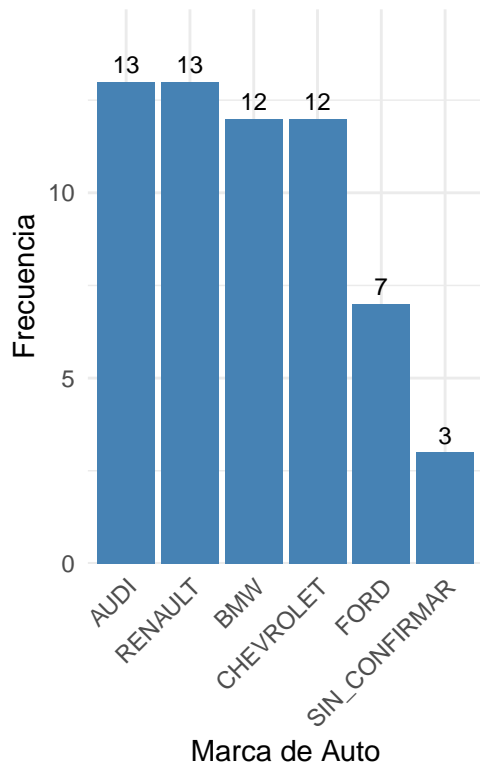


Dist de marcas de autos



Dist marcas de autos

