

Lab 1

1 Introduction

1.1 Target

- Know how to read datasheet.
- Design simple circuit with 74 family.
- Optimize boolean expression by using boolean algebra and K-map.
- Know how to use VOM.

1.2 Contents

- Investigate some IC in 74 family.
- Optimize boolean expression and implement it by using 74s IC.

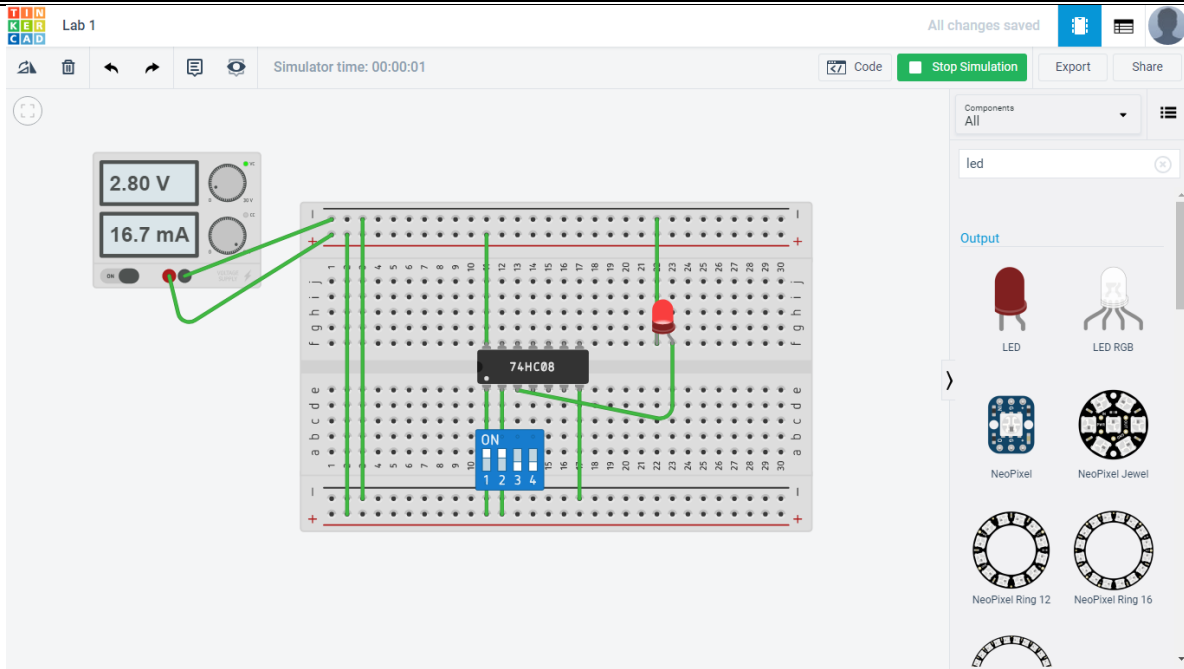
2 Exercises

Note: Take pictures for every circuits that are implemented and attach its into your report.

Ex 1: Investigate the function of 2 in 6 IC that was mentioned. Sources of inputs are switch, destinations of outputs are LEDs. Draw your circuit and fill the two truth tables below.

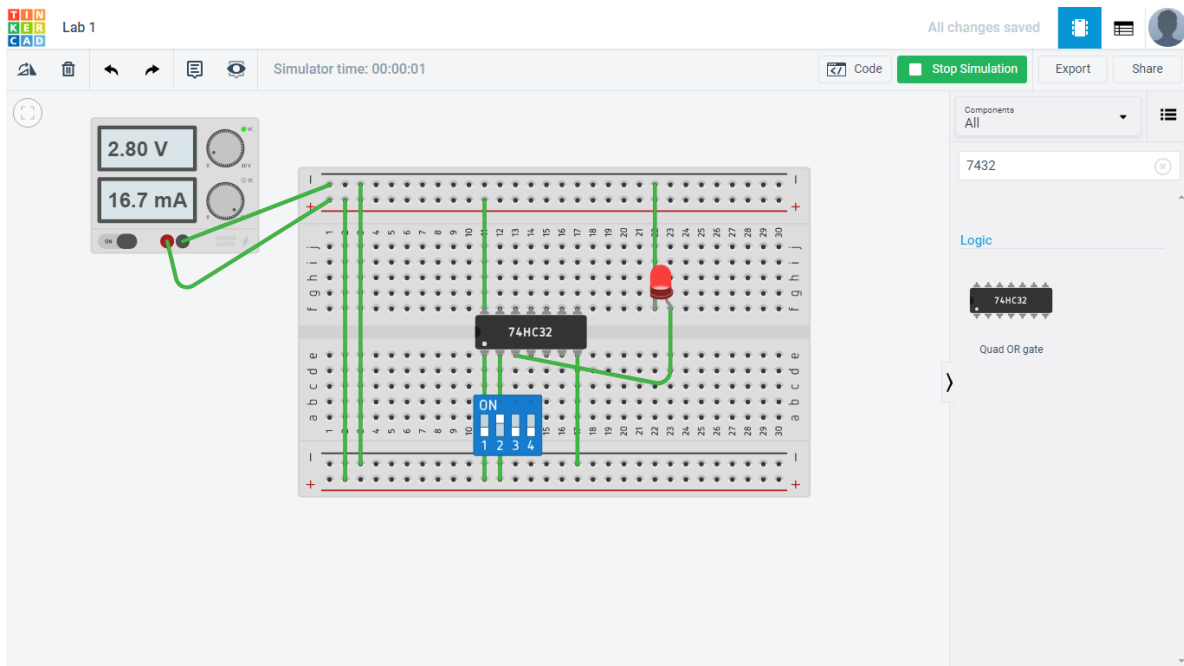
IC 7408: $X = AB$

Input 1	Input 2	Output
1	1	1
1	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0



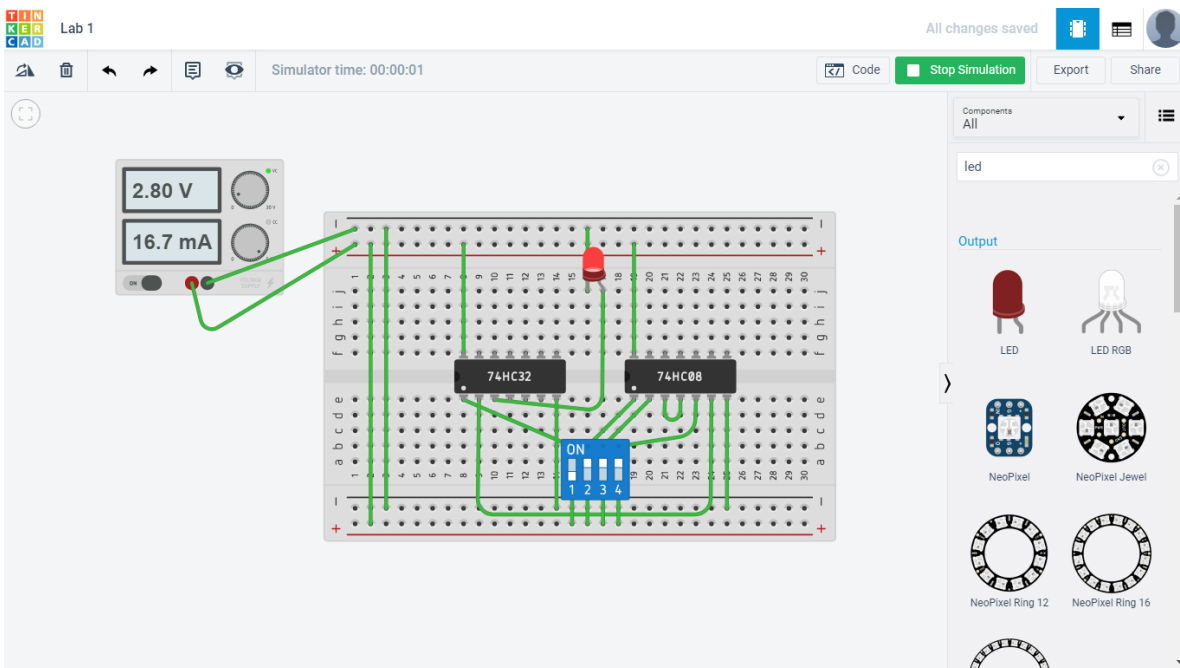
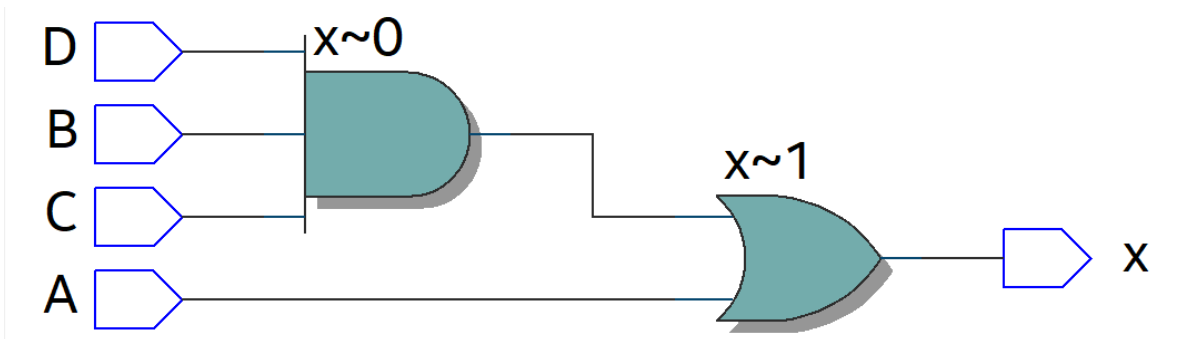
IC 7432: $X = A + B$

Input 1	Input 2	Output
1	1	1
1	0	1
0	1	1
0	0	0



Ex 2: Optimize these expressions below by using boolean algebra for x, K-map for z. Present each step which you do in the report. Draw the circuit and implement your design.

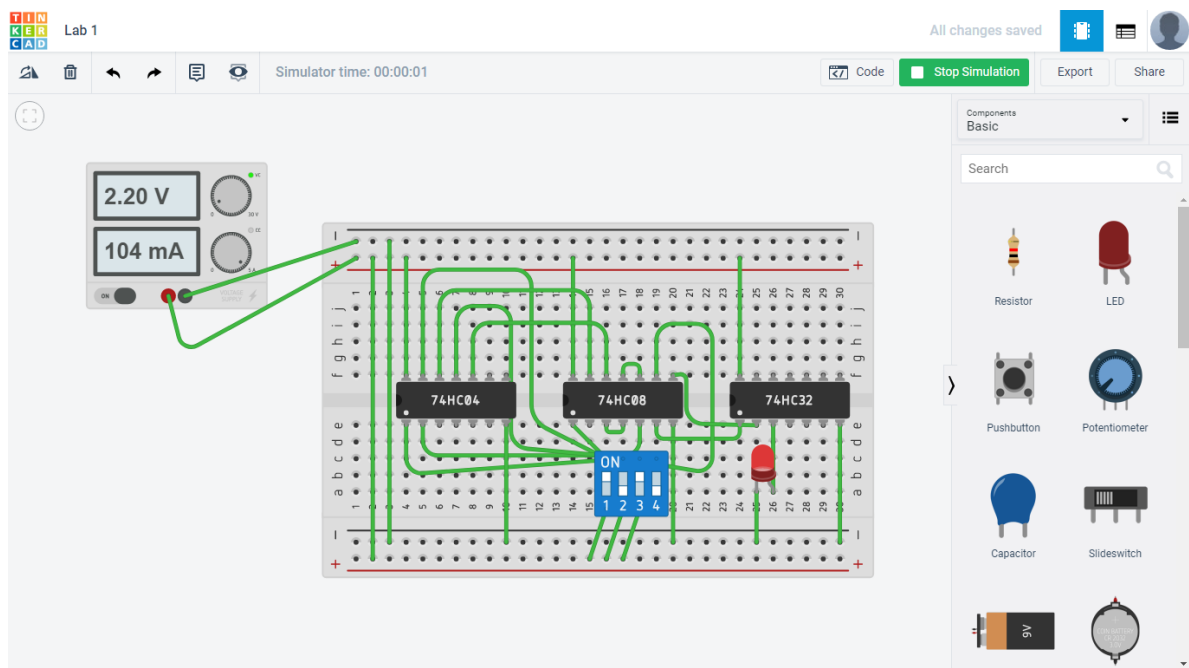
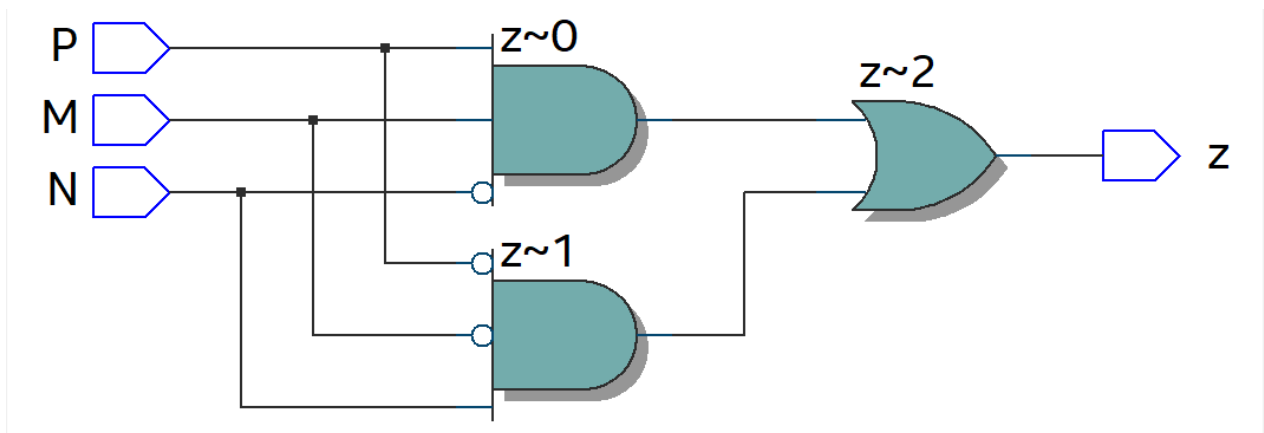
$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= \bar{A}BCD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}(\bar{C} + D) + A(\bar{B} + \bar{C})D + A(\bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D} + B\bar{C}) + ABC \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A(\bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + A(\bar{B}CD + B\bar{C}) + ABC \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A(\bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}) + (A\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D) + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + (AB\bar{C} + ABC) \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A(\bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}) + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}D + AB \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A(\bar{B} + \bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D} + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}\bar{C}D) \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A(1 + \bar{C} + \bar{D} + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}\bar{C}D) \\
 &= \bar{A}BCD + A \cdot 1 \\
 &= A + BCD
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \bullet z = (M + N)(\overline{M} + P)(\overline{N} + \overline{P}) \\
 & = (M\overline{M} + MP + N\overline{M} + NP)(\overline{N} + \overline{P}) \\
 & = M\overline{M}\overline{N} + MP\overline{N} + \overline{M}N\overline{N} + N\overline{N}P + M\overline{M}\overline{P} + MP\overline{P} + \overline{M}N\overline{P} + NP\overline{P} \\
 & = 0 + M\overline{N}P + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + \overline{M}N\overline{P} + 0 \\
 & = M\overline{N}P + \overline{M}N\overline{P}
 \end{aligned}$$

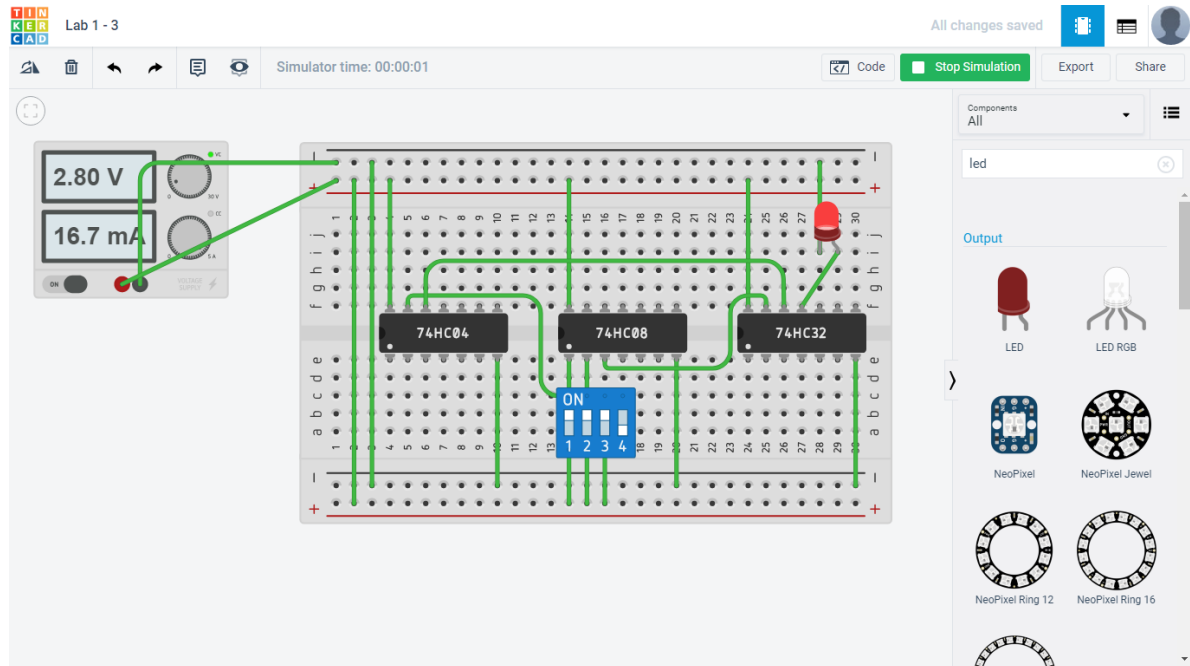
K-Map:

	P	\overline{P}
$\overline{M}\overline{N}$	0	0
$\overline{M}N$	0	1
$M\overline{N}$	1	0
MN	0	0

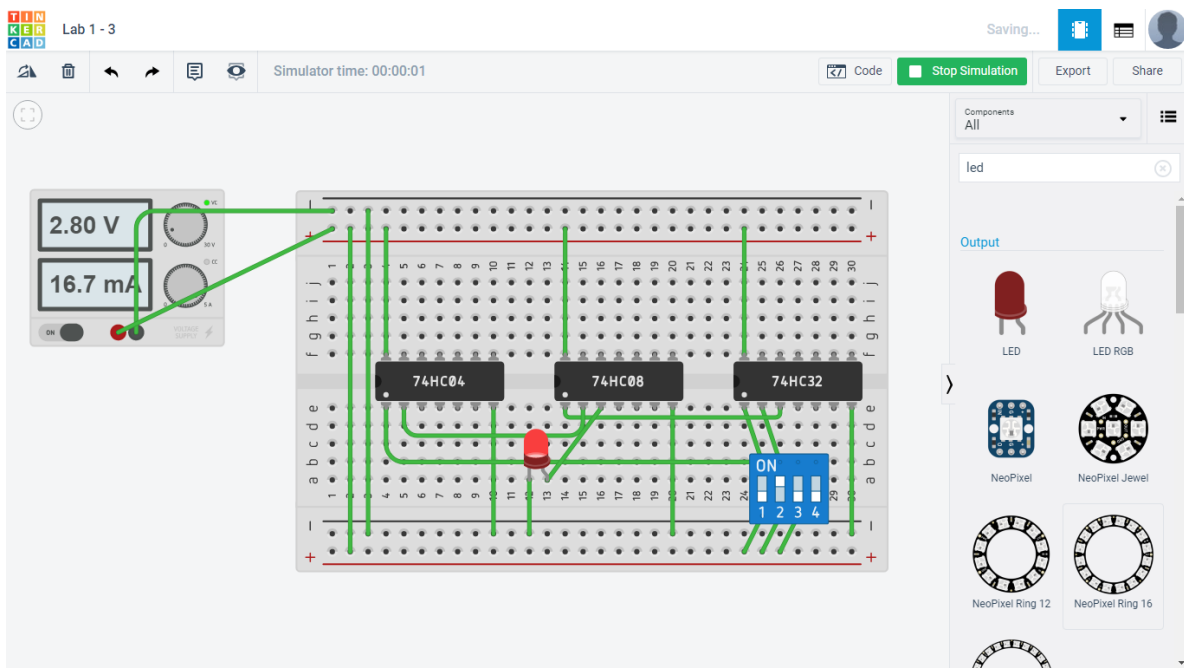


Ex 3: Use 7404s, 7408s, 7432s to implement these boolean expressions below. Draw your circuit and fill the truth table below.

- $x = AB + \overline{C}$



- $y = (A + B)\overline{C}$



<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
1	1	1	1	0	
1	1	0	1	1	
1	0	1	0	0	
1	0	0	1	1	
0	1	1	0	0	
0	1	0	1	1	
0	0	1	0	0	
0	0	0	1	0	