

HTML structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- comments -->
<html>
.. <head>
.... <title>...</title>
.. </head>
.. <body>
.. </body>
</html>
```

HTML head

Title

```
<title>text</title>
```

CSS stylesheet link

```
<link href="URL.css" type="text/css"
rel="stylesheet" />
```

Page icon

```
<link href="URL.ico" type="image/ico"
rel="shortcut icon" />
```

JavaScript link

```
<script src="URL.js" type="text/javascript"></script> (not self-closing)
```

Metadata

```
<meta attribute="value" ... />
```

HTML block elements

<p>	Paragraph text
<h1>, <h2>, ...<h6>	Heading 1 to 6
<hr />	Horizontal rule
<blockquote>	Blockquote
<pre>	Preformatted text
<form>	Form
<fieldset>	Fieldset
<address>	Contact info
<div>	Content block

Additional HTML5 content tags: <audio>,
<canvas>, <video>

HTML body - inline elements

HTML lists (block elements)

	Ordered list
	Unordered list
	List item
<dl>	Definition list
<dt>	Definition term
<dd>	Definition description

Nested list:

```
<ol>
.. <li> content </li>
.. <li> content </li>
.. <li>
.... <ul>
..... <li> nested item </li>
..... <li> nested item </li>
.... </ul>
.. </li>
</ol>
```

Definition list:

```
<dl>
.. <dt> term 1 </dt>
.. <dd> description 1 </dd>
.. <dt> term 2 </dt>
.. <dd> description 2 </dd>
</dl>
```

HTML tables (block elements)

<table>	Table
<colgroup span="cols">	Column group
<col attributes />	Column
<caption>	Caption
<tr>	Table row
<th>	Table heading
<td>	Table cell
<thead>, <tfoot>, <tbody>	Containers (opt)

```
<table>
.. <caption> text </caption>
.. <col attributes />
.. <colgroup>
....<col attributes /> <col attributes />
.. </colgroup>
.. <tr>
.... <th> heading 1 </th>
.... <th> heading 2 </th>
.. </tr>
.. <tr>
.... <td> cell 1 </td>
```

<code></code>	Hyperlink
<code></code>	Image
<code>
</code>	Line break
<code></code>	Emphasis (italic)
<code></code>	Strong (bold)
<code><q></code>	Quotation
<code><code></code>	Code (monospace)
<code><abbr title="text"></code>	Abbreviation
<code></code>	Deleted (strikethrough)
<code><ins></code>	Inserted (underline)
<code><sub></code>	Subscript
<code><sup></code>	Superscript
<code></code>	Span

.... <td> cell 2 </td>
.. </tr>
</table>

Alternate (no inner col tags):
<colgroup attributes span="3" ></colgroup>

HTML characters

<	<
>	>
&	&
"	"
(c)	©

HTML URL format

Relative (same directory)

| "filename"

Relative (subdirectory)

| "subfolder/filename"

Relative (parent)

| "../filename"

Relative (root)

| "/path/filename"

Absolute

| "http://domain/path/file"



By **Robert Jacobson** (Xyzzy)
cheatography.com/xyzzy/

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Page 1 of 2.

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