## 雅思阅读考点词

## 库

一引用于刘洪波《剑桥雅思阅读考点词真经》

538 个雅思阅读考点词,分成了 3 类,进行了重要性排序。如果考生熟知,对应雅思阅读 7 分以上能力。

第 1 类考点词

共 20+34=54 个

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该次词,90%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被反复考查多次,超高频考点词!

背记: 考生请严格按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 20 个考点词。第一个背的阅读单词是 resemble 而不是 abandon,它在《剑桥雅思 9》和《剑桥雅思 10》中多次考到。请同记忆下表真题命题方式中相对于的 34 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:滚瓜烂熟

| 重要<br>性排<br>行 | 考点词         | 常考中文词义          | 雅思阅读真题命题方式   |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| 1             | resemble    | v.像,与相似         | like,look,like,be similar to   |
| 2             | recognize   | v.认出,识别; 承<br>认 | perceive,acknowledge,realize,appreciate, a dmit ,identify, comprehend, understand know |
| 3             | adjust      | v.调整,使适合        | change, modify, shift, alter   |
| 4             | approach    | n.方法            | method, way  |
| 5             | fundamental | adj.基本的,基础<br>的 | rudimentary, preliminary, basic  |
| 6             | rely on     | 依靠,依赖           | depend on  |
| 7             | domestic    | adj.家庭的;国内<br>的 | home, local, national  |
| 8             | measure     | v.测量            | calculate, assess, evaluate  |
| 9             | trait       | <i>n</i> .特性,特征 | characteristic, feature, property  |
| 10            | coin        | v.创造            | first used, invent   |
| 11            | artificial  | adj.人造的,仿造<br>的 | synthetic, man-made  |
| 12            | prompt      | v.促进,激起         | initiate, immediately  |
| 13            | exchange    | v.交换            | share, apply A to B  |
| 14            | underlie    | v.成为基础          | based on, ground, root   |
| 15            | ignore      | v.忽视,不顾         | neglect, overlook, underestimate   |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词          | 常考中文词义          | 雅思阅读真题命题方式  |
|-------|--------------|-----------------|---|
| 16    | fertiliser   | <i>n</i> .化肥,肥料 | chemical, toxic, unnatural  |
| 17    | that*        | pron.那;那个       | this, it, they, those, these, such<br>*指代是雅思阅读的重要考点   |
| 18    | and*         | conj.和,而且       | or, as well as, bothand, not onlybut al so, other than, in addition, besides, on the one handon the other hand, neit hernor *并列结构是雅思阅读的重要考点                                 |
| 19    | rather than* | 而非,不是           | but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, although, notwithstanding though, instead *转折结构是雅思阅读的重要考点  |
| 20    | thanks to*   | 由于,幸亏           | stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence *因果关系是雅思阅读重要考点 |

## 第二类考点词

共 100+71=171 个(注: 这类词中考点词与近义词有重复,故实际为 171 个 考点词。)

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词,60%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被考查过一次以上重要考点词!

背记: 考生请按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 100 个考点词;同时记忆真题命题方式中相对于的 71 个同意替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求: 熟记 10 遍以上。

| 重要性排行 | 考点词         | 常考中文词义                                     | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                   |
|-------|-------------|--|------------------------------|
| 21    | diversity   | n.多样性,差异                                   | variety, difference          |
| 22    | detect      | v.查明,发现                                    | find, look for, seek, search |
| 23    | isolate     | v.使隔离,使孤立                                  | inaccessible                 |
| 24    | avoid       | v.避免                                       | escape, evitable             |
| 25    | budget      | <b>n</b> .预算                               | fund, financial              |
| 26    | adapt to    | 使适应  | fit, suit                    |
| 27    | alternative | <i>adj</i> .供替代的,供<br>选择的<br><i>n</i> .替代品 | substitute                   |
| 28    | compensate  | n.补偿,赔偿                                    | make up, offset              |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词         | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                       |
|-------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 29    | component   | <i>n</i> .成分,要素          | proportion                       |
| 30    | military    | adj.军事的                  | weapon, army                     |
| 31    | criteria    | n.标准                     | standard                         |
| 32    | curriculum  | n.课程                     | syllabus, course of study        |
| 33    | feasible    | adj.可行的                  | realistic, viable                |
| 34    | constrain   | v.束缚,限制                  | stop, control                    |
| 35    | deficiency  | <i>n</i> .缺陷,缺点          | shortage, defect, weakness       |
| 36    | supplement  | v.补充                     | provision                        |
| 37    | distinguish | v.区别, <del>辨</del> 别     | separate, differentiate          |
| 38    | analyze     | v.分析,解释                  | examine, diagnose                |
| 39    | emphasize   | v.强调,着重                  | focus on, stress                 |
| 40    | enormous    | adj.庞大的,巨大的              | massive, large                   |
| 41    | imitate     | v.模仿                     | mimic, copy                      |
| 42    | impair      | v.削弱,减少                  | damage, diminish, decrease       |
| 43    | hinder      | <b>v.</b> 阻碍             | impede, prevent, deter, obstacle |
| 44    | legitimate  | adj.合法的                  | legal                            |
| 45    | limitation  | <b>n.</b> 限制             | restriction                      |
| 46    | convention  | <b>n.</b> 手法;习俗          | method; tradition                |
| 47    | demanding   | adj.苛求的                  | troublesome                      |
| 48    | determine   | <b>v.</b> 决定             | decide                           |
| 49    | accelerate  | v.加速,促进;强调               | speed up                         |
| 50    | ancient     | adj.古代的;古老的              | aged, old                        |
| 51    | beneficial  | adj.有益的                  | helpful, advantageous, wholesome |
| 52    | chronic     | adj.慢性的,长期<br>性的         | lasting                          |
| 53    | conscious   | adj.有意识的,神<br>志清醒的       | aware, knowing                   |
| 54    | minimize    | v. 最小化,使<br>减少到最少        | reduce, lessen                   |
| 55    | immunity    | <b>n.</b> 免疫力            | resistance                       |
| 56    | Imperative  | <i>adj</i> . 必要的,紧急<br>的 | compelling, necessary, urgent    |
| 57    | secrete     | v.分泌                     | discharge, exude                 |
| 58    | exaggerate  | v.夸大,夸张                  | overstate                        |
| 59    | transmit    | v.传达,传输                  | pass, send ,transfer             |
| 60    | extinct     | <b>v.</b> 灭绝             | die out, lost                    |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词          | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                         |
|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 61    | exclusive    | adj.独有的;排外<br>的;专一的         | only                               |
| 62    | guarantee    | v.保证,担保                     | assure                             |
| 63    | inherit      | v.继承                        | receive                            |
| 64    | witness      | n.见证,证据; 目<br>击者            | view, see                          |
| 65    | magnetic     | adj.有磁性的                    | attractive                         |
| 66    | loss         | <i>n.</i> 减少;亏损;失<br>败;遗失的  | waste, gone                        |
| 67    | option       | <i>n</i> .选择                | choice                             |
| 68    | prefer to    | 更喜欢                         | rather                             |
| 69    | priority     | <b>n</b> .优先权               | preference, preferential           |
| 70    | primary      | adj.主要的                     | principle, main                    |
| 71    | principle    | <i>n</i> .原理                | rule                               |
| 72    | potential    | n.潜能<br>adj.潜在的             | possibility                        |
| 73    | quantity     | <i>n</i> .量,数量              | number                             |
| 74    | settle       | v.解决;定居,稳定                  | fix, figure out                    |
| 75    | sophisticate | v.使复杂                       | complicate                         |
| 76    | specific     | adj.明确的;特殊的                 | detailed, particular               |
| 77    | survive      | v.存活,幸存                     | remain                             |
| 78    | swift        | <i>adj</i> .迅速的,敏捷<br>的,立刻的 | quick, rapid                       |
| 79    | unexpectedly | adv.出乎意料的                   | surprising                         |
| 80    | surrounding  | <i>n</i> .环境                | setting, environment               |
| 81    | attempt      | <i>n</i> .试图,尝试             | try, test                          |
| 82    | expertise    | n.专门技术                      | knowledge, skill                   |
| 83    | faculty      | <b>n</b> .能力,才能;全<br>体教员    | ability                            |
| 84    | donate       | <b>v.</b> 捐赠                | contribute                         |
| 85    | dynamics     | <b>n.</b> 动力学               | energy, force, move                |
| 86    | incentive    | n.刺激,鼓励;动机                  | motive, stimulus                   |
| 87    | mortality    | <i>n</i> .死亡率               | death                              |
| 88    | peripheral   | <i>adj</i> . 外围的,次要<br>的    | unimportant, minor                 |
| 89    | vicinity     | <i>n</i> .邻近,附近             | neighbourhood, nearby              |
| 90    | threaten     | v.威胁,危及                     | endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard |

| 重要性排行 | 考点词           | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                       |
|-------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 91    | practice      | n.实行; 练习                    | method, exercise                 |
| 92    | bacteria      | <i>n</i> .细菌                | virus, germ, microbe             |
| 93    | be subject to | 受支配                         | face                             |
| 94    | be liable to  | 易于                          | potential                        |
| 95    | innate        | <i>adj</i> .天生的,内在<br>的,直觉的 | built-in, inborn                 |
| 96    | pattern       | <i>n</i> .模式                | formation                        |
| 97    | therapy       | n.治疗,理疗                     | treatment                        |
| 98    | original      | adj.原始的,最初的                 | initial, fist                    |
| 99    | confidential  | adj.机密的,秘密的                 | undisclosed, secret, hidden      |
| 100   | cognitive     | adj.认知的                     | mental                           |
| 101   | comply with   | 照做,遵守                       | obey                             |
| 102   | consult       | v.查阅,商量,请教,<br>咨询           | ask for advice                   |
| 103   | superior      | <i>adj</i> 上级的; 优秀<br>的     | higher, upper                    |
| 104   | co-operation  | <i>n</i> .合作,协作             | support, work together           |
| 105   | co-ordinate   | v.使协调                       | organize, harmonize              |
| 106   | differ        | v.使相异;<br>使不同               | vary                             |
| 107   | cue           | <i>n</i> .线索                | hint, clue                       |
| 108   | signal        | <i>n</i> .信号                | symbol, mark, sign               |
| 109   | abandon       | v.放弃,遗弃                     | quit, give up, forsake, derelict |
| 110   | halt          | <b>n</b> .停止                | stop, quit                       |
| 111   | fragile       | adj.脆弱的                     | vulnerable                       |
| 112   | retain        | v.记住                        | maintain                         |
| 113   | vanish        | n.消失,绝迹                     | disappear                        |
| 114   | delivery      | <b>n</b> .递送                | send                             |
| 115   | erode         | v.侵蚀                        | rust, damage                     |
| 116   | induce        | v.引起,引诱                     | cause, lead to                   |
| 117   | stable        | adj.稳定的                     | constant, unchanged              |
| 118   | integrate     | v.使成整体                      | combine, whole                   |
| 119   | equal         | adj. 平等的; 相等<br>的; 胜任的      | fair, even                       |
| 120   | grant         | v.拨款;授予                     | offer                            |

第 3 类考点词(共 256+57=313 个)

定义: 雅思阅读真题文章中被考查过的单词,它们都是雅思阅读考点词。

背记: 这 256 个单词的重要性一致,因此没有按照重要性排序;同时记忆真题

命题方式中相对应的 57 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词

请一定要查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求: 熟记 5 遍以上。

| 考点词                | 常考中文词义                | 雅思阅读真题命题方式  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| accumulate         | <b>v.</b> 积累,积聚       | gather      |
| addictive          | adj.上瘾的               | habit       |
| adversity          | <b>n</b> .逆境,不幸       | trouble     |
| aggression         | <i>n</i> .侵犯,侵害       | attack      |
| agreeable          | adj.令人愉快的;合适的;和蔼可亲的   | pleasant    |
| aid                | n.援助,帮助               | help        |
| allergic           | adj.过敏的;对<br>极讨厌的     | irritate    |
| altitude           | n.高度,海拔               | height      |
| application        | <b>n.</b> 应用          | utilization |
| approve            | <b>v.</b> 批准          | agree       |
| array              | <i>n</i> .排列,大批       | order       |
| assign             | v.分配,指派               | allocate    |
| association        | <i>n</i> .协会,联盟; 联系   | union       |
| attitude           | n.看法,态度               | opinion     |
| authority          | <i>n</i> .当局,权威       | government  |
| be consistent with | 与一致                   | compatible  |
| bear               | v.承担;忍受               | tolerate    |
| blight             | v.损害; 枯萎              | destroy     |
| boundary           | n.边界; 底线              | barrier     |
| bungle             | v.搞糟,拙劣地工作            | mishandle   |
| burden             | n.负担                  | load        |
| calamity           | <i>n</i> .灾难          | disaster    |
| capacity           | n.容量                  | volume      |
| catastrophic       | adj.灾难的               | disastrous  |
| cater              | v.迎合;满足需求             | serve       |
| certify            | v.证明,保证               | verify      |
| civic              | adj.实名的               | municipal   |
| comment            | <i>n</i> .评论; 意见 v.评论 | remark      |

| 考点词           | 常考中文词义             | 雅思阅读真题命题方式           |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| commitment    | n.承诺,许诺,义<br>务; 致力 | engagement           |
| communal      | adj.公共的,公社的        | public               |
| commute       | v.通勤; 用交换          | travel               |
| compare       | v.与相比较             | contrast             |
| conceal       | v.隐藏; 隐瞒           | hide                 |
| concentrate   | v.专心于;集中           | focus                |
| concur        | v.同意               | agree                |
| confer        | v.授予,给予            | grant                |
| conflict      | n.冲突,矛盾            | unharmonious         |
| confuse       | v.使混乱,使迷惑          | puzzle               |
| conservative  | adj.保守的            | traditional          |
| considerable  | adj.相当大的,重要<br>的   | significant          |
| contingent    | adj.因情况而异的         | uncertain            |
| controversial | adj.有争论的           | disputable           |
| correlation   | n.相关,关联            | link                 |
| courtship     | n.求爱(时期)           | mate                 |
| crash         | n.碰撞               | collapse             |
| credibility   | <i>n</i> .可信性      | reliance             |
| criminal      | n.罪犯,犯人            | conviction           |
| crisis        | <b>n</b> .危机       | risk                 |
| criticism     | n.评论               | condemn              |
| curb          | v.限制,抑制            | restrict             |
| damp          | adj.潮湿的            | wet                  |
| dazzle        | v.使目眩; 使<br>眼花     | flash                |
| deadline      | n.最后期限             | limit                |
| delay         | n.延期,耽搁            | postpone             |
| democratic    | adj.民主的            | republic             |
| demographic   | adj.人口统计学的;<br>人口学 | population statistic |
| dental        | adj.牙科的,牙齿的        | teeth                |
| depression    | n.抑郁,沮丧            | frustration          |
| designate     | n.指定;指派,标出         | appoint              |
| detain        | v.留住               | hold                 |

| 考点词           | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| devastate     | v.毁坏,毁灭                  | wreck                     |
| disclose      | v.公开;揭露                  | expose                    |
| disparate     | adj.不同的                  | different                 |
| display       | n.显示                     | show                      |
| disrupt       | <b>v.</b> 破坏             | destroy                   |
| distract      | v.转移,分心                  | divert                    |
| distribute    | v.分配,分发                  | spread                    |
| documentation | <b>n</b> .文件; 文献         | record                    |
| domain        | n.领域                     | field                     |
| dominant      | adj.占优势的,占支<br>配地位的      | overbearing               |
| dramatic      | adj.戏剧化的;激动<br>人心的,引人注意的 | striking                  |
| drought       | <i>n</i> .干早             | dry                       |
| durable       | adj.持久的                  | lasting                   |
| eco-friendly  | adj.生态有好的,<br>环保的        | environmentally-friendly  |
| elaborate     | v.详细阐述,详细叙<br>述          | illustrate                |
| elderly       | adj.高龄的                  | aged                      |
| eliminate     | v.消除,排除                  | dispose                   |
| elusive       | adj.难懂的,难捉摸<br>的;行踪隐秘的   | hard                      |
| encyclopaedia | n.百科全书                   | entire range of knowledge |
| entrepreneur  | n.企业家                    | boss                      |
| equator       | <i>n</i> .赤道             | geography                 |
| erratically   | adv.不定的,无视规<br>律地        | unpredictably             |
| established   | adj.确定的,已制定<br>的,已建立的    | built                     |
| estate        | <i>n</i> .房地产            | property                  |
| ethical       | adj.道德的                  | moral                     |
| eventually    | adv.最后,终于                | finally                   |
| evidence      | <i>n</i> .迹象;证据          | proof                     |
| evolve        | v.进化,发展;逐渐形成             | develop                   |
| exhausted     | adj.疲惫的,耗尽的              | fatigue                   |
| experiment    | <i>n.</i> 试验,试验          | test                      |

| 考点词                | 常考中文词义                     | 雅思阅读真题命题方式                |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| exceptional        | adj.异常的,特别出<br>色的          | extreme, utmost           |
| explicit           | adj.明确的                    | clear                     |
| exploit            | v.开发,利用                    | use                       |
| extend             | v.扩展,延伸,推广                 | expand                    |
| extract            | n.摘录<br>v.提取               | quotation                 |
| famine             | <i>n</i> .饥荒               | hunger                    |
| finite             | adj.有限的                    | limited                   |
| fitness            | <b>n</b> .健康的              | health                    |
| foe                | n.敌人,危害物                   | enemy                     |
| format             | <b>n</b> .格式               | structure                 |
| fragment           | <b>n</b> .碎片               | piece                     |
| freeze             | n.冰冻,冻结                    | chill                     |
| fulfill            | v.满足,实现                    | execute                   |
| gene               | <i>n</i> .基因               | factor                    |
| gifted             | <i>adj</i> . 有天赋的,有才<br>华的 | talented                  |
| graphic            | adj.形象的;图解的                | picture                   |
| habitat            | n.栖息地,住所                   | residence                 |
| harbor             | v.怀有<br>n.海港               | hold                      |
| hardship           | n.困苦; 苦难                   | difficult                 |
| harsh              | adj.艰难的;严酷的                | rough                     |
| hypothesis         | <i>n</i> .假设               | assumption                |
| impact             | <i>n</i> .影响               | influence                 |
| impressive         | adj.感人的;给人深刻印象的            | touching                  |
| in accordance with | 依照;与一致                     | conform                   |
| inaccurate         | adj.错误的                    | incorrect                 |
| inactive           | adj.不活跃的,不活<br>动的          | passive                   |
| inappropriate      | adj.不适当的                   | hard                      |
| indulge            | <b>v.</b> 沉溺(于)            | spoil                     |
| infest             | v.侵害;寄生于                   | plague                    |
| installment        | n.安装; 分期付款                 | payment on its completion |
| intelligence       | n.智力                       | mind                      |

| 考点词            | 常考中文词义                      | 雅思阅读真题命题方式          |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| intense        | <i>adj.</i> 强烈的;紧张的;<br>热情的 | strong              |
| interaction    | <b>n</b> .相互作用,交流互<br>动     | social activities   |
| interference   | <i>n</i> .干涉                | interdependence     |
| interior       | n.内部<br>adj.内部的             | inner               |
| interrupt      | <b>v.</b> 中断                | stop                |
| introverted    | adj.内向的,含蓄的                 | shyness             |
| involve        | v.包含,牵涉                     | associate           |
| keen           | adj.热切的;强迫的,<br>强烈的         | strong              |
| label          | v.打上标签                      | display             |
| lack           | v.缺乏;不足                     | shortage            |
| landscape      | <i>n</i> .风景                | scene               |
| likelihood     | n.可能性                       | chance              |
| limb           | <b>n</b> .四肢                | arm or leg          |
| linguistic     | adj.语言(学)的                  | language            |
| log            | v.记录<br>n.原木                | record              |
| look-in        | n.成功的机会                     | opportunity, chance |
| lopsided       | adj.不平衡的                    | uneven              |
| mainly         | adv.主要的,大体的                 | primarily           |
| malfunction    | v.发生故障;不起作用                 | breakdown           |
| mammal         | n.哺乳动物                      | creature            |
| mange to do    | 设法完成某事                      | success             |
| manifest       | v.出现,表现                     | obvious             |
| manufacture    | <i>n</i> .生产                | produce             |
| marine         | adj.海产的;航海的;<br>海运的         | sea                 |
| mate           | n.配偶                        | spouse              |
| mechanism      | n.机制,原理                     | method              |
| mental         | adj.精神的,心理的                 | intelligent         |
| mercury        | <i>n</i> .汞,水银              | liquid metal        |
| meteorological | adj.气象学的                    | weather             |
| migrate        | v.转移,迁移                     | move                |
| moisture       | <b>n</b> .水分,湿度             | humidity            |

| 考点词                 | 常考中文词义                       | 雅思阅读真题命题方式       |
|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| monitor             | v.监控                         | surveillance     |
| motif               | n.主题;图形                      | theme            |
| mould               | v.模压,塑造; 塑造成                 | form             |
| native              | adj.本国的,土著的;<br>天然的;天赋的      | original         |
| nocturnal           | adj.夜间的,夜间发生<br>的            | night            |
| norm                | <b>n</b> .规范                 | regulation       |
| notoriety           | n.名声                         | famous           |
| objective           | n.目标,目的<br>adj.客观的           | goal             |
| obligation          | n.义务                         | responsibility   |
| obscure             | v.掩盖,使模糊不清<br>               | hide             |
| obtain              | v.获得                         | get              |
| odd                 | adj.古怪的                      | strange          |
| odour               | <i>n</i> .气味                 | smell            |
| offensive           | adj.冒犯的,无礼的                  | hostile          |
| official            | n.官员<br>adj.官方的              | authority        |
| optimum             | n.最佳效果<br>adj.最适宜的           | best             |
| ordinary            | <i>adj</i> .普通的;平凡的;<br>平常的  | common           |
| organ               | n.器官; 机构                     | a part of a body |
| out of the question | 不可能                          | impossible       |
| overcome            | v.克服                         | defeat           |
| overtake            | v.赶上                         | surpass          |
| paralyse            | v.使麻痹; 使<br>瘫痪               | cannot move      |
| paramount           | adj.最重要的,主要<br>的             | principal        |
| participate         | v.参加                         | join             |
| patient             | adj.有耐性的,能容<br>忍的<br>n.病人;患者 | repetitive       |
| peak                | n.最高峰,顶点<br>v.使达到顶峰          | top              |
| permit              | n.许可证,执照<br>v.许可             | allow            |

| 考点词         | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式    |
|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| persuade    | v.说服,劝说                  | influence     |
| pessimistic | adj.悲观的                  | negative      |
| phase       | <i>n</i> .阶段             | process       |
| physical    | <b>adj</b> .身体上的;物质<br>的 | body          |
| plagiarise  | v.抄袭                     | сору          |
| plenty of   | 大量的                      | many          |
| plot        | v.密谋                     | plan          |
| pose        | v.提出,造成,形成               | cause         |
| portable    | adj.可携带的                 | conveyable    |
| poverty     | n.贫穷                     | poor          |
| praise      | n.赞扬                     | commend       |
| predict     | v.预测,预知                  | expect        |
| pressing    | adj.迫切的                  | urgent        |
| private     | adj.私人的;私有的;<br>私下的      | personal      |
| prohibit    | v.禁止的                    | not allowed   |
| prolong     | v.拉长,延长                  | extend        |
| promote     | v.促进,推销                  | improve       |
| prosper     | v.使成功,使繁荣                | success       |
| purify      | <b>v.</b> 净化             | clean         |
| qualify     | v.取得资格                   | fulfill       |
| radical     | adj.彻底的,根本的              | utmost        |
| range       | n.范围; 幅度                 | scope         |
| rare        | adj.稀有的                  | unusual       |
| rate        | <i>n.</i> 等级<br>v.评估     | rank;measure  |
| react       | <b>v</b> .反应             | respond       |
| recreation  | <i>n</i> .娱乐,消遣          | entertainment |
| reduction   | n.下降,减少                  | decrease      |
| refer to    | 指(的是),涉及,提及              | talk about    |
| rehearsal   | <b>n</b> .排演; 预演; 练习     | preparation   |
| reject      | v.拒绝,排斥,丢弃               | exclude       |
| relevant    | adj.相关的                  | relative      |
| religious   | adj.宗教的;虔诚的              | sacred        |

| 考点词         | 常考中文词义                   | 雅思阅读真题命题方式  |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| reluctant   | adj.不情愿的                 | unwilling   |
| reproduce   | v.繁殖                     | breed       |
| responsible | adj.负责的,可靠的;<br>有责任的     | liable      |
| revision    | n.修正                     | editing     |
| revive      | v.使复苏,恢复                 | renaissance |
| ruin        | v.毁灭                     | destroy     |
| scenic      | adj.风景优美的                | beautiful   |
| shade       | n.遮阳; 阴影                 | shelter     |
| skepticism  | n.怀疑                     | doubt       |
| soar        | ν.激增                     | increase    |
| solely      | adv.唯一地                  | alone       |
| solicitor   | <b>n</b> .律师             | lawyer      |
| steer       | v.控制,引导                  | manage      |
| stimulate   | v.刺激,激励                  | motivate    |
| stride      | n.进展                     | progress    |
| succumb     | vi.屈服                    | yield       |
| subdivide   | v.把细分                    | break down  |
| subtle      | adj.微妙的                  | delicate    |
| substance   | n.物质; 实质                 | matter      |
| sufficiency | n.足量,充足                  | enough      |
| supersede   | v.取代,代替                  | replace     |
| suppress    | v.抑制,隐瞒                  | hold        |
| supremacy   | <b>n</b> .至高无上,很高的<br>地位 | priority    |
| suspicious  | adj.可疑的                  | odd         |
| sustainable | adj.可持续的                 | long-term   |
| symptom     | n.症状,征兆                  | sign        |
| tension     | n.紧张,不安                  | upset       |
| term        | <b>n</b> .术语             | word        |
| throughout  | adv.自始至终,到处;<br>全部       | anywhere    |
| toll        | n.通行费<br>v.征收            | charge      |
| trace       | n.追溯; 痕迹                 | track       |
| transcend   | v.胜过,超越                  | excel       |

| 考点词     | 常考中文词义          | 雅思阅读真题命题方式 |
|---------|-----------------|------------|
| transit | n.运输;经过<br>v.运送 | send       |

| tremendous | adj.巨大的,惊人的              | vast       |
|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| trigger    | n.触发,引发,引起               | begin      |
| tropical   | adj.热带的                  | hot        |
| unbiased   | adj.公正的,无偏见<br>的         | fair       |
| uniform    | adj.始终如一的                | consistent |
| valuable   | adj.宝贵的,有价值<br>的         | benefit    |
| versatile  | adj.多功能                  | all-around |
| view       | v.看                      | overlook   |
| violent    | adj.暴力的;猛烈的              | fierce     |
| visible    | <i>adj</i> .明显的,看得见<br>的 | see        |
| visual     | adj.是觉得                  | image      |
| well-being | n.健康,康乐                  | health     |