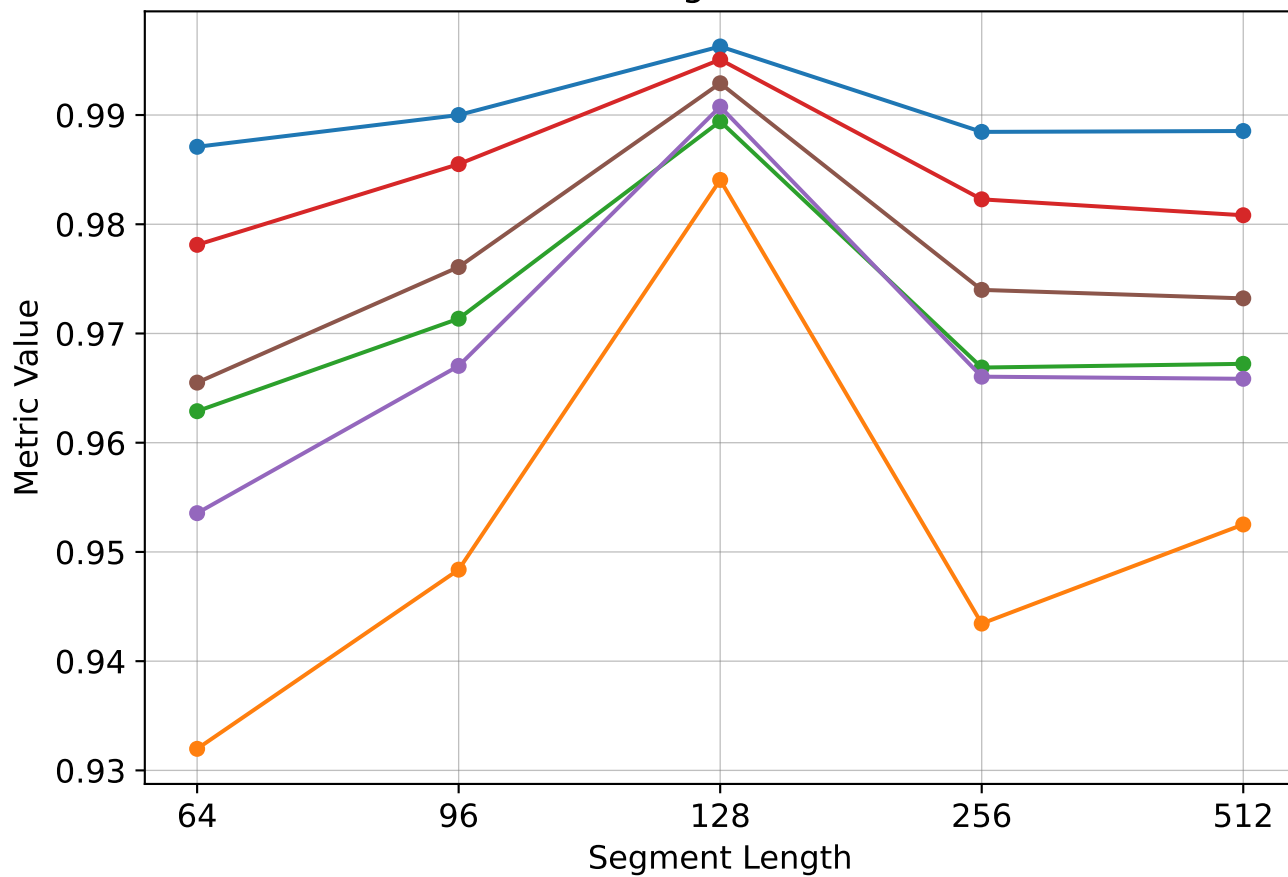
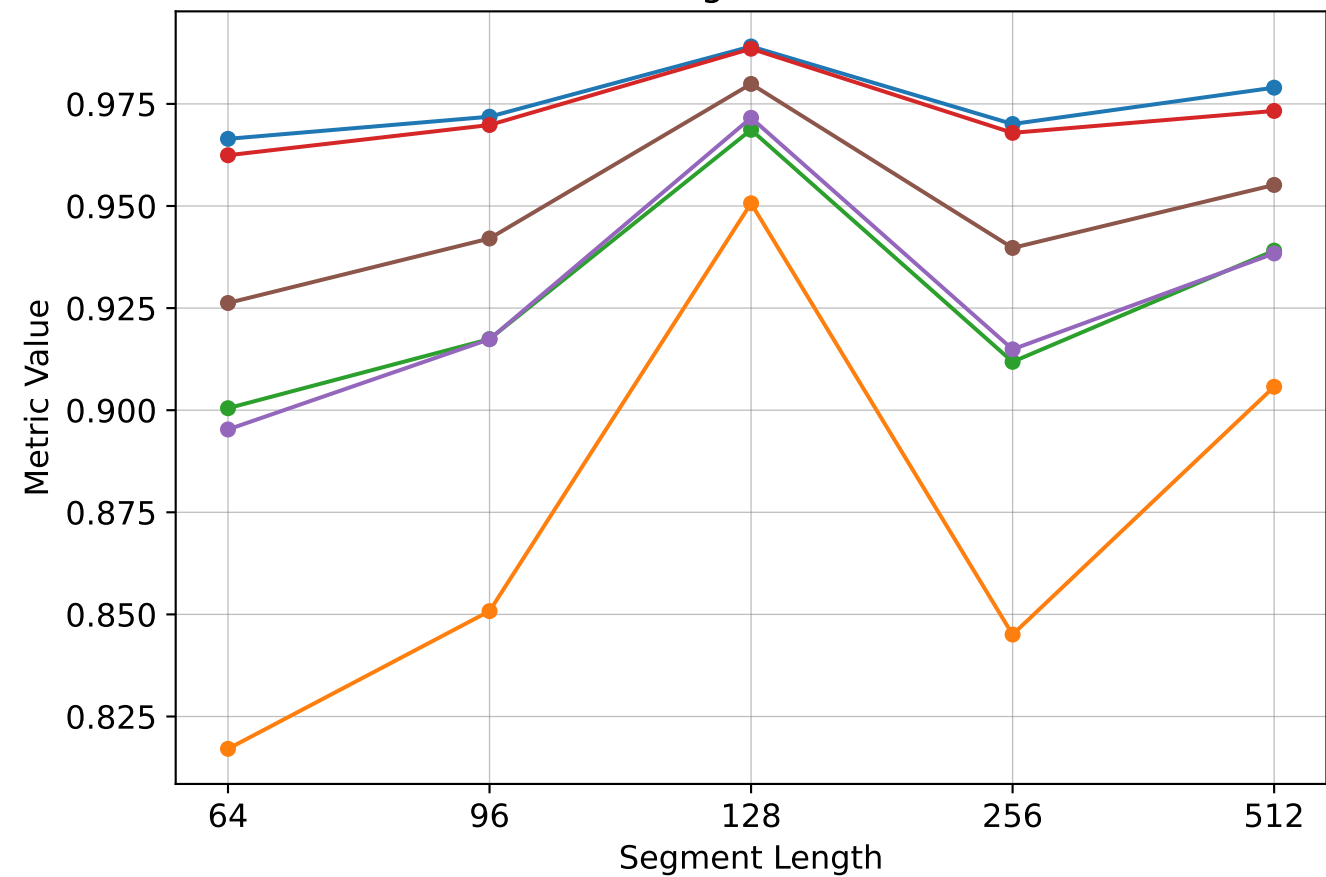


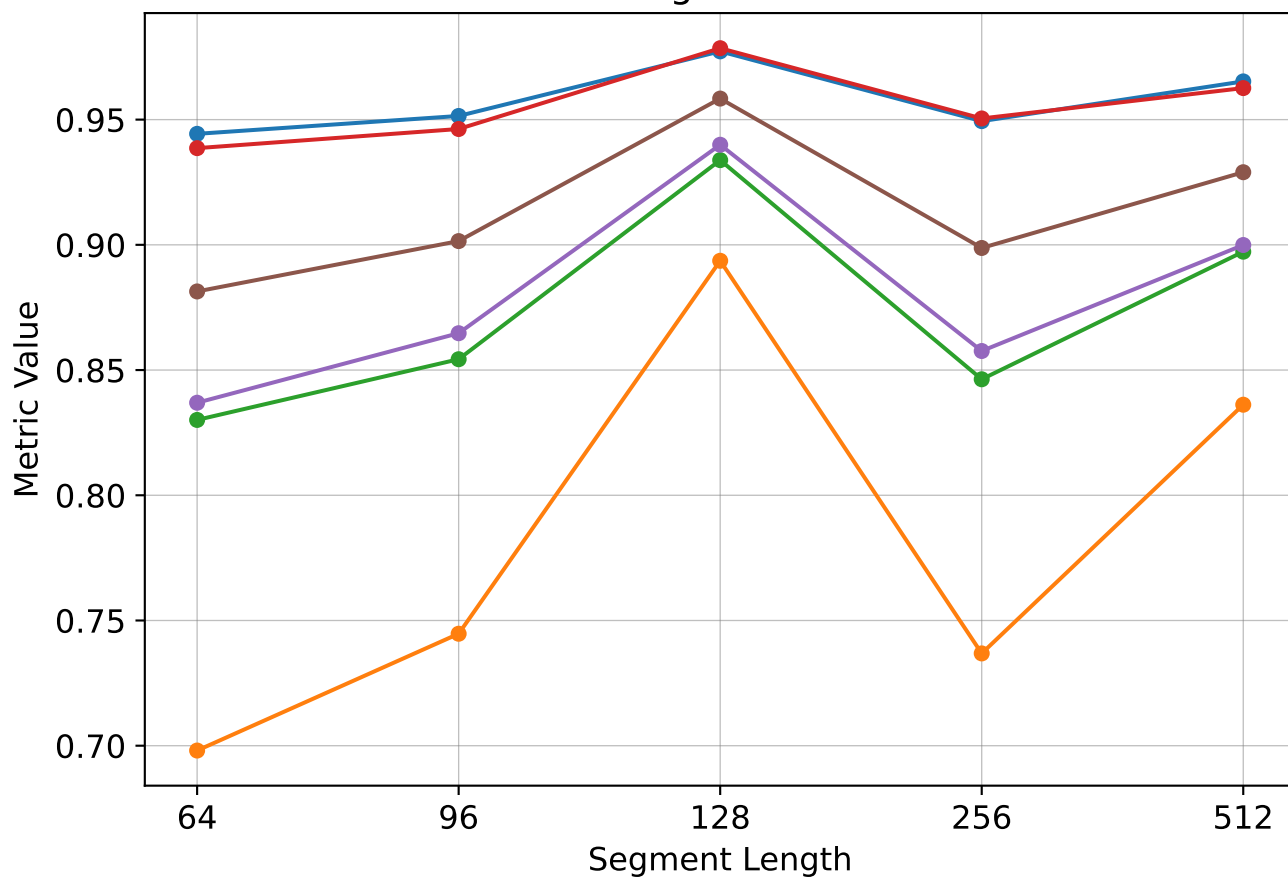
Missingness: 5%



Missingness: 15%



Missingness: 25%



Missingness: 50%

