

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	1
About This Book	2
Foolish Assumptions	2
What Not to Read	3
How This Book Is Organized	3
Part 1: The Basic Concepts of Chemistry	3
Part 2: A Cornucopia of Chemical Concepts	4
Part 3: Blessed Be the Bonds That Tie	4
Part 4: Environmental Chemistry: Benefits and Problems	5
Part 5: The Part of Tens	5
Icons Used in This Book	5
Where to Go from Here	6
PART 1: THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF CHEMISTRY	7
CHAPTER 1: What Is Chemistry, and Why Do I Need to Know Some?	9
Understanding What Chemistry Is	10
Distinguishing between Science and Technology	10
Deciphering the Scientific Method	11
How the scientific method works	12
How you can use the scientific method	14
Looking at the Branches of Chemistry	16
Macroscopic versus microscopic viewpoints	17
Pure versus applied chemistry	17
Eyeing What You'll Do in Your Chemistry Class	18
CHAPTER 2: Contemplating Chemical Calculations	21
Grasping the SI Measurement System	22
Eyeing the basic SI prefixes	22
Units of length	23
Units of mass	23
Units of volume	24
Units of temperature	24
Units of pressure	24
Units of energy	25

Handling Really Big or Really Small Numbers	25
Exploring exponential and scientific notation	25
Adding and subtracting	26
Multiplying and dividing	27
Raising a number to a power	27
Relying on a calculator	27
Deciphering the Difference between Accuracy and Precision	28
Using the Unit Conversion Method to Solve Problems	29
Knowing How to Handle Significant Figures	33
Comparing numbers: Exact and counted versus measured	33
Determining the number of significant figures in a measured number	34
Reporting the correct number of significant figures	34
Rounding off numbers	35
CHAPTER 3: Matter and Energy	37
Looking at the Facts of Matter	37
Solids	38
Liquids	39
Gases	39
Ice in Alaska, Water in Texas: Changing States of Matter	40
I'm melting away! Oh, what a world!	40
Boiling point	40
Freezing point	41
Sublimate this!	42
Classifying Pure Substances and Mixtures	42
Keeping it simple with pure substances	43
Throwing mixtures into the mix	44
Nice Properties You've Got There	45
Identifying substances by density	45
How dense are you? Measuring density	46
Keeping the World in Motion: Energy	48
Moving right along: Kinetic energy	48
Sitting pretty: Potential energy	49
Measuring Energy	49
Taking a look at temperature	50
Feeling the heat	51
CHAPTER 4: Something Smaller Than an Atom? Atomic Structure	53
Taking an Up-Close Look at the Atom: Subatomic Particles	54
Taking Center Stage: The Nucleus	55
Locating the Electrons in an Atom	60
The Bohr model — it's really not boring	60
Quantum mechanical model	62

Configuring Electrons (Bed Check for Electrons)	66
Examining the energy-level diagram	67
Eyeing electron configurations	69
Living on the edge: Valence electrons	70
Examining Isotopes and Ions	71
Isolating the isotope	71
Keeping an eye on ions	72
CHAPTER 5: The Periodic Table (But No Chairs)	75
Repeating Patterns of Periodicity	75
Understanding How Elements Are Arranged in the Periodic Table	78
Classifying metals, nonmetals, and metalloids	78
Organizing by periods and families	81
CHAPTER 6: Balloons, Tires, and Scuba Tanks: The Wonderful World of Gases	87
Taking a Microscopic View of Gases: The Kinetic Molecular Theory	88
Staying Under Pressure — Atmospheric Pressure, That Is	90
Measuring atmospheric pressure: The barometer	90
Measuring confined gas pressure: The manometer	92
Grasping Different Gas Laws	93
Boyle's law: Nothing to do with boiling	93
Charles's law: Don't call me Chuck	95
Gay-Lussac's law	97
The combined gas law	98
Avogadro's law	99
The ideal gas equation	101
The van der Waals equation	102
Applying Gas Laws to Stoichiometry	103
Tackling Dalton's and Graham's Laws	104
Dalton's law	104
Graham's law	105
PART 2: A CORNUCOPIA OF CHEMICAL CONCEPTS	107
CHAPTER 7: Chemical Cooking: Chemical Reactions	109
Knowing What You Have and What You'll Get: Reactants and Products	109
Understanding How Reactions Occur: The Collision Theory	111
Eyeing a one-step collision example	111
Considering an exothermic example	112
Looking at an endothermic example	113

Identifying Different Types of Reactions	114
Combination reactions	115
Decomposition reactions	115
Single-displacement reactions	116
Double-displacement reactions	117
Combustion reactions	119
Redox reactions	119
Balancing Chemical Reactions	120
Balancing ammonia production	120
Flicking the lighter	122
CHAPTER 8: The Mole: Can You Dig It?	125
Counting Particles by Massing	125
Using Moles to Count	126
Looking up Avogadro's number: Not in the phone book	127
Putting moles to work	127
Calculating empirical formulas	129
Understanding the Role of Moles in Chemical Reactions	130
Making the calculations	130
Determining what you need and what you'll get:	
Reaction stoichiometry	132
Figuring out the bang for your buck: Percent yield	134
Running out of something and leaving something	
behind: Limiting reactants	135
CHAPTER 9: Mixing Matter Up: Solutions	137
Getting Your Definitions Straight: Solutes, Solvents,	
and Solutions	137
Discussing solubility: How much solute will dissolve	138
Exploring saturation	139
Focusing on Solution Concentration Units	139
Percent composition: Three different ratios	140
Molarity: It's number one!	142
Molality: Another use for the mole	145
Parts per million: The pollution unit	146
Comprehending Colligative Properties of Solutions	147
Reducing the pressure: Vapor-pressure lowering	147
Using antifreeze in summer: Boiling-point elevation	148
Making ice cream: Freezing-point depression	149
Keeping blood cells alive and well: Osmotic pressure	151
Clearing the Air on Colloids	153
CHAPTER 10: Thermochemistry: Hot Stuff	155
Looking at Reactions and Energy Changes	156
Systems and surroundings	156
Heat	156

Units of energy.....	157
Heat capacities.....	157
Calorimetry.....	159
Understanding Enthalpy Changes	162
Finding Heats of Reaction	164
Doing it yourself.....	164
Referring to tables.....	164
Relying on Hess's law	164
Using standard heats of formation.....	165
Uncovering Enthalpies and Phase Transitions	167
CHAPTER 11: Sour and Bitter: Acids and Bases	169
Getting to Know the Properties of Acids and Bases: Macroscopic View	170
Recognizing Acids and Bases: Microscopic View.....	171
The Arrhenius theory: Must have water.....	171
The Bronsted-Lowry acid-base theory: Giving and accepting.....	172
Distinguishing between Strong and Weak Acids and Bases	173
Ionizing completely: Strong acids	173
Falling to pieces: Strong bases.....	175
Ionizing partway: Weak acids.....	175
Finding equilibrium with water: Weak bases.....	177
Competing for protons: Bronsted-Lowry acid-base reactions	177
Playing both parts: Amphoteric water	178
Identifying Acids and Bases with Indicators	179
Taking a quick dip with litmus paper	179
Titrating with phenolphthalein	180
Putting Coffee and Other Substances on the pH Scale	182
Controlling pH with Buffers	185
PART 3: BLESSED BE THE BONDS THAT TIE.....	187
CHAPTER 12: Where Did I Put That Electron?	
Quantum Theory	189
Facing the Concepts of Matter and Light.....	190
Understanding the components.....	190
Spectroscopy	192
Grasping Bohr's Atomic Model	193
De Broglie's contribution	194
Heisenberg's contribution	195
Understanding the Quantum Mechanical Model.....	196

CHAPTER 13:	Opposites Do Attract: Ionic Bonding	199
	Magically Bonding Ions: Sodium + Chlorine = Table Salt	200
	Meeting the components	200
	Understanding the reaction	201
	Ending up with a bond	203
	Identifying Positive and Negative Ions: Cations and Anions	204
	Grasping Polyatomic Ions	207
	Putting Ions Together: Ionic Compounds	208
	Putting magnesium and bromine together	208
	Applying the crisscross rule	209
	Naming Ionic Compounds	211
	Contrasting Electrolytes and Nonelectrolytes	212
CHAPTER 14:	Sharing Nicely: Covalent Bonding	215
	Eyeing Covalent Bond Basics	215
	Considering a hydrogen example	216
	Comparing covalent bonds with other bonds	217
	Understanding multiple bonds	218
	Naming Binary Covalent Compounds	220
	Learning Many Formulas in a Little Time	221
	Empirical formula: Just the elements	221
	Molecular or true formula: Inside the numbers	221
	Structural formula: Add the bonding pattern	223
	Sharing Electron Pairs — Sometimes Equally and Sometimes Not	227
	Attracting electrons: Electronegativities	227
	Polar covalent bonding	230
	Wondering about water: A really strange molecule	231
CHAPTER 15:	What Do Molecules Really Look Like? Molecular Geometry and Hybridization	235
	Seeing How Shape Matters	236
	Getting charged with polarity	236
	Predicting polarity	238
	Delving Into Electron and Molecular Geometry (VSEPR)	239
	Comprehending the Valence Bond Theory (Hybridization)	242
	Breaking Down the Molecular Orbital (MO) Theory	244
CHAPTER 16:	Tackling Periodic Trends	247
	Checking Out the Importance of Size	247
	Comprehending effective nuclear charge	248
	Explaining changes in atomic radii	248
	Tracing tendencies of ionic radii	249

Eyeing Trends in Ionization Energies	250
Noting an increase in sequential energy	250
Taking stability into consideration	252
Considering a few exceptions to the rule	252
Considering Trends in Electron Affinities	253
CHAPTER 17: Examining the Link between Intermolecular Forces and Condensed States	255
Understanding Types of Intermolecular Forces	256
Bringing ions and dipoles together	256
Mutually attracting dipoles	257
Drawing close to hydrogen	257
Uniting through the cloud	257
Bonding temporarily with London (dispersion) forces	258
Grasping the Properties of Liquids	258
Resisting an increase: Surface tension	258
Resisting to flow: Viscosity	259
Climbing the walls: Capillary action	259
Warming up: Heat capacity	260
Working with Solids	260
Deciphering Phase Diagrams	262
PART 4: ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY: BENEFITS AND PROBLEMS	265
CHAPTER 18: Cough! Cough! Hack! Hack! Air Pollution	267
Seeing Where This Mess Began: Civilization's Effect on the Atmosphere	267
Taking a Closer Look at the Earth's Atmosphere	268
The troposphere: What humans affect the most	268
The stratosphere: Protecting humans with the ozone layer	269
Getting the Lowdown on the Ozone Layer	269
Explaining how the ozone reacts to gases	270
Seeing how CFCs hurt the ozone layer	270
Comprehending the Greenhouse Effect	272
Breathing Brown Air: Photochemical Smog	273
London smog	273
Photochemical smog	273
"I'm Meltingggggg!" — Acid Rain	275
Don't drink the water: What's in acid rain	275
Charge them up and drop them out: Electrostatic precipitators	277
Washing water: Scrubbers	278

CHAPTER 19: Examining the Ins and Outs of Water Pollution	279
Where Does Water Come from, and Where Is It Going?	280
Evaporate, condense, repeat	281
Following the water	281
Taking a Closer Look at Water: A Most Unusual Substance	281
Identifying Some Common Water Pollutants	284
We really didn't get the lead out: Heavy metal contamination	285
Raining down acid	286
Getting sick off infectious agents	286
Leaking landfills and LUST	287
Seeping pollution from farms	288
Polluting with heat: Thermal pollution	288
Using up oxygen: BOD	289
Getting the Stink out of Wastewater	290
Primary sewage treatment	291
Secondary sewage treatment	291
Tertiary sewage treatment	291
Treating Drinking Water	292
CHAPTER 20: Nuclear Chemistry: It'll Blow Your Mind	293
Understanding Basic Atomic Structure:	
It All Starts with the Atom	294
Defining Radioactivity and Man-Made Radioactive Decay	294
Radioactively Decaying the Natural Way	296
Alpha particle emission	297
Beta particle emission	298
Gamma radiation emission	298
Positron emission	298
Electron capture	299
Figuring Out When Radioactive Decay Happens: Half-Lives	300
Determining half-lives	301
Safe handling	303
Radioactive dating	303
Initiating Reactions: Nuclear Fission	304
Calculating chain reactions and critical mass	304
Controlling reactions: Nuclear power plants	306
Producing plutonium with breeder reactors	309
Harnessing Nuclear Fusion: The Hope for Tomorrow's Energy	309
Overcoming the control issues	310
Imagining what the future holds	311
Identifying the Effects of Radiation	312

PART 5: THE PART OF TENS	313
CHAPTER 21: Ten Serendipitous Discoveries in Chemistry	315
Taking the Measure of Volume	315
Keeping Rubber Solid	316
Right- and Left-Handed Molecules	316
Finding a Shortcut to Color: Artificial Dye	317
Dreaming Up the Ring Structure	317
Discovering Radioactivity	317
Finding Really Slick Stuff: Teflon	318
Stick 'Em Up! Sticky Notes	318
Growing Hair	318
Speaking of Sweet Somethings	319
CHAPTER 22: Ten (Or So) Great Chemistry Nerds	321
Amedeo Avogadro	321
Niels Bohr	322
Marie Curie	322
John Dalton	322
Michael Faraday	322
Antoine Lavoisier	323
Dmitri Mendeleev	323
Linus Pauling	323
Ernest Rutherford	324
Glenn Seaborg	324
That Third-Grade Girl Experimenting with Vinegar and Baking Soda	325
CHAPTER 23: Ten Terrific Tips for Passing Chem I	327
Have a Regular Study Schedule	327
Strive For Understanding — Don't Just Memorize	328
Practice by Doing the Homework	328
Get Help from Additional Resources	329
Read the Material before Class	329
Take Good Notes	330
Recopy Your Lecture Notes	330
Ask Questions	330
Get a Good Night's Sleep before Exams	331
Pay Particular Attention to Details	331
CHAPTER 24: The Top Ten Industrial Chemicals	333
Sulfuric Acid (H_2SO_4)	333
Nitrogen (N_2)	334
Ethylene (C_2H_4)	335
Oxygen (O_2)	335

Propylene (C_3H_6)	336
Chlorine (Cl_2)	336
Ethylene Dichloride ($C_2H_2Cl_2$)	336
Phosphoric Acid (H_3PO_4)	337
Ammonia (NH_3)	337
Sodium Hydroxide ($NaOH$)	338
GLOSSARY	339
INDEX	351