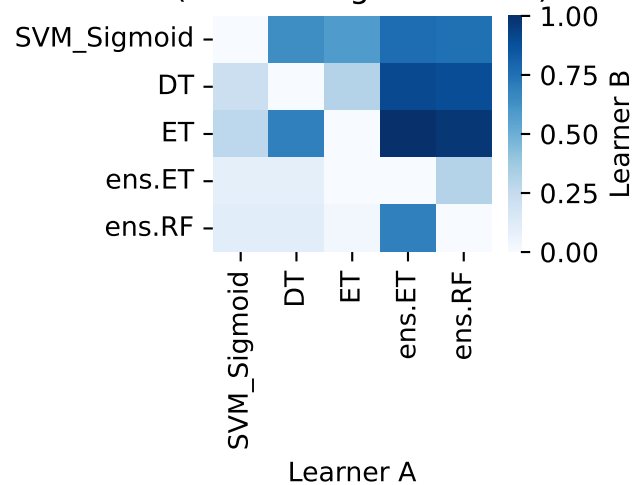
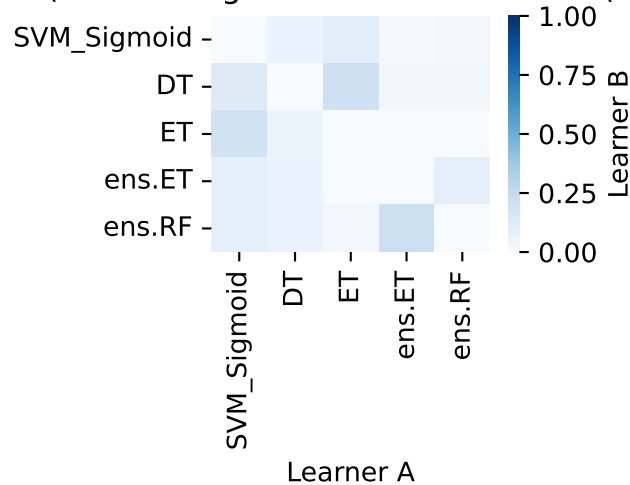


Learner B

 $P(\text{A starts higher than B})$  $P(\text{A starts higher than B and ends lower than B} | \text{A starts higher than B})$  $P(\text{A starts higher than B and ends lower than B} | \text{A starts higher than B})$ 