

The (Short) Short Signature Scheme

Public parameters:

▷ Group $G = \langle g \rangle$ of size $p \approx 2^{2k}$, where k is the security parameter

▷ Hash function $H : \{0, 1\}^* \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$

$\text{Kg}(1^k)$	$\text{Sign}(sk, m)$	$\text{Vfy}(pk, m, \sigma)$
$1 : sk \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$ $2 : pk \leftarrow g^{sk}$ $3 : \textbf{return } (pk, sk)$	$1 : r \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p; I \leftarrow g^r$ $2 : e \leftarrow \text{H}(I m)$ $3 : s \leftarrow r + sk \cdot e \bmod p$ $4 : \textbf{return } \sigma = (s, e)$	$1 : R \leftarrow g^s \cdot pk^{-e}$ $2 : \textbf{if } \text{H}(R m) = e \textbf{ then}$ $3 : \quad \textbf{return } 1$ $4 : \textbf{else return } 0$







24 bits

2nd Bits









2nd Bits