 381 Commerce (Trade)
- 382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
- 383 Postal communication
- 384 Communications
- 385 Railroad transportation
- 386 Inland waterway and ferry transportation
- 387 Water, air, space transportation
- 388 Transportation
- 389 Metrology and standardisation
- 390 Customs, etiquette, folklore
- 391 Costume and personal appearance
- 392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life
- 393 Death customs
- 394 General customs
- 395 Etiquette (Manners)
- 398 Folklore
- 399 Customs of war and diplomacy
- 400 Language
- 401 Philosophy and theory; international languages
- 402 Miscellany
- 403 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 404 Special topics of language
- 405 Serial publications
- 406 Organizations and management
- 407 Education, research, related topics
- 408 Groups of people
- 409 Geographic treatment and biography
- 410 Linguistics
- 411 Writing systems of standard forms of languages
- 412 Etymology of standard forms of languages
- 413 Dictionaries of standard forms of languages
- 414 Phonology and phonetics of standard forms of languages
- 415 Grammar of standard forms of languages
- 417 Dialectology and historical linguistics
- 418 Standard usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 419 Sign languages
- 420 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)
- 421 Writing system, phonology, phonetics of standard English
- 422 Etymology of standard English
- 423 Dictionaries of standard English
- 425 Grammar of standard English
- 427 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographic variations of English
- 428 Standard English usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 430 German and related languages
- 431 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard German
- 432 Etymology of standard German
- 433 Dictionaries of standard German
- 435 Grammar of standard German
- 438 Standard German usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 439 Other Germanic languages
- 440 French and related Romance languages
- 441 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard French
- 442 Etymology of standard French
- 443 Dictionaries of standard French
- 445 Grammar of standard French
- 447 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of French
- 448 Standard French usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 449 Occitan Catalan, Franco-Provençal
- 450 Italian, Dalmatian, Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican
- 451 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Italian
- 452 Etymology of standard Italian
- 453 Dictionaries of standard Italian
- 455 Grammar of standard Italian
- 457 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Italian
- 458 Standard Italian usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 459 Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican
- 460 Spanish, Portuguese, Galician

- 461 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of standard Spanish
- 462 Etymology of standard Spanish
- 463 Dictionaries of standard Spanish
- 465 Grammar of standard Spanish
- 467 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations of Spanish
- 468 Standard Spanish usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 469 Portuguese
- 470 Latin and related Italic languages
- 471 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Latin
- 472 Etymology of classical Latin
- 473 Dictionaries of classical Latin
- 475 Grammar of classical Latin
- 477 Old, postclassical, Vulgar Latin
- 478 Classical Latin usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 479 Other Italic languages
- 480 Classical Greek and related Hellenic languages
- 481 Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of classical Greek
- 482 Etymology of classical Greek
- 483 Dictionaries of classical Greek
- 485 Grammar of classical Greek
- 487 Preclassical and postclassical Greek
- 488 Classical Greek usage (Prescriptive linguistics)
- 500 Natural sciences and mathematics
- 501 Philosophy and theory
- 502 Miscellany
- 503 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 504 *Not assigned or no longer used*
- 505 Serial publications
- 506 Organizations and management
- 507 Education, research, related topics
- 508 Natural history
- 509 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 510 Mathematics
- 511 General principles of mathematics
- 512 Algebra
- 513 Arithmetic
- 514 Topology
- 515 Analysis
- 516 Geometry
- 518 Numerical analysis
- 519 Probabilities and applied mathematics
- 520 Astronomy and allied sciences
- 521 Celestial mechanics
- 522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena
- 525 Earth (Astronomical geography)
- 526 Mathematical geography
- 527 Celestial navigation
- 528 Ephemerides
- 529 Chronology
- 530 Physics
- 531 Classical mechanics
- 532 Fluid mechanics
- 533 Pneumatics (Gas mechanics)
- 534 Sound and related vibrations
- 535 Light and related radiation
- 536 Heat
- 537 Electricity and electronics
- 538 Magnetism
- 539 Modern physics
- 540 Chemistry and allied sciences
- 541 Physical chemistry
- 542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 543 Analytical chemistry
- 546 Inorganic chemistry
- 547 Organic chemistry
- 548 Crystallography
- 549 Mineralogy
- 550 Earth sciences
- 551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology
- 552 Petrology
- 553 Economic geology
- 554 Earth sciences of Europe
- 555 Earth sciences of Asia
- 556 Earth sciences of Africa
- 557 Earth sciences of North America
- 558 Earth sciences of South America
- 559 Earth sciences of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds
- **560 Fossils and prehistoric life**
- 560 Paleontology
- 561 Paleobotany; fossil microorganisms
- 562 Fossil invertebrates
- 563 Miscellaneous fossil marine and seashore invertebrates

- 564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
- 565 Fossil Arthropoda
- 566 Fossil Chordata
- 567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates
- 568 Fossil Aves (birds)
- 569 Fossil Mammalia
- 570 Biology
- 571 Physiology and related subjects
- 572 Biochemistry
- 573 Specific physiological systems in animals, regional histology and physiology in animals
- 575 Specific parts of and physiological systems in plants
- 576 Genetics and evolution
- 577 Ecology
- 578 Natural history of organisms and related subjects
- 579 Natural history of microorganisms, fungi, algae
- 580 Plants
- 581 Specific topics in natural history of plants
- 582 Plants noted for specific vegetative characteristics and flowers
- 583 Magnoliopsida (Dicotyledones)
- 584 Liliopsida (Monocotyledones)
- 585 Pinophyta (Gymnosperms)
- 586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)
- 587 Pteridophyta
- 588 Bryophyta
- 590 Animals
- 591 Specific topics in natural history of animals
- 592 Invertebrates
- 593 Miscellaneous marine and seashore invertebrates
- 594 Mollusca and Molluscoidea
- 595 Arthropoda
- 596 Chordata
- 597 Cold-blooded vertebrates
- 598 Aves (Birds)
- 599 Mammalia (Mammals)
- 600 Technology (Applied sciences)
- 601 Philosophy and theory
- 602 Miscellany
- 603 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- 604 Technical drawing, hazardous materials technology; groups of people
- 605 Serial publications
- 606 Organizations
- 607 Education, research, related topics
- 608 Patents
- 609 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 610 Medicine and health
 - 610.3 Medical encyclopedias
 - 610.6 Medical organizations and professions
 - 610.72 Medical research
 - 610.9 Geography and history of medicine
- 611 Human anatomy, cytology, histology
 - 611.2 Respiratory (lung, respiratory system)
 - 611.3 Gastrointestinal (dental anatomy)
 - 611.6 Genitourinary (genital system)
 - 611.7 Musculoskeletal (seed coat)
 - 611.8 Anatomy of the sense organs and nervous system
 - 611.82 Anatomy of the brain
 - 611.9 Topographic anatomy (back)
- 612 Human physiology
- 613 Personal health and safety
- 613.7 Condition physique (bodybuilding, fitness, forme physique)^[4]
- 613.7046 Hatha yoga, yoga physique^[5]
- 613.71 Exercising, sports (aerobics, sauna, appearance surveillance and physical form)^[6]
- 615 Pharmacology and therapeutics
- 616 Diseases
- 617 Surgery, regional medicine, dentistry, ophthalmology, otology, audiology
- 618 Gynecology, obstetrics, pediatrics, geriatrics
- 620 Engineering and Applied operations
- 621 Applied physics
- 622 Mining and related operations
- 623 Military and nautical engineering
- 624 Civil engineering
- 625 Engineering of railroads, roads
- 627 Hydraulic engineering
- 628 Sanitary engineering
- 629 Other branches of engineering
- 630 Agriculture and related technologies
- 631 Specific techniques; apparatus, equipment, materials
- 632 Plant injuries, diseases, pests
- 633 Field and plantation crops

- 634 Orchards, fruits, forestry
- 635 Garden crops (Horticulture)
- 636 Animal husbandry
- 637 Processing dairy and related products
- 638 Insect culture
- 639 Hunting, fishing, conservation, related technologies
- 640 Home and family management
- 641 Food and drink
- 642 Meals and table service
- 643 Housing and household equipment
- 644 Household utilities
- 645 Household furnishings
- 646 Sewing, clothing, management of personal and family life
- 647 Management of public households (Institutional housekeeping)
- 648 Housekeeping
- 649 Child rearing; home care of people with disabilities and illnesses
- 650 Management and auxiliary services
- 651 Office services
- 652 Processes of written communication
- 653 Shorthand
- 657 Accounting
- 658 General management
- 659 Advertising and public relations
- 660 Chemical engineering and related technologies
- 661 Technology of industrial chemicals
- 662 Technology of explosives, fuels, related products
- 663 Beverage technology
- 664 Food technology
- 665 Technology of industrial oils, fats, waxes, gases
- 666 Ceramic and allied technologies
- 667 Cleaning, color, coating, related technologies
- 668 Technology of other organic products
- 669 Metallurgy
- 670 Manufacturing
- 671 Metalworking processes and primary metal products
- 672 Iron, steel, other iron alloys
- 673 Nonferrous metals
- 674 Lumber processing, wood products, cork
- 675 Leather and fur processing
- 676 Pulp and paper technology
- 677 Textiles
- 678 Elastomers and elastomer products
- 680 Manufacture of products for specific uses
- 681 Precision instruments and other devices
- 682 Small forge work (Blacksmithing)
- 683 Hardware and household appliances
- 684 Furnishings and home workshops
- 685 Leather and fur goods, and related products
- 686 Printing and related activities
- 687 Clothing and accessories
- 690 Construction of buildings
- 691 Building materials
- 692 Auxiliary construction practices
- 693 Construction in specific types of materials and for specific purposes
- 694 Wood construction
- 695 Roof covering
- 696 Utilities
- 697 Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning engineering
- 698 Detail finishing
- 700 The Arts
- 701 Philosophy and theory of fine and decorative arts
- 702 Miscellany of fine and decorative arts
- 703 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of fine and decorative arts
- 704 Special topics in fine and decorative arts
- 705 Serial publications of fine and decorative arts
- 706 Organizations and management of fine and decorative arts
- 707 Education, research, related topics of fine and decorative arts
- 708 Galleries, museums, private collections of fine and decorative arts
- 709 History, geographic treatment, biography
- 710 Area planning and landscape architecture
- 711 Area planning (Civic art)
- 712 Landscape architecture (Landscape design)
- 713 Landscape architecture of trafficways
- 714 Water features in landscape architecture
- 715 Woody plants in landscape architecture
- 716 Herbaceous plants in landscape architecture
- 717 Structures in landscape architecture
- 718 Landscape design of cemeteries
- 719 Natural landscapes

720 Architecture	processes)
721 Architectural materials and structural elements	764 Chromolithography and serigraphy
722 Architecture from earliest times to ca. 300	765 Metal engraving
723 Architecture from ca. 300 to 1399	766 Mezzotinting, aquatinting, and related processes
724 Architecture from 1400	767 Etching and drypoint
725 Public structures	769 Prints
726 Buildings for religious and related purposes	770 Photography, computer art, cinematography, videography
727 Buildings for educational and research purposes	771 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
728 Residential and related buildings	772 Metallic salt processes
729 Design and decoration of structures and accessories	773 Pigment processes of printing
730 Sculpture and related arts	776 Computer art (Digital art)
731 Processes, forms, subjects of sculpture	777 Cinematography and Videography
732 Sculpture from earliest times to ca. 500, sculpture of nonliterate peoples	778 Specific fields and special kinds of photography
733 Greek, Etruscan, Roman sculpture	779 Photographic images
734 Sculpture from ca. 500 to 1399	780 Music
735 Sculpture from 1400	781 General principles and musical forms
736 Carving and carvings	782 Vocal music
737 Numismatics and sigillography	783 Music for single voices
738 Ceramic arts	784 Instruments and Instrumental ensembles and their music
739 Art metalwork	785 Ensembles with only one instrument per part
740 Graphic arts	786 Keyboard, mechanical, electrophonic, percussion instruments
741 Drawing and drawings	787 Stringed instruments (Chordophones)
742 Perspective in drawing	788 Wind instruments (Aerophones)
743 Drawing and drawings by subject	790 Recreational and performing arts
745 Decorative arts	791 Public performances
746 Textile arts	792 Stage presentations
747 Interior decoration	793 Indoor games and amusements
748 Glass	794 Indoor games of skill
749 Furniture and accessories	795 Games of chance
750 Painting and paintings	796 Athletic and outdoor sports and games
751 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials, forms	797 Aquatic and air sports
752 Color	798 Equestrian sports and animal racing
753 Symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend	799 Fishing, hunting, shooting
754 Genre paintings	Class 800 – Literature[edit]
755 Religion	800 Literature (Belles-lettres) and rhetoric
757 Human figures	801 Philosophy and theory
758 Nature, architectural subjects and cityscapes, other specific subjects	802 Miscellany
759 History, geographic treatment, biography	803 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
760 Printmaking and prints	805 Serial publications
761 Relief processes (Block printing)	806 Organizations and management
763 Lithographic processes (Planographic	807 Education, research, related topics

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| 808 Rhetoric and collections of literary texts from more than two literatures | 853 Italian fiction |
| 809 History, description, critical appraisal of more than two literatures | 854 Italian essays |
| 810 American literature in English | 855 Italian speeches |
| 811 American poetry in English | 856 Italian letters |
| 812 American drama in English | 857 Italian humor and satire |
| 813 American fiction in English | 858 Italian miscellaneous writings |
| 814 American essays in English | 859 Literatures of Romanian, Rhaetian, Sardinian, Corsican languages |
| 815 American speeches in English | 860 Literatures of Spanish, Portuguese, Galician languages |
| 816 American letters in English | 861 Spanish poetry |
| 817 American humor and satire in English | 862 Spanish drama |
| 818 American miscellaneous writings in English | 863 Spanish fiction |
| 820 English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literatures | 864 Spanish essays |
| 821 English Poetry | 865 Spanish speeches |
| 822 English drama | 866 Spanish letters |
| 823 English fiction | 867 Spanish humor and satire |
| 824 English essays | 868 Spanish miscellaneous writings |
| 825 English speeches | 869 Literatures of Portuguese and Galician languages |
| 826 English letters | 870 Latin literature and literatures of related Italic languages |
| 827 English humor and satire | 871 Latin poetry |
| 828 English miscellaneous writings | 872 Latin dramatic poetry and drama |
| 829 Old English (Anglo-Saxon) literature | 873 Latin epic poetry and fiction |
| 830 German literature and literatures of related languages | 874 Latin lyric poetry |
| 831 German poetry | 875 Latin speeches |
| 832 German drama | 876 Latin letters |
| 833 German fiction | 877 Latin humor and satire |
| 834 German essays | 878 Latin miscellaneous writings |
| 835 German speeches | 879 Literatures of other Italic languages |
| 836 German letters | 880 Classical Greek literature and literatures of related Hellenic languages |
| 837 German humor and satire | 881 Classical Greek poetry |
| 838 German miscellaneous writings | 882 Classical Greek drama |
| 840 French literature and literatures of related Romance languages | 883 Classical Greek epic poetry and fiction |
| 841 French poetry | 884 Classical Greek lyric poetry |
| 842 French drama | 885 Classical Greek speeches |
| 843 French fiction | 886 Classical Greek letters |
| 844 French essays | 887 Classical Greek humor and satire |
| 845 French speeches | 888 Classical Greek miscellaneous writings |
| 846 French letters | 889 Modern Greek literature |
| 847 French humor and satire | 890 Literatures of other specific languages and language families |
| 848 French miscellaneous writings | 891 East Indo-European and Celtic literatures |
| 849 Occitan, Catalan, Franco-Provençal literatures | 892 Afro-Asiatic literatures |
| 851 Italian poetry | 893 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic literatures |
| 852 Italian drama | |

- 894 Literatures of Altaic, Uralic, Hyperborean, Dravidian languages; literatures of miscellaneous languages of South Asia
- 895 Literatures of East and Southeast Asia
- 896 African literatures
- 897 Literatures of North American native languages
- 898 Literatures of South American native languages
- 899 Literatures of non-Austronesian languages of Oceania, of Austronesian languages, of miscellaneous languages
- 900 History, geography, and auxiliary disciplines
- 901 Philosophy and theory of history
- 902 Miscellany of history
- 903 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of history
- 904 Collected accounts of events
- 905 Serial publications of history
- 906 Organizations and management of history
- 907 Education, research, related topics of history
- 908 History with respect to groups of people
- 909 World history
- 910 Geography and travel
- 911 Historical geography
- 912 Graphic representations of surface of earth and of extraterrestrial worlds
- 913 Geography of and travel in ancient world
- 914 Geography of and travel in Europe
- 915 Geography of and travel in Asia
- 916 Geography of and travel in Africa
- 917 Geography of and travel in North America
- 918 Geography of and travel in South America
- 919 Geography of and travel in Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, and on extraterrestrial worlds
- 920 Biography, genealogy, insignia
- 921–928 This range is reserved as an optional location for biographies, which are shelved alphabetically by subject's last name.
- 929 Genealogy, names, insignia
- 930 History of ancient world to ca. 499
- 931 China to 420
- 932 Egypt to 640
- 933 Palestine to 70
- 934 South Asia to 647
- 935 Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637
- 936 Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499
- 937 Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476
- 938 Greece to 323
- 940 History of Europe
- 941 British Isles
- 942 England and Wales
- 943 Germany and neighboring central European countries
- 944 France and Monaco
- 945 Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta
- 946 Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal
- 947 Russia and neighboring east European countries
- 948 Scandinavia
- 949 Other parts of Europe
- 950 History of Asia
- 951 China and adjacent areas
- 952 Japan
- 953 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
- 954 India and neighboring south Asian countries;
- 955 Iran
- 956 Middle East (Near East)
- 957 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
- 958 Central Asia
- 959 Southeast Asia
- 960 History of Africa
- 961 Tunisia and Libya
- 962 Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan
- 963 Ethiopia and Eritrea
- 964 Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla Western Sahara, Canary Islands
- 965 Algeria
- 966 West Africa and offshore islands
- 967 Central Africa and offshore islands
- 968 Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries
- 969 South Indian Ocean islands
- 970 History of North America
- 971 Canada
- 972 Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda
- 973 United States
- 974 Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)

975 Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)
976 South central United States
977 North central United States
978 Western United States
979 Great Basin and Pacific Slope region of United States
980 History of South America
981 Brazil
982 Argentina
983 Chile
984 Bolivia
985 Peru
986 Colombia and Ecuador

987 Venezuela
988 Guiana
989 Paraguay and Uruguay
990 History of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds
991–992 *Not assigned or no longer used*
993 New Zealand
994 Australia
995 New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia
996 Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands
997 Atlantic Ocean islands
998 Arctic islands and Antarctica

