## A ShapeWorld examples

(Examples in this and the following appendix were not cherry-picked.)

Positive examples:	True description: a red ellipse is to the right of an ellipse  Inferred description: a red shape is to the right of a red semicircle	Input:	True label: true  Pred. label: true
	a shape is below a white ellipse  a white shape is to the left of a yellow ellipse	• • •	false true
	a magenta triangle is to the left of a magenta pentagon a magenta triangle is to the left of a pentagon		true true
	a green pentagon is to the right of a yellow shape  a green shape is to the right of a red semicircle	*•	false false
	a red circle is above a magenta semicircle a green triangle is above a red circle	***	false true
***	a white ellipse is to the left of a green cross a green cross is to the right of a white ellipse	***	true true

## B Regex examples

Example in: mediaeval paneling	Example out: ilediaeval ilaneling	<b>Human description:</b> leading consonant si replaced with i l	Input:	True out: ilhaser
wafer	ilafer		chaser	
conventions handsprings	ilonventions ilandsprings	<pre>Inferred description: first consonant of a word is replaced with i l</pre>		<b>Pred. out:</b> ilhaser
uptakes uptakes pouching punuching embroidery embrunidery		replace every o with u n	regulation	
rebelliousness stoplight	rebelliunusness stunplight	change all o to u n	regulation	regulatinun
fluffiest kidnappers matting	fluffiest kidnappers eeatting	the leter m is replaced by ee	chartering	chartering
griping disagreements	griping disagreeeeents	change every m to ee	<u> </u>	chartering
clandestine limning	clandqtine limning	e		gratuity
homes lifeblood inflates	homq lifqlood inflatq	where e appears , replace it and the following letter with $\boldsymbol{q}$	gratuity	gratuity
fruitlessly sandier washers	fruitlessly sandier washemu	if the word ends with an s , replace the last two letters with m u	prompters	promptemu
revelries dewlaps	revelrimu dewlamu	change last to m u if consonant	pi oliiptei s	promptemu
ladylike flintlocks student	ladylike flintlocknl studennl	ending consonant is replaced with n l	initials	initialnl
surtaxes bedecks	surtaxenl bedecknl	drop last two and add n 1		initialnl
porringer puddling synagog	porringeer puddlinge synageoge	add e next to letter g	rag	rage
curtseying monsieur	curtseyinge monsieur	when a letter is preceded by a g , e is added after that letter	1 45	rage
trivializes tried	trivializes tried	replace the 1st 2 letters of the word with a g $\boldsymbol{x}$ if the word begins with a consonant then a vowel		gxndlords
tearfully hospitalize patronizing	gxarfully gxspitalize gxtronizing	if the second letter is a vowel , replace the first two letters with g $\boldsymbol{x}$	landlords	gxndlords
microseconds antiviral flintlock	microsecnyr antiviral	replace consonants with y r	overtica	exertion
appreciable stricter	flintloyr appreciabyr stricter	the last two letters are replaced by y r	exertion	exertiyr