```
1  //*************************************************************************
2  // File:    shmem.cc
3  // Author:  M. Thaler    18.01.2003
4  //
5  // Shared Memory
6  //*************************************************************************
7
8  #include "shmem.h"
9
10 //*************************************************************************
11 //* Static class variables
12
13 int    SharedMemory::shmSize = 0;
14 int    SharedMemory::shmID = 0;
15 void*  SharedMemory::shmAddr = NULL;
16 char*  SharedMemory::keyFilename = NULL;
17 int    SharedMemory::projectID = 0;
18
19 //*************************************************************************
20 //* Constructor & Destructor
21 //* if size != 0 then create and attach shared memory
22 //*    else get existing shared memory and attach it
23
24 SharedMemory::SharedMemory(int size) {
25   shmSize = size;
26   createSharedMemory();
27 }
28
29 SharedMemory::SharedMemory(int size,  const char* keyFile, int projID) {
30   shmSize = size;
31         keyFilename = (char *)keyFile;
32         projectID = projID;
33   createSharedMemory();
34 }
35
36 SharedMemory::~SharedMemory() {}  // do nothing
37
38 //*************************************************************************
39 //* return pointer to shared memory
40
41 void*
42 SharedMemory::getSharedMemory() {
43   return SharedMemory::shmAddr;
44 }
45
46 //*************************************************************************
47 //* cleanup: remove shared memory and clean up file for key
48
49 void
50 SharedMemory::removeSharedMemory() {
51   shmctl(shmID, IPC_RMID, NULL);  // remove shared memory
52   if (keyFilename != NULL)
53     unlink(keyFilename);  // delete key file
54 }
55
56 //*************************************************************************
57 //* create, get and attach the shared memory region
58
59 int
60 SharedMemory::createSharedMemory(void) {
61   key_t key = IPC_PRIVATE;
62
```

```
63    if (keyFilename == NULL) {
64      cout << "shm: not yet implemented feature\n";
65      exit(1);
66    }
67
68    // create key file, if not available
69    int fd = open(keyFilename, O_RDWR | O_CREAT, 0770);
70    close(fd);
71
72    // get key by key file and ID
73    key = ftok(keyFilename, projectID);
74
75    // create or get shared memory
76    if (shmSize > 0)
77      shmID = shmget(key, shmSize, 0770 | IPC_CREAT);
78    else
79      shmID = shmget(key, shmSize, 0770);
80
81    // attach shared memory to memory
82    if (shmID >= 0) {
83      shmAddr = shmat(shmID, NULL, 0);
84      if (shmAddr == (void *)-1) {
85        shmctl(shmID, IPC_RMID, NULL);
86        shmID = -1;
87      }
88    }
89    if (shmID < 0) {
90      cout << "failed to allocate shared memory array\n";
91      exit(-1);
92    }
93    return shmID;
94  }
95
96  //***************************************************************************
97
```