

Multi-User Signature Every Game





$$p^{\kappa_1}, \dots, p^{\kappa_N}$$



$(m, i) \rightarrow \text{sign message } m \text{ with key } i$



$$\sigma_{n,i} = \text{Sign}(sk_i, n)$$



$$\sigma_{x,j} = \text{Sign}(sk_j, x)$$


(x, j) — sign message x with key j




..(more significant queries)..
..

(i', n', σ')

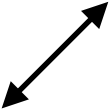


$$(p^{k_i}, s^{k_i}) \leftarrow \text{Kg}(1^k), 1 \leq i \leq N$$

SignatureScheme: $\Pi = (Kg, Sign, Vfy)$

$$\text{SigForge}_{\mathcal{A}, \Pi}^{\text{RO}, \text{GO}, N}(k) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \text{Vfy}(pk_{i'}, m', \sigma') = 1 \text{ and } (m', i') \text{ is fresh} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$


$$H(\cdot), \text{Mult}(\cdot, \cdot), \text{Inv}(\cdot)$$



S -bit hint

(preprocessing)



UFCMA Security

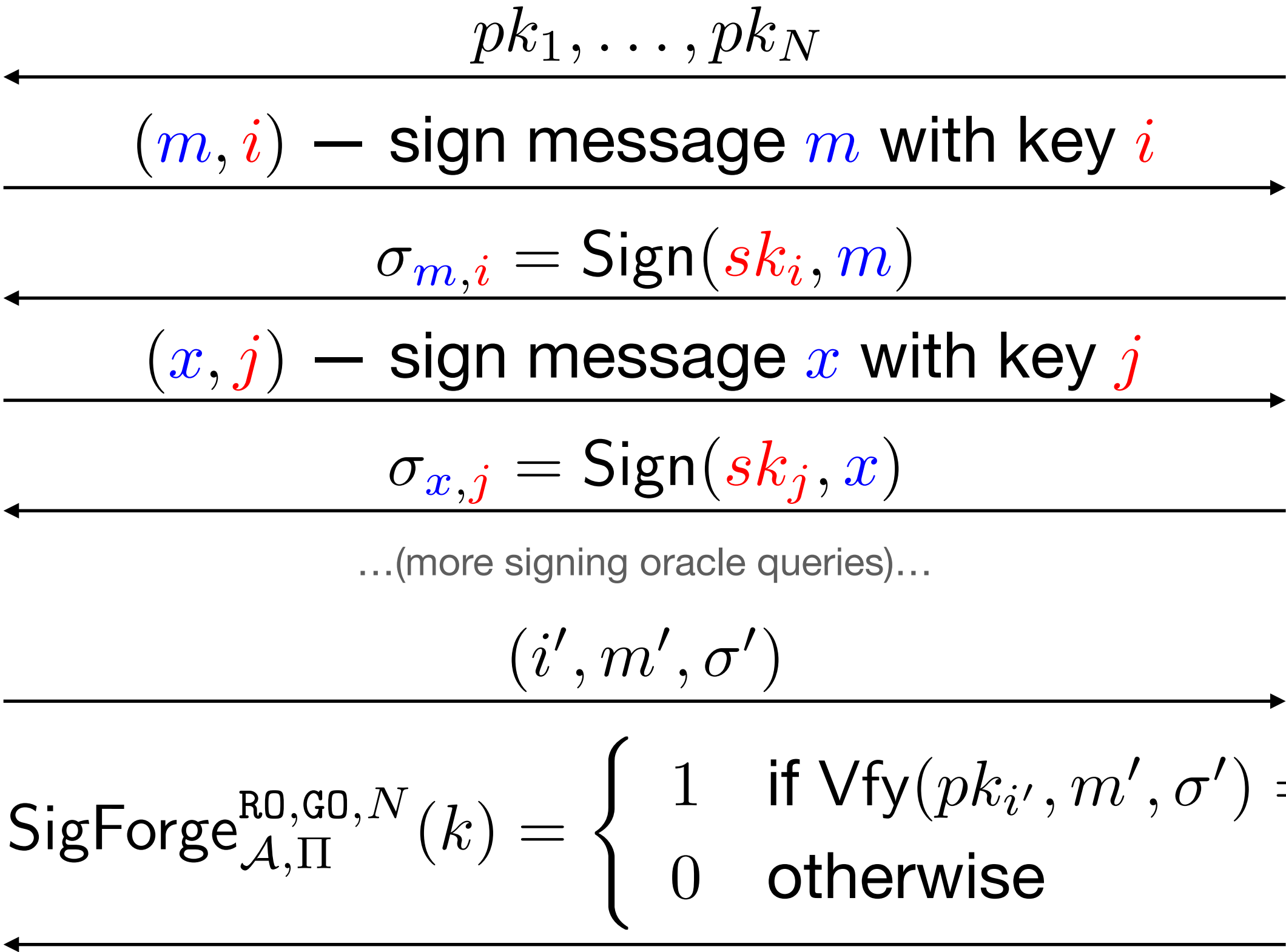
Multi-User Signature Forgery Game

UF-CMA Security

$H(\cdot), \text{Mult}(\cdot, \cdot), \text{Inv}(\cdot)$



S -bit hint
(preprocessing)



Signature Scheme: $\Pi = (\text{Kg}, \text{Sign}, \text{Vfy})$
 $(pk_i, sk_i) \leftarrow \text{Kg}(1^k), 1 \leq i \leq N$

Reduction Idea

Multi-User Security of Short Schnorr Signatures

