

GESTIÓN DE BASE DE DATOS

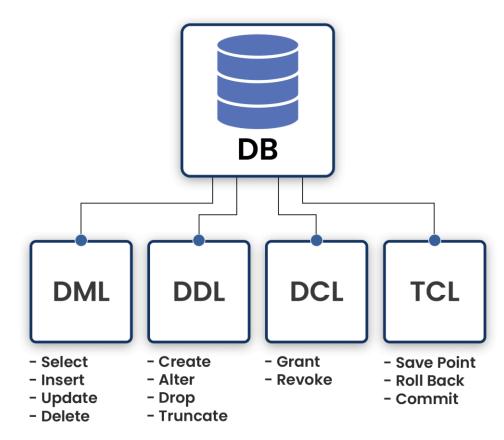
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Código: ICG-032



SQL Tipos de operaciones





```
-- CREATE DATABASE

CREATE DATABASE DATABASE_NAME;

CREATE DATABASE UST_ICG_2023;

-- USE DATABASE

USE UST_ICG_ DATABASE_NAME;

USE UST_ICG_2023;
```



```
-- CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE TABLE NAME(
    FIELD 1
                    DTYPE
                    DTYPE)
    FELD N
-- CREATE TABLE
CREATE TABLE ESTUDIATES(
    COD_ESTUDIANTES
                             INT
                                              NOT NULL,
                             VARCHAR(30)
    NOMBRE_ESTUDIANTE
                                              NOT NULL,
    APELLIDO_1
                             VARCHAR(30)
                                              NOT NULL,
                             VARCHAR(30)
    APELLIDO_2
                                              NOT NULL,)
```





```
-- CREATE TABLE

CREATE TABLE NOTAS(

COD_ESTUDIANTES INT NOT NULL,

COD_CARRERA INT NOT NULL,

COD_CATEDRA INT NOT NULL,

NOTAS FLOAT NULL)
```



```
-- TABLE
exec sp_rename 'OLD_TABLE_NAME', 'NEW_TABLE_NAME';
exec sp_rename 'ESTUDIATES','ESTUDIANTES';

-- COLUMNS

EXEC sp_rename 'TABLE_NAME.OLD_COLUMN_NAME', 'NEW_COLUMN_NAME', 'COLUMN';

EXEC sp_rename 'ESTUDIANTES.COD_ESTUDIANTES', 'COD_ESTUDIANTE', 'COLUMN';

EXEC sp_rename 'NOTAS.COD_ESTUDIANTES', 'COD_ESTUDIANTE', 'COLUMN';
```



-- DROP COLUMN

ALTER TABLE TABLE_NAME

DROP COLUMN COLUMN_NAME;)

ALTER TABLE CARRERAS

DROP COLUMN APELLIDO_1;)



```
-- ADD PRIMARY KEY

ALTER TABLE TABLE_NAME

ADD CONSTRAINT PK_NAME PRIMARY KEY (COL_NAME);

-- ADD PRIMARY KEY IN TABLE: ESTUDIANTES

ALTER TABLE ESTUDIANTES

ADD CONSTRAINT PK_COD_ESTUDIANTE PRIMARY KEY (COD_ESTUDIANTE);
```



```
-- ADD PRIMARY KEY

ALTER TABLE CARRERAS

ADD CONSTRAINT PK_COD_CARRERA PRIMARY KEY (COD_CARRERA);

-- ADD PRIMARY KEY

ALTER TABLE CATEDRAS

ADD CONSTRAINT PK_COD_CATEDRA PRIMARY KEY (COD_CATEDRA);
```



```
-- ADD FOREIGN KEY

ALTER TABLE TABLE_NAME

ADD CONSTRAINT FK_NAME FOREIGN KEY (COL_NAME)

REFERENCES RELATION_TABLE_NAME (RELATION_COL_NAME);

-- ADD FOREIGN KEY

ALTER TABLE NOTAS

ADD CONSTRAINT FK_COD_ESTUDIANTE FOREIGN KEY (COD_ESTUDIANTE)

REFERENCES ESTUDIANTES (COD_ESTUDIANTE);
```

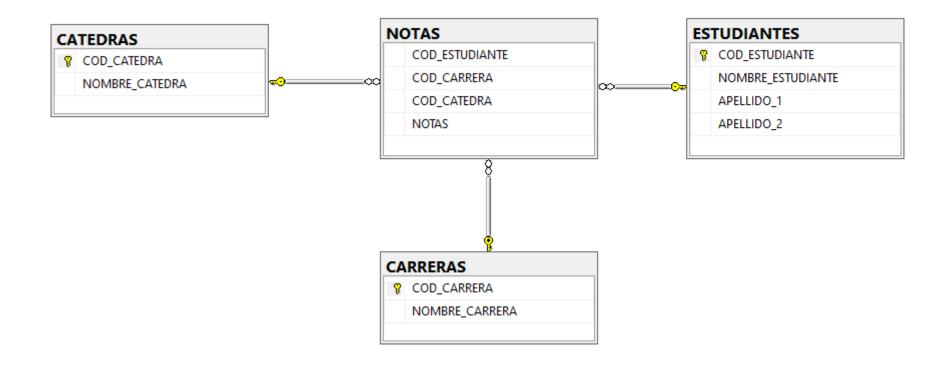


```
-- ADD FOREIGN KEY
ALTER TABLE NOTAS
ADD CONSTRAINT FK_COD_CARRERA FOREIGN KEY (COD_CARRERA)
REFERENCES CARRERAS (COD_CARRERA);

-- ADD FOREIGN KEY
ALTER TABLE NOTAS
ADD CONSTRAINT FK_COD_CATEDRA FOREIGN KEY (COD_CATEDRA)
REFERENCES CATEDRAS (COD_CATEDRA);
```



SQL Server Diagrama de la Base de Datos





Operaciones DML INSERT

```
-- INSERT VALUES TO TABLE

INSERT INTO TABLE_NAME

(COL_NAME_1, COL_NAME_2,..., COL_NAME_n)

VALUES

(INT_VALUE, VARCHAR(N_VAL)_VALUE,..., DATE_VALUE),

-- INSERT VALUES TO ESTUDIANTES TABLE

INSERT INTO ESTUDIANTES

(COD_ESTUDIANTE, NOMBRE_ESTUDIANTE, APELLIDO_1, APELLIDO_2)

VALUES

(100, 'DAVID', 'ABARCA', 'ROJAS'),

(101, 'ANGELA', 'LOPEZ', 'FARIAS'),

(102, 'ROBERTO', 'AMPUERO', 'LEAL'),

(103, 'ANA', 'KING', 'ZUNIGA')
```



Operaciones DML INSERT



Operaciones DML INSERT



Operaciones DML SELECT

```
-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE

SELECT COL_NAME1,...,COL_NAME_N

FROM TABLE_NAME;

-- SELECT ALL COLUMNS FROM ESTUDIANTES

SELECT *

FROM ESTUDIANTES;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM CARRERAS

SELECT *

FROM CARRERAS;
```



Operaciones DML SELECT

```
-- SELECT ALL COLUMNS FROM CATEDRAS

SELECT *
FROM CATEDRAS;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM NOTAS

SELECT *
FROM NOTAS;
```



Operaciones DML UPDATE

```
-- UPDATE TABLE

UPDATE TABLE

SET COL_NAME_TO_UPDATE = 'NEW_VALUE'

WHERE (PK)_COL_NAME = CONDITION

-- SELECT VALUE COLUMS FROM TABLE

UPDATE ESTUDIANTES

SET NOMBRE_ESTUDIANTE = 'ROBERT'

WHERE COD_ESTUDIANTE = 102

-- VIEW UPDATE TABLE

SELECT * FROM ESTUDIANTES
```



Operaciones DML DELETE

```
-- DELETE

DELETE FROM TABLE

WHERE COL_NAME = CONDITION;

DELETE FROM ESTUDIANTES

WHERE COD_ESTUDIANTE = 100;

DELETE FROM NOTAS

WHERE COD_ESTUDIANTE = 100;

SELECT * FROM NOTAS
```

Esta tabla está vinculada a otra tabla por medio de una llave foránea



Operaciones DDL TRUNCATE

-- TRUNCATE
TRUNCATE TABLE TABLE_NAME

-- TRUNCATE
TRUNCATE TABLE CATEDRAS

TRUNCATE TABLE NOTAS

Esta tabla está vinculada a otra tabla



Operaciones DDL DROP

```
-- DROP TABLE
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS TABLE_NAME
DROP TABLE TABLE_NAME

-- DROP TABLE
DROP TABLE
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS CATEDRAS
} Esta tabla está vinculada a otra tabla
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS NOTAS
```



Operaciones DDL DROP

```
-- DROP DATABASE (BEFORE EXECUTE THIS SENTENCE, SELECT OTHER DATABASE)
DROP DATABASE DATA_BASE_NAME;
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS DATA_BASE_NAME;

-- DROP DATABASE
DROP DATABASE
DROP DATABASE UST_ICG_2023;
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS UST_ICG_2023;
```



Operaciones TCL BEGIN-UPDATE

```
-- UPDATE USING BEGIN
BEGIN TRANSACTION
UPDATE TABLE
SET COL_NAME_TO_UPDATE = 'NEW_VALUE'
WHERE (PK) COL NAME = CONDITION
BEGIN TRANSACTION
UPDATE ESTUDIANTES
SET NOMBRE_ESTUDIANTE = 'ROBERT'
WHERE COD_ESTUDIANTE = 102;
-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE
SELECT * FROM ESTUDIANTES
```



Operaciones TCL ROLLBACK

```
-- ROLLBACK
ROLLBACK;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE
SELECT *
FROM ESTUDIANTES
```



Operaciones TCL BEGIN-DELETE

-- DELETE USING BEGIN

```
BEGIN TRANSACTION

DELETE FROM TABLE

WHERE COL_NAME = CONDITION;

BEGIN TRANSACTION

DELETE FROM NOTAS

WHERE COD_ESTUDIANTE = 100;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE

SELECT *

FROM NOTAS
```



Operaciones TCL ROLLBACK

```
-- ROLLBACK;

ROLLBACK;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE
SELECT *
FROM NOTAS
```



Operaciones TCL BEGIN-TRUNCATE

-- TRUNCATE USING BEGIN

BEGIN TRANSACTION

TRUNCATE TEBLE TABLE_NAME;

BEGIN TRANSACTION
TRUNCATE TABLE NOTAS;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE SELECT * FROM NOTAS



Operaciones TCL ROLLBACK

```
-- ROLLBACK;

ROLLBACK;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE
SELECT *
FROM NOTAS
```



Operaciones TCL BEGIN-DROP

```
-- DROP TABLE USING BEGIN
BEGIN TRANSACTION

DROP TABLE DATA_BASE_NAME;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS DATA_BASE_NAME;

-- DROP DATABASE

DROP TABLE NOTAS;

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS NOTAS;
```



Operaciones TCL ROLLBACK

```
-- ROLLBACK;

ROLLBACK;

-- SELECT COLUMNS FROM TABLE
SELECT *
FROM NOTAS
```