

## Lab #5

### Objectives

- Z-transform,  $Z^+$ -transform, and reverse Z-transform

### Report

1. Your report must include your answers in hand-written or computer-aid tools (word, latex).
2. Do not share your report with your friends.
3. Finally, you upload your report to BKeL on time.

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### EXERCISES

**Exercise 1.** Use Z-transform to find impulse response  $h(n)$  of the system represented by the following input-output description equation.

$$y(n) - y(n - 2) = x(n)$$

**Exercise 2.** Use Z and  $Z^{-1}$  transform to compute the convolution

a.  $x_1(n) = \{1 \uparrow, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  and  $x_2(n) = \{1 \uparrow, 1, 1\}$

b.  $x_1(n) = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n u(n)$  and  $x_2(n) = 2^n u(n)$

c.  $x_1(n) = nu(n)$  and  $x_2(n) = 2^n u(n - 1)$

**Exercise 3.** Find all possible  $x(n)$  that has  $Z^{-1}$  transform as follows

a.  $X_1(z) = \frac{1}{2 - 3z^{-1} + z^{-2}}$

b.  $X_2(z) = \frac{1 + 2z^{-1} + z^{-2}}{1 + 4z^{-1} + 4z^{-2}}$

c.  $X_3(z) = \frac{1 + z^{-1}}{(1 - 0.5z^{-1})^2(1 - 0.3z^{-1})} \quad 0.3 < z < 0.5$

**Exercise 4.** Given LTI system by the following input-output description equation

$$y(n) = 0.7y(n - 1) + x(n)$$

- Draw the block diagram of the above system
- Determine  $h(n)$
- Determine  $y(n)$  when  $x(n) = u(n)$

**Exercise 5.** Given LTI system by the following input-output description equation

$$y(n) = 2y(n-1) - 3y(n-2) + x(n) + x(n-1)$$

- Draw the block diagram of the above system
- Determine the impulse response  $h(n)$
- Determine  $y_{zi}(n)$  when  $y(-1) = y(-2) = 1$
- Determine  $y_{zs}(n)$  when  $x(n) = 2^n u(n)$

**Exercise 6.** If  $x(n) \xrightarrow{Z} X(z)$ . Then, prove the following statements:

- $Z[x^*(n)] = X^*(z^*)$
- $Z\{\Re[x(n)]\} = \frac{1}{2}[X(z) + X^*(z^*)]$
- $Z\{\Im[x(n)]\} = \frac{1}{2j}[X(z) - X^*(z^*)]$
- $Z\{e^{j\omega_0 n} x(n)\} = X\{ze^{-j\omega_0}\}$

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