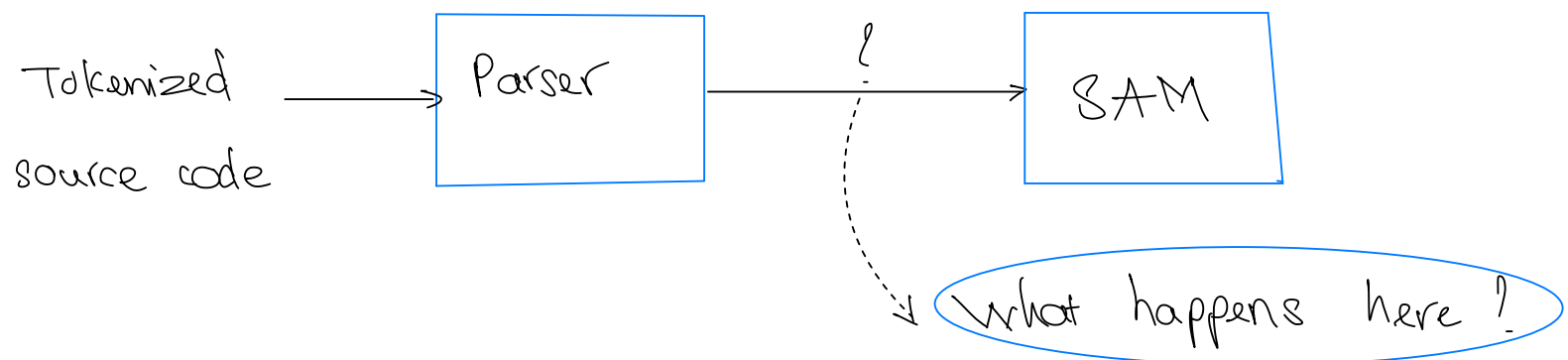


CODE GENERATION FOR SAM

Motivation question:

How do the (Recursive-descent) Parser generates code for SAM?



Short-answer: We can generate SAM code from the Parser

How actually?

Recalls in "Recursive-Descent Parser: Implementation", we generate code from the Parsing Table. However, the method generated return nothing (void), like;

```
void parse_S () :  
    switch (token) :  
        case num :  
        case "(" :  
            parse_E ()  
            parse_S' ()  
    return
```

Now we fix this to return String of SAM code. Then, after recursively run the Parse, we concat the strings of SAM code to get the final SAM program.

```
String parse_S () :  
    switch (token) :  
        case num :  
        case "(" :  
            str_E = parse_E ()  
            str_S' = parse_S' ()  
    return str_E + str_S'
```

concat

Generate SAM code : Implementation

To actually spit out SAM code, we create a **get Expr** method that maps the expression to corresponding SAM code.

```
String get Expr () :  
    switch (token) :  
        case num :  
            return " PUSHIMM {num} "  
        case " + " :  
            return " ADD "  
        case " $ " :  
            return " STOP "
```

input token
output SAM code

Complete example:

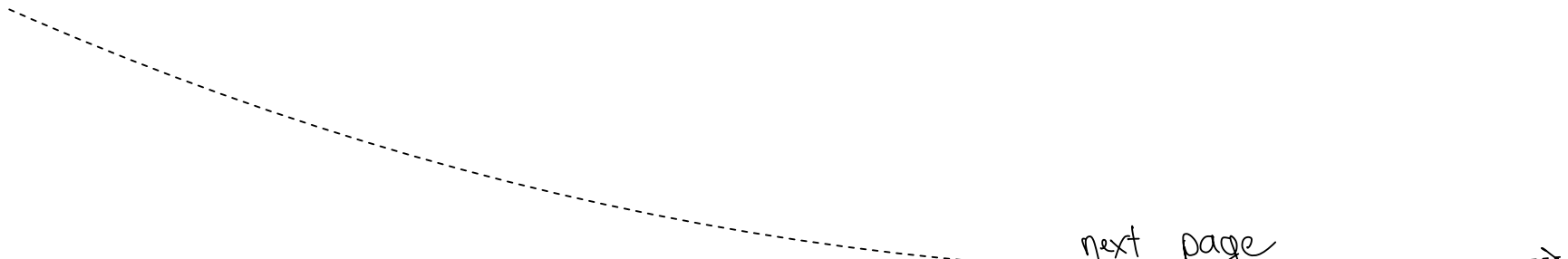
With this grammar :

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow ES' \\ S' &\rightarrow \epsilon \\ S' &\rightarrow +S \\ E &\rightarrow \text{num} \\ E &\rightarrow (S) \end{aligned}$$

And this predictive table:

	num	+	()	\$
S	$\rightarrow ES'$		$\rightarrow ES'$		
S'		$\rightarrow +S$		$\rightarrow \epsilon$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
E	$\rightarrow \text{num}$		$\rightarrow (S)$		

We can have this compiler :

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SAM code generator

```
String getExpr :  
    switch (token) :  
        case "num" :  
            return "PUSH IMM {num} "  
        case "+" :  
            return "ADD "  
        case ")" :  
        case "$" :  
            return "STOP "
```

```
String parse_S () :  
    switch (token) :  
        case num :  
        case "(" :  
            str_E = parse_E ()  
            str_S' = parse_S' ()  
            return str_E + str_S'
```

```
String parse_S' () :  
    switch (token)  
        case "+" :  
            sam_str = getExpr ()  
            token = input.read ()  
            str_S = parse_S ()  
            return str_S + sam_str  
        case ")" :  
        case "$" :  
            return getExpr ()
```

```
String parse_E () :  
    switch (token)  
        case num :  
            sam_str = getExpr ()  
            token = input.read ()  
            return sam_str  
        case "(" :  
            token = input.read ()  
            str_S = parse_S ()  
            if token != ")" : throw Error  
            token = input.read ()  
            return str_S
```

Example run using $(2 + 3)$

parse S $| (2 + 3)$

parse E $| (2 + 3)$

parse S $(| 2 + 3)$

parse E $(| 2 + 3)$

parse S' $(2 | + 3)$ "PUSHIMM 3 ; STOP"

parse S $(2 + | 3)$

parse E $(2 + | 3)$ return PUSHIMM 3

parse S' $(2 + 3 |)$ return STOP

